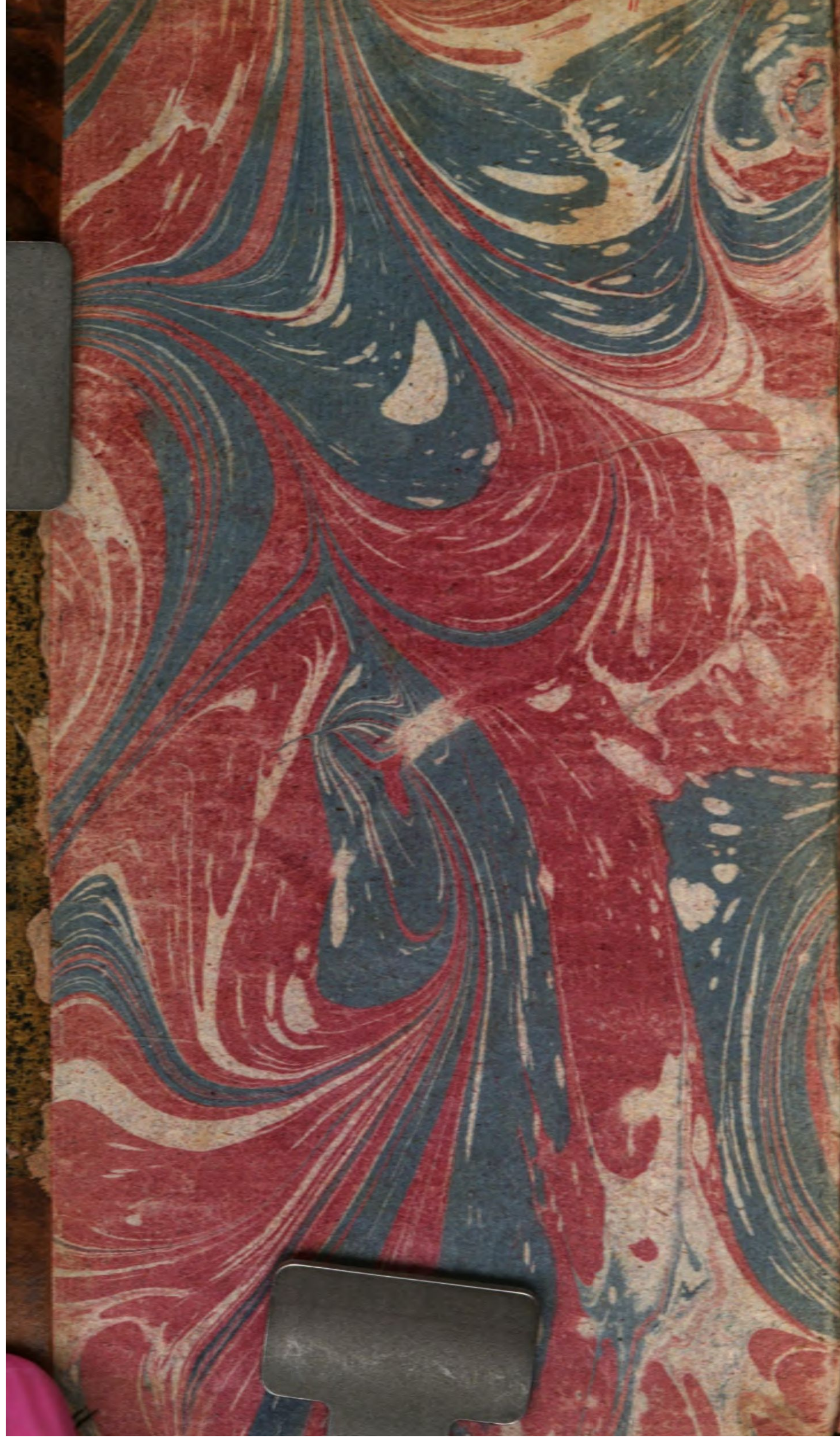




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Historia naturalis. Regn. vegetabile
Florae Imperii turcici 555.

~~Phyt - N^o 318.~~

FLORA ORIENTALIS

five

Recensio Plantarum,

quas

Botanicorum Coryphaeus

LEONHARDUS RAUWOLFFUS,

Medicus Augustanus,

Annis 1573, 1574, & 1575. in SYRIA, ARABIA,
MESOPOTAMIA, BABYLONIA, ASSYRIA,
ARMENIA & JUDAEA

crescentes observavit, & collegit, earumdemque ducenta
Specimina, quae in Bibliotheca publica Lugduno-Batava
adservantur, nitidissime exsiccata & chartae
adglutinata in volumen retulit.

Has

Methodo Sexuali disposuit,
Synonymis probatoribus illustravit,
Nominibusque Specificis insignivit

JOHAN. FREDERICUS GRONOVIVS.

LUGDUNI BATAVORUM,

Typis WILHELMI DE GROOT, 1755.

ORIENTALIS

LEONHARDUS RAUWOLFUS,
Botanicorum Coryphaeus
Recensio Plantarum,
five



Nominibusque speciebus illustravit,
Synonymis probationibus illustravit,
Methodo Sexuali disposuit,
Hae -
adglutinata in volumen tenuit.
adheruerunt, nihilominus exaratae & chartae
specimina, quae in Bibliotheca publica Lugduno-Batava
crescentes observavit, & collegit, enumerandisque ducuntur

JOHAN. FREDERICUS GROENOVIVS.

LUGDUNI BATAVORUM,
Typis WILHELMI DE GROOT, 1777.

PRAEFATIO.

Ure merito Viris eruditissimis, qui sedulam in arte Botanica illustranda operam praestiterunt, adcensendus est strenuus Plantarum tam in Europa, quam in Asia nascentium indagator LEONHARDUS RAUWOLFFUS, qui postquam annum LX. seculi XVI. cum tribus insequentibus Gallia & Italia perlustranda exegisset, anno LXXIII. IV. & V. itinere in Orientem converso, Syriam, Arabiam, Mesopotamiam, Babyloniam, Assyriam, Armeniam, montem Libanum, Judaeamque peragravit; & indefesso labore, neque absque vitae periculo varias Plantarum in istis regionibus crescentium & vernantium species, ipsis Botanophilis, qui in Europa degebant, nec visas, nec cognitatas investigavit, atque collegit. Neque intra hos limites stetit summi istius Viri industria, siquidem earum Specimina, non solum venusta arte exsiccat, ut eorundem flores pulchritudinis atque coloris,

& folia viridi variegata nullum damnum paterentur: verum etiam glutine chartae adeo concinne adfixit, & paginarum marginibus schedulas adglutinavit, ne plantae ulla sui parte laederentur; easque in justum volumen retulit, quod *Quarti voluminis titulo* ab ipso insignitum est.

Hujus autem & trium reliquorum, quibus Plantae in Europa ab ipso collectae comprehenduntur, a Viris doctis reique herbariae callentissimis, magno *Rauwolffo* coevis, mentio quidem facta fuit: sed dein diu latuit, donec pervenerit in manus Viri eximii, *Isaaci Vossii*, qui e Suecia redux in Britanniam factus idem exhibuit peritissimis artis Botanicae Viris, *Rajo*, *Morisono*, *Plukenetio* & *Bobarto*, aliisque, qui *Herbarium Rauwolffianum* in operibus suis Botanicis aliquoties laudaverunt, & reapse ostenderunt, industriam *Rauwolffi* facem praetulisse praeclearo ipsorum instituto. Inprimis vero Vir eruditissimus *Jacobus Breynius* anno superioris seculi *LXIII.* in Brittannia degens, hoc volumine in *Bibliotheca Vossiana* usus fuit; idque

*idque diligenter evoluit, & in scriptis Botan-
icis, quae in publicam lucem misit, saepis-
sime laudavit. Post obitum autem Vossii ex
Brittannia una cum Bibliotheca Vossiana,
quae ab Illustrissimis Academiae Curatoribus
& Amplissimis urbis Lugduno - Batavae
Consulibus a Vossii heredibus pretio emta fuit,
in Praepotentium D. D. Ordinum Hollandiae
Westfrisiaeque Bibliothecam cum reliquis vo-
luminibus pervenit; quorum evolvendorum
desiderium quum me aliquando teneret, il-
lorum usum mihi liberaliter concesserunt iidem
Perillustres atque Amplissimi Viri, quorum
summae erga me facilitati & benevolentiae
me nunquam non obstrictum agnoscam.*

*Istam igitur Rauwolffiani Herbarii par-
tem, quae plantas Orientales complectitur,
publicare atque hoc pacto memoriam τῆς πάλου
apud posteros propagare mihi visum fuit: qua-
re etiam Vitam illius a me conscriptam huic
Plantarum Orientalium recensioni adjungere
in animum induxeram: verum quia praeter
alios hanc provinciam dudum occupavit eru-
ditissimus Vir Melchior Adamus in libro de*

*Vitis Medicorum, optimum duxi Vitam Rau-
wolffi ab illo litteris mandatam meis adno-
tationibus, quae diverso typorum genere de-
scriptae sunt, illustrare, qua in re me haud
inutilem operam posuisse spero.*

VITA
LEONHARDI RAUWOLFFI.

LEONHARDUS RAUWOLFFUS Occoni (*a*) alicubi DASYLYCUS dictus patriam habuit Augustam Drusi, parentibus ibi natus honestis.

(*a*) *Immo etiam* Conr. Gesnero Epist. ad Occonem pag. 75. 76. & seqq. *Inprimis verò* Car. Clusio in Scholiis ad Bellonii Observat. lib. 2. cap. 74. & *Salmasio* Homon. Hyles Jatr. cap. 115.

A teneris statim unguiculis Magistris fidis in disciplinam traditus, magnis in optimarum artium curriculo itineribus est progressus. Ex Germania mature in Italiam ac Galliam (*b*), ubi Medicae artis studium tunc ut cum maxime florere judicabatur, missus, Doctoribus Medicis tum temporis clarissimis operam dedit,

dit, ac inprimis Rei herbariae studio incensus cum Hieremia Martio, post Medico Augustano, circa Monspeffulanum saepiuscule & montes, valles ac campos perreptando sexcenta simplicium (quae vocant) genera collegit, atque in usum medicum exportavit.

(b) Gallias petiit Anno millesimo quingentesimo sexagesimo, ubi tres integros commoratus annos, excursus plurimos botanicos instituit. Quippe plantas, quae in Sabaudia & Genevensi ditone aluntur, investigavit: in Delphinatu, quae circa Lugdunum & Valentiam crescunt: in Provincia, quae circa Avenionem, Arelatem & Triconium, & denique in Nemausensi & Monspeliensi agro, montibusque Ceti atque Alverniae florent.

Quibus excursibus quadringentis plura collegit plantarum Specimina, quae nitide exsiccata, chartis adglutinata, binisque tomis colligata, duo priora Herbarii Rauwolfiani, in catalogo Bibliothecae Lugduno-Batavae constituunt volumina.

Insequente anno millesimo quingentesimo sexagesimo tertio Italiam petiit, ubi postquam Patavii, Veronae, Mantuae, Ferrariae, Bononiae, Florentiae, Mutinae, Placentiae, Parmae & vicinarum regionum indagasset plantas, ad Helvetiorum montem Gothardum se contulis, Lucernensesque agros; atque inde in montes Tiguro & Basileae adfatos & in Sylvam Hercyniam profectus, plurimas plantas collegit, quae ducentis plures tertio Herbarii volumine comprehenduntur.

Laudabat inter alios praeceptorem suum fidelissimum Gulielmum Rondeletium, Academiae

demiae (c) Monspeliensis Professore claris-
simum.

(c) Hodoep. part. 1. cap. 1. p. 9. nec minus Jacobum Renaudeum Medicum expertissimum, qui ipsi Hortum rarissimis Simplicibus refertum Massiliae aperuit, & Specimina plantarum inter chartas conservata ostendit.

Reversus in patriam, artem quam didicerat, in Valetudine Civium stipendio publico exercere est jussus, quo loco laboris, industriae ac studii nihil est passus a se desiderari. (d).

(d) In patriam urbem redux coluit rarioribus refertum plantis Hortum, quarum multas ut & semina Anno millesimo quingentesimo sexagesimo quinto cum Conr. Gesnero communicavit. Hinc quanti Vir eximius Rauwolffum fecerit, ex ipsis Gesneri Litteris eodem anno ad Occonem missis abunde apparet. Inprimis vero ex Epist. pag 60. 68. 73. 75. & seq. reperiundis. Ex quibus etiam colligitur Rauwolffum cum Gesnero eodem tempore ex Galliis rediisse.

Verum quum studio rei plantariae summo teneretur, atque herbarum cognitionem Medico imprimis & utilem & necessariam duceret, de consilio suorum (e) atque permissu Superiorum (f) in Orientales regiones, in quibus multa nasci nobis non sat cognita didicerat, navigare in animum suum induxit. Neque verò id immerito aut proposito reprehendendo. Nam cum secundum Flaccum

Impiger extremos currat mercator ad Indos,
Per mare pauperiem fugiens, per saxa, per
ignes.

Quid optimarum scientiarum & earum rerum,
quarum possessio eripi nunquam potest, stu-
dio non sit subeundum? Ita *Solon* sapientiae
amore peregrinationes longinquas suscepit.
Ita *Plato* Megaram, Italiam, ac Aegyptum
petiit. Ita *Galenus* in Lemnum, Cyprum, ac
Palaestinam Syriae navigavit.

(e) *Animum adjecit affinis ejus Melchior Manlich, vir opulentissimus, qui propriis instructus erat navibus, ad Simplicia ex Oriente in Europam transvehenda. vide Dedicat. p. 8. & Hodoepor. part. 1. cap. 1. p. 2.*

(f) *Quibus se fatetur legibus obstrictum. Dedicat. ibid.*

Anno itaque septuagesimo tertio supra mil-
lesimum quingentesimum in viam se dedit,
ac Massiliae navim ingressus, in Orientem non
sine periculo venit: ibi Syriam, Judaeam,
Arabiam, Mesopotamiam, Babyloniam, As-
syriam, Armeniam, cum praesenti saepe vitae
discrimine peragravit. (g).

(g) *Plantarum causa, ut notat Morison. Hist. III. p. 50.*

Universa Itineris ratio hoc modo se habet.

*Duodevigesimo die mensis Maji anni MDLXXIII. Augu-
sta discedens, Junio Massiliam appulit, ubi quinto Septem-
bris*

bris mari se committens, post taediosam viginti quinque dierum navigationem Tripolin Syriae delatus est. Hinc juxta Damand seu Apameam veterum, & Sermin pistachiorum sylva celebrem, Halepum olim Neream dictam venit: & dein in Mesopotamiam tendens mense Augusto anni MDLXXIV. & porro iter suum persequens, Birram pergit, unde Euphratis ductum sequitur, donec veniret Rakain, celebratissimam Mesopotamiae civitatem. Per borrida porro Arabiae navigans deserta, descendit ad urbem Sebaram, Anam, Hadidt, Juppe, Idt; & tandem appulit Felugum sive Elugum, quae olim Babylon Chaldaeae metropolis fuisse fertur. Terrestri hinc utens itinere Bagadeti appulit; porroque per Scherb, Schilb, Tauck, Carcuck, Prestam & Harpel, fluviosque Caprum & Kling (qui Ptolemaeo Licus) permeans, ad civitatem Mossel dictam atque in regione Curterorum Tigri fluvio adsitam pervenit.

Via dein in Assyriam instituta; per urbes Zibin & Mocham revertitur in Mesopotamiam, ubi per Orpbam, Nisibin & Andeb redit Birram ad Euphraten, eumque transgressus quinto Maji anni MDLXXV. redit Tripolin.

Hinc Libani conscendit juga; quibus perlustratis, Judaeam sibi indagandam proponens, Joppen navigat; & porro tendens Ramam, Diospolin, Hierosolymam, Betbleëmam, montesque Judaeae perreptans, revertitur Tripolin primo Octobris ejusdem anni, ubi reditum in patriam meditans navem conscendit.

Ea in peregrinatione non solum mores, cerimonias, religiones tam Mahumetistarum quam Christianorum varias vidit, atque observavit: sed herbas quoque & frutices, plantas

tas (*b*) & ejusmodi alia ad rem medicam facientia diligenter collegit, observavit, & secum in Germaniam nostram exportavit.

Rediit autem ad suos anno millesimo quingentesimo septuagesimo sexto, mense Februario: triennio peregre exacto, cum manubiis & spoliis botanicis (*b*) & loco pristino in Augustana republica medicinam factitavit. (*i*).

(*b*) *Plantae, quas in Orientali hac peregrinatione collegit, quartum Horti sicci Volumen constituunt, cujus folia formae, ut vulgo ajunt, Atlanticae sunt: idque ducenta repraesentat rarissimarum plantarum Specimina, quae teste celeberrimo & acerrimi ingenii Viro Roberto Morifono Hist. Oxon. tom. III. p. 319. eleganter expansa & reservata; immo affirmante celeb. Breynio Cent. I. p. 82. adeo pulchre & curiose exsiccata sunt, ut eodem anno videlicet MDCLXIII. quo eadem oculis usurpavit, collecta esse viderentur.*

Eaque singulari glutine, ut tradit Hodoep. p. 110. & 116. chartae adfixa ita congeffit, ut primo recenscat Plantas, quas in itinere Augustâ Massiliam usque observavit; dein eas, quae circa Tripolin, Halepum, et juxta Euphraten, atque in monte Libano & in ipsa Judaea credebant.

Harum plantarum plurima Specimina arida cum Joachimo Camerario, Viro in litteris summo ac peritissimo Botanico, communicavit, ut ipse testatur in Horto pag. 147. scilicet Alceae arborescentis ramulum pag. 9. delineatum ibidem tab. 4. Carduum cum multis aliis Syriacis herbis pag. 35. Leucoium marinum tab. 20. Plantam siccam Ribes pag. 141. ac Sesamum pag. 159. cujus figura ligno incisa exstat tab. 44.

Quin

Quin immo praestantissimus & artis Botanicae consultissimus Vir Johannes Baubinus Rauwolfium studiorum suorum socium appellans, agnoscit Geveri Serapionis ab ipso secum communicatum. Hist. plant. tom. II. p. 449. Fructus titulo *Fujubarum* aliam speciem in Palaestina frequentem lib. 6. pag. 39. *Hyacinthum Tripolitanum* lib. 19. p. 589, & semina *Artediae* sive *Gingidii Dioscoridis* veri lib. 27. p. 79. immo etiam cujus semine, quod ὁ πᾶνν a se collectum transmisit, etiam nunc plantae propagantur, testante id ipsum Cl. Morifono in *Tordyllo* Hist. Oxon. part. III. p. 317.

Ubi verò haec quatuor Volumina & quintum (quod tredecim supra quingenta nitide exsiccata plantarum rariorum specimina comprehendit, & cujus involucro inscriptus est ille versus ::

En Tibi perpetuis ridentem floribus hortum.)

fere per seculum latuerint, incertum omnino est. Constat saltem Clarissimum Isaacum Vossium apud Windsoram Praebendarium, ex Suecia reducem Volumina quatuor (primum enim duobus tomis comprehenditur) Roberto Morifono Hist. Oxon. III. p. 84. Jobanni Rajo Suppl. p. 636. Leonb. Plukenetio Alm. 50. 76. 141. Jacobo Bobarto, & Jacobo Breynio Cent. cat. vir. & p. 82. ostendisse, illosque plurima inde in usum suum convertisse.

Unde autem vel ubi hunc Thesaurum Botanicum nactus fuerit Cl. Vossius, minime constat. Cl. Breynius verisimili conjectura suspicatur, Serenissimam Suecorum Reginam Christianam eundem illi dono dedisse; subinde tamen addit, „nisi me „fallit memoria. „

Quanti autem hunc Thesaurum aestimarint artis Botanicae periti, apparet ex Epistola Generosissimi Hattoni A. MDCXCII. ad Johannem Rajum scribentis. " I have heard „ Isaac Vossius declare above 400. l. Sterling had been offer'd „ for

for the 4. specious Volumes he had of dried Plants collected by Rauwolfius; and to most Strangers, who came to see his deservedly famed Library, he constantly shew'd those amongst his other most valuable Books.

(i) Hinc Clusius in Scholiis ad Bellonii Observationes lib. 2. cap. 96. Rauwolffum vocat Reipublicae Augustanae Medicum. Immo ipse Auctor fatetur se Magistratui Augustano obstrictum Hodoep. part. 2. c. 10. p. 254. navigaturus alioquin in Indias orientales, verum Bagadeti quum esset, litteris de reditu admonitus, propositum mutavit.

Verum quum anno octogesimo octavo Augustae senatus stipendia renuntiaret omnibus, qui publicis ibi salariis viventes ad catholicam Romanam transire nolebant ecclesiam, etiam Rauwolf, reformatam amplexus religionem cum aliis dimissis, rejectus fuit. (k).

k Postquam isto munere strenue functus fuerat annos triginta duos continuos.

Inde tandem honesto stipendio evocatus Lincium commigravit, polyatri elegantis officio functurus, Ordinumque Archiducatus Austriae medicus futurus.

Fuit Linguarum aliquot gnarus, Medicus & artis usu & ipsa experientia ac longissimis peregrinationibus clarus, ut scripta ejus edita testantur.

Scripsit Hodoeporicum (l) sive Itinerarium Orientis in Syriam, Judaeam, Arabiam,

biam , Mesopotamiam , Babyloniam , Assyriam & Armeniam , quod in sex partes distinxit , in quibus plurima rara de omni materia medica observata tradit.

Quarta illius pars (m) quae continet Plantarum Aegyptiacarum & Syriacarum icones , figuras & historias , latine exivit cum Historiae plantarum Lugdunensis appendice.

(l) *Hodoeporici* hujus duae mihi innotescunt Editiones lingua Germanica conscriptae , quarum prima in quarto edita Laugingae anno 1582. tribus partibus distincta , comprehendit quadringentas & octoginta septem paginas.

Secunda anno sequenti ibidem edita , totidemque paginis descripta , quarta parte auctior est , atque exhibet quadraginta duas Plantarum icones factas ad Specimina plantarum exsiccata , satis eleganter & probe ; si modo excipiantur prima , quae *Kali arabum* repraesentat ; decima quinta , quae *Sassaf* ; decima septima , quae *Anemonem* ; & trigesima sexta , quae *Lycium*.

(m) Erit itaque haec pars quarta , quam seorsim postea editam , Plantarum figuras additis duntaxat nominibus continere tradit Celeberrimus Clusius *Exot. lib. 4. c. 21.* Eadem quoque , quam Doctissimus Adamus Latine publicatam fuisse indicat una cum Historiae plantarum Lugdunensis Appendice ; ubi tamen notandum , quod icones *Pistaciae* , *Silybi* , *Dorae* , *Terebintbi Bel dictae* , *Cyperi Soedti* , *Cedri Libani* , ac *Lycii* desiderantur.

In linguam Anglicanam translatum est hoc *Hodoeporicum* , suadentibus Hattono , Sloaneo & Robinsono , à Staphortio , quæ versio correctæ a Rajo , impressa est in collectione *Itinerum a Rajo nomen sortita* , Londini anno 1738. altera editione 8.

Idem

Idem quoque Belgica lingua collectioni Itinerum, quam edidit Petrus van der Aa, insertum fuit, sed inepte & vitiose translatum, ac mutilum, ipsis etiam argumentis, quae singulis capitibus praefixerat auctor, insulse immutatis.

Quod vero ad methodum spectat, qua ὁ πᾶν in componendo Hodoeporico suo usus fuit, ea huiusmodi fuisse videtur. Instar diarii illud composuit & diligenter adnotavit, quo loco & tempore Plantas, quarum Topographiam ad calcem Praefationis apposui, crescentes florentesque invenerit; & in earum vires tam oeconomicas quam medicas curiose inquisivit, plurimisque nomina veterum Graecorum, & trivialia incolarum, videlicet Maurorum, Arabum, & Persarum adjecit, quae tamen magis ex sono, quam recta scribendi ratione prolata videntur.

Harum numerus trecentas & quinquaginta excedit, quarum trecentas & triginta octo juxta methodum sexualem digessi, iisdemque pleraque synonyma probatissimorum Auctorum adjunxi; cuncta quidem additurus, nisi Lectori Botanophilo in facili foret illa investigare apud Auctores in ipsa Plantarum recensione a me laudatos.

Reliquarum autem Plantarum descriptionem una cum dissertatione de Plantis quibusdam Biblicis me data occasione in publicam lucem prolaturum spero.

Ceterum magno opere miratus sum, quod vir in arte Botanica celeberrimus Josephus Pitton Tournesortius iniquum de Rauwolffo iudicium tulerit, nempe quod nimis succinctus fuerit in describendis Plantis, quum contrarium prorsus appareat in plurimis Plantarum descriptionibus, quae haud accuratius & plenius nunc describi possent, E. G. Salsola §. 72. Sycomorus §. 329. Chamaeleon niger §. 254. Euphorbia sive Camaronus §. 160. Gundelia quae Hacub Alcardeg §. 251. Tordylium quod Secacul §. 79. Hedyсарum Albagi Mauri

ris §. 228. *Elaeagnus* §. 33. *Colutea* sive *Astragalus* Diosc. §. 214. *Leontopetalon* & *Chrysogonum* §. 113. 114. *Salvia* §. 10. *Lycopsis* Diosc. §. 38. *Aristolochia* §. 280. *Convulvulus* *Hafinsea* dictus §. 44. *Dora* §. 325. *Medium* Diosc. §. 48. *Gnaphaliorum species* §. 261. & 262. *Poterium* quod *Bellan Mauris*. §. 290. *Gingidium* Diosc. §. 81. & *Beben album* §. 273. ut plures omittam. Crediderim igitur *Tournefortium* in tractando *Hodoeporico Rauwolffiano* consuluisse interpretem linguae Germanicae imperitum, & ab eo deceptum fuisse.

Interim qualemcumque hanc operam meam, quam in descriptione *Plantarum Orientalium* & in commemoratione doctrinae atque virtutum magni *Rauwolffi*, quem vivum eximium illud *Helvetiae* atque *Europae* litteratae decus, *Conradus Gesnerus*, atque istud fratrum *Baubinorum* nobile par, & stupendae eruditionis *Viri*, *Joachimus Camerarius*, *Carolus Clusius*, *Rembertus Dodonaeus* amicitia atque benevolentia; & mortuum *Jacobus Breynius*, *Robertus Morisonus*, *Jacobus Bobartus*, *Jobannes Rajus* insigni laude prosecuti fuerunt, posui, Tibi, Benevole Lector, haud displicituram spero.

Hoc etiam in illo *Hodoeporico* refert, certe se ex *Persa* quodam cognovisse, Regem *Persarum*, *Sophum* ipsi nominant, *Sarramandae* urbe celebri *Unicornua* alere, & in insulis duabus *Gryphos*, quorum hanc subjicit descriptionem. (n).

Gryphus animal est quadrupes, Leone haud parum grandius, capite subrubro, rostro adunco, collo plumoso, corpore sanguineo, alis aquilinis, pedibus *Draconis* similibus, cauda longa, carnibus (equis alii) infestum,

festum, unde illud Maronis Ecl. 8. Jungentur
jam gryphes equis.

Quod ideo addere visum est, quia non ne-
mo hoc animal fabulosum putat.

Vir doctus his carminibus descripsit.

Ignem micant oculi: curvatur acumine ro-
strum:

Sibilat & grandi lingua retenta sono.

Fulta toris cervix, praeacutis auribus exstat:

Fronsque minax acris signa rigoris habet.

Horrescunt villis armi crispantibus atris:

Et nodum hirsuto turbine finis habet.

(n) Quam inepte Raurwolffum reprehendat Ludolphus,
docent Litterae Hattoni ad Rajum scriptae.

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in Bazarris venum prostantium.

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Classis 1.

MONANDRIA

1. CANNA foliis utrinque acuminatis nervosis. Roy.
prodr. 11. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 1. Syn.

Canna spathulis bifloris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 1. Syn.

Cannacorus latifolius vulgaris. *Tourn. inst.* 367.

Sbarw. spec. 10.

Hujus folio Gummi Benzoin (Beluvinum vel Ben-
 zuinum *Cotov. bodoep. l. 3. c. 23.*) involutum, ex
 India allatum, in Bazarro seu officinis Halepensibus
 venum prostat. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 68.

2. AMOMUM scapo bracteis alternis laxis caule
 brevior. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 4. Syn.

Cardamomlein. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 96.

Halepi in Bazarro venale.

3. COSTUS. *Lin. hort. Cliff.* 2. Syn. *Fl. zeyl.* 5. Syn.

Hort. ups. 2. *Mat. med.* 4.

Costus syriacus, incolis *Chast*, Antiochiæ frequens.

Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 289.

Classis II.

DIANDRIA.

4. JASMINUM foliis alternis ternatis ac simplicibus, ramis angulatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 5. Syn. Polemonium monspeliensium doctiss. Dom. REMB. DONONÆO Trifolium fruticans dictum. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8.* Crescit in via Brignola Massiliam versus.
5. PHILLYREA foliis ovato-lanceolatis vix crenatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 4. Syn. Phillyrea. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 23. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 276.* Crescit Tripoli, & in monte Libano.
6. OLEA foliis lanceolatis. *Linn. spec.* 8. Olea foliis lanceolatis, ramis teretiusculis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 4. Syn. *Mat. med.* 10. Olea. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 58. — c. 6. p. 71. part. 2. c. 12. p. 274. & part. 3. c. 21. p. 439. ac c. 22. p. 460.* Crescit Tripoli in montosis, vallibus Halepi, montibus Libani & Olivarum, Ramæ & Bethleëmæ. *Rauw. bodoep. p. 456.* Plura Palæstinæ loca ab olearum proventu celebriâ recenset doctiss. CELSIUS *bierob. II. p. 341.*

7. GRA

7. GRATIOLA floribus pedunculatis, foliis lanceo-
latis ferratis. *Linn. mat. med.* 17.

Gratiola. Dod. pempt. 362. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 9. Syn.
Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 9.

Crescit Massiliæ.

8. SALVIA foliis obtusis crenatis, floribus superio-
ribus majoribus coloratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 12. Syn.
Horminum fativum. Baub. pin. 166. *Raj. cat. orient.*
Orminum fativum dioscoridis. Rauw. hort. sicc. 137.

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

9. SALVIA foliis rugosis pinnatifidis lanatis. *Linn.*
spec. 17.

Salvia foliis simplicibus dentato-pinnatis rugosis ver-
rucosis. Linn. hort. ups. 10.

Salvia foliis simplicibus dentato-pinnatis asperis.
Linn. hort. Cliff. 13. Syn.

Sclarea rugoso verrucoso & laciniato folio. Tourn.
inst. 180. *Itin.* 2. ep. 6. *Shaw. spec.* 537.

Horminum syriacum tomentosum, foliis coronopi sive
profunde laciniatis. Breyn. prod. 2. p. 71. *Raj. suppl.*
293. *Cat. orient.*

Horminum rugoso verrucosoque folio cornu cervinum
exprimente. Herm. parad. prodr. 341. *parad.* 186.
Pluk. pbyt. 194. f. 5.

Pulchrum Hormini genus angustis lanuginosis, pro-
funde sectis foliis. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 129.

Orminum rarum foliis laciniatis. Rauw. hort. sicc. 136.

Crescit Halepi in arvis. Ad Cronac in Natolia ob-
servata à TOURNEFORTIO.

10. SALVIA foliis ovatis, calyce turbinato, limbo amplissimo.

Salvia orientalis frutescens, foliis circinnatis, acetabulis moluccæ. *Tourn. cor.* 10.

Salvia syriaca cisti feminae foliis, acetabulis moluccæ. *Breyn. cent. p.* 170. *Moris. bist. III. p.* 399. *Raj. bist.* 512. *Cat. orient.*

Salvia peregrina. *Rauw. hort. ficc.* 142.

Salbey. *Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c.* 9. *p.* 119.

an Salvia peregrina cisti folio e promontorio B. S. *Pluk. phyt. t.* 57. *f.* 5. *Raj. suppl.* 274.

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

11. PIPER foliis cordatis petiolatis sessilibusque. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 30. *Syn. Mat. med.* 20.

Piper longum. *Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c.* 8. *p.* 96. *Raj. bist.* 343. *Dal. pharm.* 313.

Halepi in Bazarro venale.

Classis III.

Classis III.

TRIANDRIA.

12. VALERIANA foliis lanceolatis integerrimis, floribus monandris caudatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 15. *Syn.*

Valeriana rubra REMBERTI DOD. *Rauw. bodep.*

part. 1. *c.* 1. *p.* 10.

Valeriana rubra. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 30.

Crescit Massiliæ in vinetis.

13. CROCUS floribus fructui impositis, tubo longissimo. *Roy. prodr.* 41. *Linn. hort. ups.* 15. *Mat. med.* 27.

Crocus. *Baub. hist.* II. *p.* 637. *Rauw. bodep. part.* 1.

c. 9. *p.* 115. & *part.* 2. *c.* 8. *p.* 216.

Crocus sativus. *Baub. pin.* 65.

Crocus autumnalis floridus & sine flore. *Moris. hist.*

II. *p.* 335. *f.* 4. *t.* 2. *f.* 1.

Ex Bagadeto Babylonæ in Indiam transfertur; & copiose crescentem in insula quadam non procul a sinu Phanatico observavit Auctor. *Hodep. part.*

3. *c.* 23. *p.* 478. Circa Halepum flore luteo pulcherrimo nasci ex Rauwolphio notavit CELSIUS *bierob.* II. *p.* 16.

14. GLADIOLUS foliis ensiformibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 20. *Syn.*

Gladiolus floribus uno versu dispositis major. *Baub. pin. 41. Shaw. spec. 264.*

Gladiolus græce *Χιφίον*. *Rauw. hort. succ. 118.*

Xyphium. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 117. GERM.*

SCHWERTEL, quo sepulchrorum tumulos ornant.

Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 3. p. 52.

Crescit Halepi, prope hortum Soldani.

15. CYPERUS culmo triquetro subnudo, umbella decomposita, spiculis alternis linearibus. *Linn. fl. zeyl. 36.*

Mat. med. 30.

Cyperus orientalis radice olivari, spicis longis è spadiceo purpurascentibus. *Scheuchz. gram. 391. Syn.*

Cyperus rotundus orientalis major. *Baub. pin. 13.*

Morif. hist. III. p. 236. t. 11. f. 2. Raj. hist. 1299.

Cat. orient.

Cyperus syriaca & cretica rotundave. *Baub. hist. 2. p. 302.*

Cyperus Hodueg. *Alp. ægypt. 112.*

Cyperus Soëdt incolis. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 229.*

Cyperus Latinis & Græcis, incolis Soëdt. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 9. p. 235.*

Cyperus rotundus orientalis major vel babylonicus, Arabis Soëdt. *Rauw. hort. succ. 166. tab. 31.*

Crescit in Babylonia circa urbem Bagadet muscosis humidisque locis. In herbario RAUWOLPHII

hanc plantam servari testatur Morisonus *l. c.*

16. CYPERUS culmo triquetro nudo, umbella foliosa, radicum tuberibus ovatis, zonis imbricatis. *Roy. prodr. 51.*

Cyperus

Cyperus dulcis, Teker. *Rumph. herb. amb.* 6. p. 7. t. 3.

Habel zelin Serapionis & Avicennæ, quæ in Malta & Sicilia crescit, ubi Chabazizi vocatur. *Rumph. ib.*

Habel Affis tripolitanis, sive granum Altselim arabum Rauwolfii i. e. Trasi Veronensium Lob. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Dulcichinum. *Dod. pempt.* 359.

Cyperus rotundus esculentus angustifolius. *Baub. pin.* 14.

Dulcigini Venetorum, Thrasi dicti, Tripolitanis Habel Affis & Altzis, grana Altzolem Arabum. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 4. p. 63.

Radix quam Itali Dulciguini nuncupant. *Bellon. obs.* 2. c. 25.

Malinathalla, Juncia Abellanada Hispanorum. *Clus. not. ad Bellon. obs.* 2. c. 40.

Ex Aegypto Tripolin defertur, ubi in Bazarro venale.

17. SCIRPUS maritimus capite glomerato. *Tourn. inst.* 528. *Scheuchz. gram.* 367. Syn.

Juncus maritimus, nonnullis Cyperi species esse videtur. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 45.

Juncus maritimus, Germ. Morbuchen. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 4. p. 54.

Crescit in maritimis ad Tripolin Syriae.

18. SACCHARUM. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 26. Syn. *Hort. ups.* 19. *Mat. med.* 33.

Ebosia canna, quam cannam mellis hodie appellant Turcæ. *Cotov. bodoep. l.* 1. c. 16. p. 110. & *l.* 2. p. 137.

Canna mellis. Furer. bodoep. p. 43.

Crescit Tripoli in arenosis. Caudices medulla farctos masticant Turcæ & Mauri, & ex iis laudatissimum excoquunt Saccharum.

19. LAGURUS paniculæ ramis supra decompositis proliferis. *Linn. fl. zeyl. 45. Syn. Mat. med. 32.*

Spica nardi, *Rauw. bodoep. part. 3. c. 21. p. 439.*

Crescit in monte Olivari.

OBS. Spicæ nardi planta etiamnum incognita est: mihi nulla similior visa est quam Calamus odoratus Matthioli. *Linn. Mat. med. §. 11.* Doctissimo tamen CELSIO *hierob. II. p. 1.* videtur esse Gramen cyperoides aromaticum indicum. *Breyn. prod. 69.* quod Nardus indica, quæ spica Nardi, officinis, *Baub. pin. 13.*

20. LAGURUS paniculæ spiculis conjugatis ovatis.

Linn. fl. zeyl. 465. Syn. Mat. med. 31. Hujus speciem omnis virtutis expertem observavit in desertis Arabiæ prope Rackam *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 2.*

p. 153. & 160.

21. AVENA calycibus dispermis, seminibus lævibus.

Linn. hort. Cliff. 25. Mat. med. 38.

Avena nigra. *Baub. pin. 23.*

Avena. *Dod. pempt. § 11. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 71.*

Colitur Halepi.

22. ARUNDO scriptoria atrorubens. *Baub. pin. 17.*

Cels. hierab. II. p. 321.

Cala-

Calamus Syringias *Dioscorid. l. 1. c. 115.* Σύριγγξ.

Theoph. l. 4. c. 12.

Arundo scriptoria. *Baub. hist. II. p. 487. Raj. hist. 1276.*

Arundo fistularis seu Canna scriptoria. *Tabern. 1. p. 596.*

Arundines tenues intus cavæ, extus glabræ, fusco rubentes, quibus Turcæ & Mauri pro calamis scriptoriis utuntur, pennarum anserinarum usum ignorantes : Syringes seu Fistularis Dioscoridis. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 8. p. 97.*

23. ARUNDO farcta flava. *Baub. pin. 17. Raj. hist. 1277.*

Arundo nastos seu farcta, seu toxica gracilis & plicatilis. *Baub. hist. II. p. 488.*

Arundo longa flexilis intus farcta, foris laevis & flavescens. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 8. p. 97.*

Ex Indiis allatæ in Bazarro Halepensi venales.

24. ARUNDO foliis planis, panicula spicata, spiculis confertis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 26.*

Gramen arundinaceum spica multiplici, καλαμάγρωσις dioscoridis. *Baub. pin. 6.*

Tertium genus dactyli, quod camelos necare traditur in Babylonis regione, id quod juxta vias nascitur. *Plin. nat. l. 24. c. 19. Dalech. hist. 420.*

Gramini rubro loliaceo affine. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Gramen arundinaceum Babylonico Dioscoridis simile, incolis veteri arabum nomine *Negil* dictum, radicibus longis luteisque, foliis rigidis arundinaceis, cir-

cumferentia acutis, hinc pecori noxium, hic illicve
in arvis crescens circa urbem Bagadet. *Rauw. bodoep.*

part. 2. c. 8. p. 230.

25. TRITICUM radice annua, glumis ventricosus
lævibus imbricatis submuticis. *Linn. hort. ups. 21.*

Mat. med. 36.

Triticum hybernum aristis carens. Baub. pin. 21.

Triticum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 6. & part.

2. c. 12. p. 274.

Colitur Dortonæ in agris, & montosis Libani.

26. HORDEUM flosculis lateralibus masculis muticis,
angularibus imbricatis. *Linn. hort. ups. 23. Mat.*
med. 35.

Hordeum distichon. Baub. pin. 23. Dod. pempt. 501.

Hordeum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 71. &
part. 2. c. 6. p. 198. — c. 12. p. 234.

Colitur Halepi, & ad Euphratem: frequentius
autem in montosis Libani.

Classis IV.

TETRANDRIA.

27. GLOBULARIA caule fruticoso, foliis lanceolatis, aliis tridentatis, aliis integerrimis. *Roy. prodr.* 190. Syn.

Globularia fruticosa myrti folio rigido, nunc tridentato nunc plano, Tesselgah arabum. *Shaw. spec.* 267.

Globularia fruticosa myrti folio tridentato. *Tourn. inst.* 467. Syn. *Nissol. act.* 1712. p. 446.

Thymelæa foliis acutis, capitulo succifæ, sive Alypum monspeliensium. *Baub. pin.* 463. *Magn. monsp.* 253.

Alypum montis Ceti Narbonensium, herba terribilis vulgo. *Lob. adv.* 158.

Scabiosa frutescens myrtifolia, flore cœruleo villosa. *Pluk. alm.* 336.

Alypum herba terribilis vulgo. Reperi & in monte Ceti prope Magellanam. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 177.

Crescit in monte Libano.

28. SCABIOSA corollulis quinquefidis, foliis integris, receptaculis flosculorum subrotundis.

Scabiosa stellata annua prolifera. *Tourn. inst.* 465.

Scabiosa prolifera foliacea, semine membranaceo majore. *Moris. bist. III.* p. 50. *Shaw. spec.* 532.

Aste-

Afterocephalus annuus humilis integrifolius. Vaill. act. 1722. p. 247. Syn.

Scabiosa peregrina. Rauw. hort. succ. 139.

Scabiosa pulchra. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56.

Crescit Tripoli.

29. RUBIA foliis senis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 35. Syn. Mat. med. 44.*

Rubia tinctorum fativa. Baub. pin. 33. Fooaha arabum. Shaw. spec. 516.

Rubia fativa. Baub. hist. III. p. 714.

Ferberrote. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8.

Crescit prope Massiliam.

30. PLANTAGO foliis lanceolato-linearibus, scapo longitudine foliorum, spica oblonga. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 36. Syn.*

Holostium monspeliense. Plantago angustifolia albida. Rauw. hort. succ. 4.

31. PLANTAGO caule ramoso, foliis integerrimis, spicis foliosis. *Linn. hort. ups. 29.*

Plantago annua foliis integerrimis, caule ramoso erecto. Linn. hort. Cliff. 37. Syn.

Psyllium majus erectum. Baub. pin. 191. Baub. hist. III. p. 191. Shaw. spec. 494.

Psyllium. Rauw. hort. succ. 26.

Psyllium. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 10.

Crescit prope Massiliam in vinetis.

32. PLAN-

32. *PLANTAGO* foliis lanceolatis spica ovata hirsuta, scapo angulato. *Linn. spec.* 114.

Plantago angustifolia paniculis lagopi. *Baub. pin.* 185. *prodr.* 98. *Shaw. spec.* 484.

Plantago quinquenervia cum globulis albis pilosis. *Baub. hist. III. p.* 504. *Breyn. prod.* 2. p. 90. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Catanances Dioscoridis species prima. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 1. p. 10.

Catanance Dioscoridis, species prima, nova, nondum cognita. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 31. *Moris. hist. III. p.* 259. f. 8.

Planta peregrina, plantagini acutæ similis, quæ græcis *κατανάγκη*. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 4. t. 6.

Planta rara plantagini longe similis. *Dalech. app.* 21.

Crescit Massiliæ in vinetis.

33. *ELÆAGNUS* foliis linearibus.

Salix Syriaca folio oleagineo argenteo. *Baub. pin.* 474. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Zarneb & *Zarnabum* Rhasis cap. 353. *Avicen. cap.* 749. *Zurumbeth* Serap. c. 261. *Eleagnus* Theophr. Lib. 4. c. 11. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 112.

Salicis species, incolis Safsaf, Theophrasto vero *Elæagnos* dicta. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 3. c. 22. p. 460.

Peregrina *Salicis* species, incolis Safsaf, arab. *Zarneb*, *Zarnabum*, *Zarnubeth*, [*Zurumbeth*] theophr.

Oleagnus, *Æginet*. *Arnabo*. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 4. t. 15. *Dalech. app.* 25.

Oleagnos Theophrasti, arab. *Zarneb*, *Zarnabum*, *Zurumbeth*.

rumbeth. Incolis Safsaf, Aeginetæ Arnabo. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 87.

Safsaf Syrorum, falicis species. *Baub. hist. I. p. 219. Cels. hierob. II. p. 107.*

Crescit circa Halepum, Ramam & Joppen. Ex floribus eliciunt liquorem ad roborandum cor perutilem.

Non defuerunt qui crediderint Arnabo, de quo Paulus l. 7. c. 3. scribit, idem esse cum Zerumbet. Verum ex utriusque historia satis manifestum est diversas esse plantas. Siquidem Arnabo Pauli arbor est procera, suavi odore fragrans. Zerumba vero graminea est planta. *Garc. ab Orta arom. l. 1. c. 43.* Huic Safsaf Pluknetius comparat Arborem americanam falicis folio frondosam, *alm. p. 44. t. 241. f. 5.*

34. ELÆAGNUS foliis lanceolatis. *Roy. prodr.* 250. *Linn. hort. ups.* 31. Eleagnus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 38. Syn. Elæagnus Matthioli, incolis Seisefun. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 112. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 276.*

Olea sylvestris folio molli incano. *Baub. pin.* 472. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Olea mauris Seisefun. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 88.

Crescit Halepi & in Libano monte.

35. CUSCUTA nuda repens filiformis. *Linn. fl. suec.* 138.

Cuscuta minor. *Tourn. inst.* 652.

Epithymum five Cuscuta minor. *Baub. pin.* 219.

Implicat

Implicat se ramis Hedyfari Agul dicti. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 94.*

36. **HYPECOUM.** *Baub. pin. 172. Linn. hort. Cliff.*

39. Syn.

Cuminum fylvestre alterum floribus luteis, filiquis incurvis. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.*

Cuminum fylvestre alterum filiquosum Dioscoridis. *Rauw. hort. succ. 134.*

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

Classis V.

PENTANDRIA.

37. HELIOTROPIUM foliis ovatis integerrimis ,
spicis conjunctis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 45. Syn.

Heliotropium majus diofcoridi. Baub. pin. 253. *Shaw. spec.* 320.

Heliotropium majus. Rauw. hort. ficc. 59.

Crescit Tripoli prope rivulum.

38. ECHIUM latissimo folio , Lycopsis dictum , flore
dilute purpurascence. *Herm. lugdb.* 225. Syn. *Pluk. alm.* 133.

Echium ægyptiacum ferox flore albo Lippii. Boerb. lugdb. 145. Syn.

Lycopsis diofcoridis nondum cognita. Rauw. hort. ficc. 145. & *bodoep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 120. tab. 22.

Lycopsis diofcoridis. Dalech. app. 28.

Lycopsis diofcoridis quibusdam. Baub. hist. III. p. 584.

Crescit circa Halepum in arvis.

39. CERINTHE foliis lanceolato-linearibus hispidis.
Linn. hort. Cliff. 48. Syn.

Anchusa lutea major. Baub. pin. 138. *Moris. hist. III. p.* 442. §. 1. t. 27. f. 1.

Anchusa lutea. Baub. hist. III. p. 583.

Anchusa flore exalbido. Clus. hist. II. p. 165.

Anchusa quarta seu pseudoanchusa. Dod. pempt. 630.
Pfeu-

Pseudoanchusa plinii. Rauw. hort. succ. 141.

*Onosma. Moris. hist. III. p. 443. si magnitudo & figura
seminum non obstat.*

Anchusa. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 119.

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

40. PRIMULA foliis ferratis carnosiss glabris, limbo
florum conico. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 50.*

Sanicula alpina purpurea. Baub. pin. 242.

*Auricula ursi, sive primula veris alpina, flore ruben-
te. Baub. hist. III. app. 867.*

*Auricula ursi, flore purpureo. Lob. ic. 570. Rauw.
bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 3.*

Crescit Vetokirchae.

41. LYSIMACHIA foliis lanceolatis, racemo compo-
sito terminatrice. *Linn. virid. 13.*

*Lyfimachia foliis lanceolatis, corymbo terminatrice:
Linn. fl. lapp. 81. & Hort. Cliff. 51. Syn.*

*Lyfimachia lutea. Baub. hist. II. p. 901. Rauw. bo-
doep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56.*

Crescit Tripoli prope rivulum.

42. PLUMBAGO foliis amplexicaulibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.
53. Syn.*

*Plumbago quorundam. Clus. hist. II. p. 124. Shaw.
spec. 486.*

Dentillaria. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 9.

Crescit Massiliæ.

43. CONVOLVULUS foliis lanceolatis obtusis fericeis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 68. Syn.

Convolvulus minor argenteus repens acaulis fere. *Tourn. inst.* 84.

Cantabricæ clusii similis, sed foliis & caulibus magis hirsutis. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 4. p. 54.*

An Cantabrica plinii, planta marina foliis polii, floribus convolvuli. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 50.

Crescit Tripoli locis arenosis prope Telonium.

44. CONVOLVULUS calycibus tuberculosis pilosis.

Linn. virid. 18. *Fl. virg.* 141.

Convolvulus annuus foliis cordatis, rarius trilobis, calyce tuberculato villoso. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 67. var. 3. Syn.

Convolvulus coeruleus hederaceo anguloso folio. *Bauh. pin.* 295. *Dill. elth.* 96. t. 80. f. 91. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Convolvulus peregrinus Hafinsea incolis, persis Acafra, Habalnil serap. c. 273. latinis Granum indicum, five Carthamus indicus. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 125.*

Campana coerulea incolis Hafinsea, arabis Habalnil, persis Acafra, latinis Granum indicum five Carthamus indicus. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 157.

Convolvulus coeruleus. *Camer. hort.* 47.

Halepi colitur in hortis.

45. CONVOLVULUS foliis cordatis angulatis, caule membranaceo quadrangulari *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 74. Syn. *Mat. med.* 84.

Convolvulus zeylanicus alatus maximus, foliis ibis-

co nonnihil similibus angulosis. *Herm. lugdb.* 177. t. 178.
179. *Burm. zeyl.* 71.

Turbith. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 96.

Halepi in Bazarro.

46. *CONVOLVULUS* foliis sagittatis postice truncatis, pedunculis ramosis bifloris. *Roy. prodr.* 427.

Linn. mat. med. 82.

Convolvuli foliis sagittatis postice truncatis varietas

γ. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 66. *Syn.*

Convolvulus syriacus vel *Scammonia syriaca*. *Morif.*

hist. II. p. 12. f. 1. t. 3. f. 5.

Scammonia syriaca. *Baub. pin.* 204.

Scammonii succus aliunde delatus in officinis Halapensibus venalis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p.*

126. & *part. 2. c. 1. p. 138.*

47. *CONVOLVULUS* foliis oblongis, superne obtuse emarginatis, basi leviter auriculatis integerrimis.

Brassicæ marinæ genus. *Dalech. app.* 20.

Brassica marina, officinis Soldanella. *Rauw. hort. sicc.*

48. & *part. 4. t. 4. Mohrkol, Rauw. bodoep. part. 1.*

c. 4. p. 54.

Foliorum figura, iisque in summo bifidis, auriculisque vix conspicuis differt ab omnibus hactenus cognitis Soldanellæ speciebus. Hinc synonyma *Raj. cat. orient.* & *Morif. hist. II. p. 15. & 37.* curiosius examinanda.

Crescit circa Tripolin in maritimis.

48. *CAMPANULA* foliis radicalibus dentato-pinnatis, caulinis cordatis sessilibus.

Campanula foliis profunde incis, fructu duro. *Tourn. cor. 3.*

Campanula peregrina maxima laciniatis foliis *Bauh. pin. Moris. hist. II. p. 460. §. 3. f. 5. t. 3. f. 31.*

Viola mariana laciniatis foliis peregrina. *Bauh. pin. 94.*

Medium diofc. *Rauwolf. Baub. hist. II. p. 805.*

Medium diofcoridis vel Mindium rhazis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 284. & part. 4. t. 35. Dalech. app. 33.*

Medium verum diofcoridis, planta nondum cognita, Mindium rhafis. *Rauw. hort. ficc. 180.*

Habitat in profunda tenebrofa & aspera valle Libani.

49. **COFFEA.** *Linn. hort. Cliff. 59. Hort. ups. 41. Syn. Mat. med. 70. Cahue Cels. hierob. II. p. 234.*

Cahua, vel ut alii volunt, *Bunnu* feu *Bunchi*, in Ægypto copiosissime nascens. *Cotov. bodoep. l. 4. c. 17.*

Buna, ex qua in Ægypto potionis illud genus conficitur, *Cave* vocatum. *Belli epist. ad Clus. p. 309.*

Bunnu arabum, Buncho avic., Bunca rhas. ad almanf.

Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 103. Clus. not. ad Garc. arom. lib. 2. c. 21.

50. **HYOSCYAMUS** foliis amplexicaulibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 56. Fl. suec. 184. Syn.*

Hyoscyamus vulgaris & niger. *Bauh. pin. 169.*

Dolkraut. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 54.*

Crescit ad muros veteris urbis Tripolis prope telonium.

51. **HYOSCYAMUS** foliis caulinis lanceolatis subdentatis, radicalibus sinuato-dentatis.

Hyo-

Hyoscyamus rubello flore. Baub. pin. 169. Morif. hist. II. p. 495. f. 5. t. 11. f. 6.

Hyoscyamus peculiaris, flore purpurascente. Baub. hist. III. p. 628. &

Hyoscyamus syriacus. ib. Camer. hort. 21.

Hyoscyami species alia rara, Bilsamen geschlegt dessen blumen brounrot. Rauw. hort. succ. 132.

Hyoscyami genus floribus purpurascantibus. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.

Planta tota glabra, omnino longe diversa ab *Hyoscyamo Ægyptio* cauliculis spinosis *Bauh. pin.* ut censet *Morisonus*. Figura *Camerarii* ad specimen *Rauwolphi* facta.

Crescit vicinis *Halepo* locis.

52. *HYOSCYAMUS* foliis petiolatis, floribus sessilibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 26. Syn.*

Apollinaris, qui Hyoscyamus albus nostris. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 63.

Hyoscyamus albus, apollinaris. Rauw. hort. succ. 73.

Hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.

Ad muros *Tripolis* & *Halepi*.

53. *MANDRAGORA. Linn. hort. Cliff. 57. Syn.*

Mandragora flore subcœruleo purpurascente. Baub. pin. 169.

Mandragora flore cœruleo. Rauw. hodoep. part. 3. c. 23. p. 466.

Crescit in *Calderona* insula prope *Cretam*.

54. *VERBASCUM* foliis radicalibus oblongis sinuatis undatis tomentosis, caulinis cordatis amplexicaulibus nudiusculis. *Linn. spec. 178.*

Verbascum nigrum folio papaveris corniculati. Baub. pin. 240.

Verbascum crispum & sinuatum. Baub. bist. III. app. 872.

Verbascum sylvestre tertium. Dod. pempt. 146.

Verbascum foliis viridibus papaveris corniculati, valde ramosum, floribus luteis parvis, racematim provenientibus. Moris. bist. II. p. 486. f. 5. t. 9. f. 6.

Verbascum foliis papaveris corniculati dissectis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 2.

Crescit Massiliæ.

55. *CORIS. Linn. bort. Cliff. 68. Syn. Hort. ups. 46.*

Coris monspeliaca. Lob. ic. 402. Rauw. bort. sicc. 17.

Coris monspeliensium. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 5.

Hanzaera arabum, cujus decoctionem in lue venerea copiose sumunt. Shaw. spec. 171.

Crescit Massiliæ.

56. *RHAMNUS floribus digynis, aculeis geminatis rectis, foliis ovato-oblongis. Linn. bort. Cliff. 69. Syn. Mat. med. 74.*

Jujubæ majores oblongæ. Baub. pin. 446. Hujus fructus ab africanis Asafisa dicitur, unde forsan Zizipha, vel Ziziphus. Shaw. spec. 631.

Zizyphus arbor, incolis Ennab, arabis Hanab, cujus fructus Jujubæ officinarum. Rauw. bort. sicc. 28.

Rote Brustberlenbaum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 10. & c. 8. p. 106.

Crescit Massiliæ ad vineta.

57. *ZIZY-*

57. ZIZYPHI alia species Rottenbrust Beerlenbaums
ander geschlegt *Rauw. hort. succ. n. 29.* nullo modo
differt nisi caule pallidior.

58. RHAMNUS floribus trigynis, aculeis geminatis,
altero inferiore reflexo. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 69. Syn.*
Charul. Cels. hierob. II. p. 163.

Paliurus. Dod. pempt. 756. Tourn. inst. 616. Petiv.
act. phil. vol. 28. n. 337. p. 54.

Rhamni tertium genus. Rauw. bodeep. part. 3. c. 22.

p. 461.

Rhamnus tertius dioscoridis. Esai. 34: 13. Mich. 7: 4.

Rauw. hort. succ. 196.

Crescit inter Ramam & Joppen. Vineta & arva a-
pud Tripolitanos hac arbore muniuntur.

Foliis, flore, fructu ac toto habitu respondet buic arbori
Paliurus theophrasti, Zizyphus alba columellæ, Ar-
bor admodum peregrina. Rauw. hort. succ. 197. ra-
mulis albicantibus modo varians.

59. LYCIUM foliis cuneiformibus. *Linn. virid. 14.*

Athad. Cels. hierob. I. p. 199.

Lycium foliis ex lanceolato obverse ovatis. Linn.
hort. Cliff. 57. Syn.

Jasminoides aculeatum falicis folio, flore parvo ex
albo purpurascete. Mich. gen. 224. t. 105. f. 1.

Shaw. spec. 348.

Rhamnus spinis oblongis, flore candicante. Baub. pin.

477. Raj. cat. orient.

Rhamnus primus. Clus. hist. I. p. 109. Dod. pempt.

754. Dalech. hist. 141. Rauw. bodeep. part. 2. cap. 2.

p. 160.

Rham

Rhamnus Haufeit incolis, Hauségi arabis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 58.*

Rhamnus græcis & latinis, Hauségi & Alhauségi arabis, ex quo corona Christi spinea. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 3. c. 8. p. 381.*

Rhamni species arab. Hauségi. Cynosbatus Judic. 9: 14, 15. Spina cynosbati. Psalm. 58: 10. *Rauw. hort. succ. 160.*

Frutex e quo contexta Christi corona, Alhauségi arabum. *Bellon. obs. l. 22. c. 88.*

Crescit circa Tripolin, Halepum, & Hierosolymam.

60. LYCIUM foliis ovalibus.

Lycium buxi foliis angustioribus syriacum. *Breyn. prodr. 2. p. 77. Syn.*

Lycium minus cordatis buxi foliis maderaspatanum. *Pluk. alm. 234. t. 97. f. 1.*

Lycium indicum foliis pruni. *Baub. pin. 478.*

Lycium ramulis spinosis, foliis buxi æmulis, fructu in brevibus pediculis rotundo. *Dod. pempt. 757.*

Lycium legitimum Rauwolfii, five Lycium quorundam. *Clus. hist. I. p. 111. Arbor Zaroa, succus ejus Hadath. Clus. ib.*

Lycium in Libano proveniens. *Belli epist. ad Clus. 1.*

Lycium incolis Zaroa. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 285. Baub. hist. I. p. 61.*

Lycium hebraico nomine, ut & arabis Hadhath. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 3. c. 22. p. 460.*

Lycium Dioscoridis verum, hebr. Hadhath, incolis Zaroa. *Rauw. hort. succ. 192. Cels. hierob. II. p. 38.*

Lycium Dioscoridis arabis Hadhath. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 4.*

part. 4. t. 36. ubi notante cel. Breynio perperam folia acuta pinguntur: quæ forte ratio, quod Author historiæ generalis plantarum hujus iconem in appendice neglexerit.

Crescit in Libano monte & Hierosolymis: ac prope Tripolin.

61. *STRYCHNUS* foliis ovatis, caule inermi. *Linn. fl. zeyl. 91. Syn. Mat. med. 77.*

Strychnus foliis quinquenerviis. Wach. ultr. 32.

Nux vomica in officinis. Baub. pin. 511. Raj. hist.

1814. Dal. pharm. 357. Burm. zeyl. 171.

Nux vomica forte Cutschula. Rauw. bodoep. part. 2.

c. 13. p. 290.

Antiochiæ crescere Rauwolphio relatum.

62. *SOLANUM* foliis multifidis, segmentis oppositis, caule foliis & fructu aculeatis.

Melongena spinosa fructu rotundo nigro. Tourn. inst. 152. Syn.

Solanum pomiferum fructu spinoso. Baub. hist. III. p.

619. Raj. cat. orient. Chedek. Cels. hierob. II. p. 35.

Solanum fructu nigro splendente in horto Breynii

1681. Amm. char. 197.

Solanum pomiferum magno fructu ex albo & atro-pureo nitente, foliis & calyce spinosis. Pluk. alm.

550. t. 226. f. 3. Moris. hist. III. p. 524. f. 13. §. 2.

t. 2. f. 2.

Poma Hierichuntica, herba caule foliorumque apicibus spinosis. Imper. obs. p. 878.

Melantzana nigra, Batleschaim. Rauw. hort. ficc. 79.

2. 11. *Dalech. app. 23.*

Melanzana Batleschain arabis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 73.*

Hujus mera varietas est

63. MELONGENA fructu incurvo. *Tourn. inst. 152.*

Solanum pomiferum fructu incurvo. Baub. pin. 167.

Baub. hist. III. p. 619. Moris. hist. III. p. 524. f. 13.

§. 4. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Melantzana, arabis Melongena, feu Bedengiam. *Rauw. hort. succ. 78.*

Melanzana, mauris Bedengiam. *Cotov. bodoep. p. 410.*

Melanzana arabis Melongena & Bedengian, cujus tres species, nempe coloris cinerei, flavi & fere purpurei.

Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 73. tab. 10.

Melantzana, arabum Melongena. *Dalech. app. 23.*

Colitur utraque circa Halepum in hortis.

64. VITIS foliis palmato-angulatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 74.*

Syn. Hort. ups. 50. Mat. med. 97.

α. Vitis sylvestris, Labrusca. *Baub. pin. 299.*

Vitis sylvestris, Labrusca dicta, cum sola Oenante. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56.*

β. Vitis vinifera. *Baub. pin. 299.*

Cibebæ damascenæ, five Passulæ amplæ & oblongæ in Bazaris Tripolitanis & Halepensibus venum expositæ. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 37. & c. 6. p. 76.*

Uvarum acini, mauris Zibib & Zibeben dicti.

Cotov. bodoep. l. 3. c. 11. p. 375.

Uvæ passæ quæ ad nos in platani pyxidibus adferuntur, veræ sunt uvæ damascenæ, quas arabes Zibeben appellant. *Bellon. obs. l. 2. c. 93.*

Vineta.

Vineta circa Tripolin & in monte Libano nominat
Rauw. part. 1. c. 2. p. 23. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 274.

65. *RIBES* ramis aculeatis, racemis erectis, fructu glabro. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 82. Syn.*

Grossularia simpliciacino, vel spinosa sylvestris. Baub. pin. 455.

Uva crispa. Dod. pempt. 748.

Krausselbeer. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 72.

Halepi crescit, sed raro. Intervit mensis secundis
 Magnatum.

66. *RIBES* inerme, floribus planiusculis, racemis pendulis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 82. Syn. Mat. med. 99.*

Ribes vulgare acidum rubrum. Baub. hist. II. p. 97.

St. Johans Treublein. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 72.

Occurrit Halepi.

67. *NERIUM* foliis lineari-lanceolatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 76. Syn.*

Nerium floribus rubescentibus. Baub. pin. 464. Diff-lah arabum. Shaw. spec. 420.

Oleander floribus purpurascens, incolis Desfe. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 285.

Crescit Tripoli prope rivulum, & in profunda valle montis Libani.

68. *PERIPLOCA* foliis lanceolato-ovatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 78.*

Apocynum folio oblongo. Baub. pin. 303.

Apo-

Apocynum repens & scandens, uti *Ephedra* Plinii.

Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 285. Raj. cat. orient.

Crescit in saxosis montis Libani, arbores tegens
ut *Ephedra*.

69. *CYNANCHUM* caule erecto divaricato, foliis
cordatis glabris. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 79. Syn.*

Apocynum folio subrotundo. Baub. pin. 302.

Primum genus *Apocyni*, nobis Hondscool, asclepia-
di simile. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 1. p. 137. & part.*
1. c. 4. p. 56. Camer. hort. 29.

Crescit Tripoli, & Birræ ad Euphratem.

70. *CYNANCHUM* caule volubili, foliis cordato-
lanceolatis glabris. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 79. Syn.*

Periploca monspeliaca, foliis acutioribus. *Tourn. inst. 93.*

Scammonea monspeliensis maritima. Camer. hort. 155.

Scammonium monspeliense, incolis Meudheudi; Rha-
zi in lib. ad almans. *Coriziola. Rauw. bodoep. part.*

1. c. 4. p. 54.

Scammonium monspeliense. Rauw. hort. succ. 47.

Crescit prope Tripolim in maritimis. Pleraque
synonyma inepte attribuuntur *Scammoneæ* mons-
peliacæ flore parvo *Baub. hist. II. p. 136.*

71. *HERNIARIA* squamis nitidis flores superantibus.
Linn. hort. Cliff. 41. Syn.

Paronychia hispanica Clusii hist. II. p. 183. *Rauw.*
bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 117.

Paronychia hispanica clusii, five anthyllis nivea.
Baub. hist. III. p. 374.

Poly-

Polygonum montanum niveum minus. *Barr. ic.* 726.
obs. 1135.

Polygonum peregrinum. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 121.

Crescit Halepi prope Soldani hortum.

72. *SALSOLA* foliis pungentibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 86.
 Syn.

Kali spinosum cochleatum. *Baub. pin.* 289.

Humilis aculeata planta, quibusdam *Tragum Dio-*
scoridis lib. 4. c. 51. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 2. c. 2. p. 173.

Kali germanice *saltskruyt*, ex cujus cineribus *vitra*
alba. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 163. *Borith Lang. diff. n.* 2.

Kali arabum primum genus. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1.
 c. 2. p. 37. t. 1.

Crescit prope Tripolin, ad ripas Euphratis pro-
 pe Rackam, & in Bazarro Tripolitano venalis.

73. *ANABASIS* aphylla articulis emarginatis. *Linn.*
amæn. acad. 2. p. 347. *Spec. p.* 223. Syn.

Kali bacciferum falicorniæ facie. *Buxb. cent.* 1. p.
 11. t. 18.

Kali geniculatum alterum vel minus. *Baub. pin.* 289.
Meris. bist. II. p. 610. f. 5. t. 33. f. 7.

Kali arabum aliud. *Baub. bist. III.* p. 704. *Raj.*
bist. 211.

Kali arabum secundum genus. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1.
 c. 2. p. 38. & *part.* 4. t. 2. *Donat. semp.* 54. *Dalech.*
app. 20. *Raj. cat. orient. Lang. diff. n.* 3.

Kali arabum, incolis Schinan. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 32.

Herba quædam Schinam nomine, ex qua cineres pa-
 rantur ad saponem conficiendum idonei. *Cotov. bodoep.*
 3. c. 33.

Borith.

Borith. *Cels. hierob. I. p. 451.*

Crescit circa Tripolin.

74. *ERYNGIUM* foliis radicalibus subrotundis plicatis, spinosis, floribus pedunculatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 87. Syn.*

Eryngium marinum. Dod. pempt. 370. Clus. hist. II. p. 169. Dalech. hist. 1459. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 9. Hort. sicc. 16.

Crescit in agro Massiliensi.

75. *ERYNGIUM* foliis radicalibus pinnatim tripartito divisis. *Lin. hort. Cliff. 87. Syn.*

Eryngium vulgare. Baub. pin. 386.

Eryngium, gall. panicault. Rauw. hort. sicc. 15.

76. *ERYNGIUM* foliis radicalibus ovatis crenatis petiolatis, capitulis pedunculatis.

Eryngium syriacum ramosius capitulis minoribus coeruleis. Moris. hist. III. f. 7. p. 166. t. 37. f. 13.

Eryngium stellatum capitulis coeruleis. Raj. cat. orient.

Eryngium parvum capitulis pulchris, stellulis coeruleis. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.

Eryngium coeruleum pumilum. Rauw. hort. sicc. 76.

Halepi inter segetes.

77. *BUPLEURUM* foliis obverse ovatis in petiolum attenuatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 104. Syn.*

Bupleurum arborefcens falicis folio. Tourn. inst. 312.

Shaw. spec. 90.

Seseli æthyopicum fruticans. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c.

1. p. 10. Hort. sicc. 27.

Crescit Massiliæ in vinetis.

78. TOR.

78. **TORDYLIUM** involucris umbella longioribus.

Linn. hort. Cliff. 90. *Syn.*

Caucalis syriaca cum maximo semine. Baub. hist. III. p. 86. Raj. cat. orient.

Caucalidis alia species. Rauw. hort. succ. 58.

In Syria Rauwolphus legit, & ad has regiones semina transmisit, *Moris. præcipue Joh. Bauhino*, titulo an *Sphondylium* ex Syria.

79. **TORDYLIUM** orientale, secacul arabum dictum rauwolfio, *Nissole. Boerb. lugdb. I. 68. Syn.*

Sifarum syriacum. Baub. pin. 155. Raj. cat. orient.

Apium syriacum radice ampla eduli. Moris. hist. III. p. 292. Syn.

Secacul. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 74.

Secacul mauris. Rauw. hodoep. part. 4. t. 13.

Secacul arabum verum, Gerelen. Rauw. hort. succ. 80.

Secacul arabum, Pastinaca syriaca, germanis Gerelen, five sisaris species. Dalech. app. 23. ic. p. 24.

Crescit juxta sepes & hortos urbis Halepi, locis præsertim apricis & sub arboribus.

80. **CAUCALIS** umbella universali trifida, partialibus pentaspermis, foliis pinnatis, pinnis ferratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 91. *Syn.*

Caucalis arvensis echinata latifolia. Baub. pin. 152. Shaw. spec. 120.

Caucalidis species flore gingidii. Rauw. hort. succ. 57.

81. **ARTEDIA** feminibus squamatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 89. *Syn. Hort. ups. 58.*

Thapsia orientalis anethi folio, semine eleganter crenato.

nato. *Tourn. cor.* 22. & *itin.* II. ep. 9. descr.

Gingidium rauwolfii. *Camer. hort.* 67. t. 16.

Gingidium diofcoridis. *Rauw. bodep. part.* 2. c. 12. p. 287. t. 38. *Dalech. app.* 34.

Gingidium verum diofcoridis. *Rauw. hort. ficc.* 186.

Habitat in Libano monte locis præruptis. Ad Chonac observata a Tournefortio. Camerarii icon præstantior adpictis feminibus. Ex hac planta genus constituit Pontedera, *anth. lib.* 3. c. 76.

82. DAUCUS feminibus hispidis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 89.

Syn. Mat. med. 142.

α. *Daucus fativus radice lutea.* *Tourn. inst.* 307.

Pastinaca tenuifolia fativa. *Dod. pempt.* 678.

β. *Daucus fativus radice alba.* *Tourn. inst.* 307.

Pastinaca tenuifolia fativa, radice alba. *Bauh. pin.* 151.

Gelbe und weissen Ruben. *Rauw. bodep. part.* 1. c. 6. p. 73. & c. 8. p. 109.

Halepi in hortis coluntur.

83. DAUCUS feminibus nudis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 89. *Syn.*

Species Dauci, cujus semen è dentiscalpiis hispanicis collegisti. *Gesn. epist. ad Occonem* p. 74. a.

Visnaiga. *Rauw. bodep. part.* 1. c. 4. p. 56. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 285.

Visnaga, cujus rigida umbella dentiscalpiis apta, arab. Kelle. *Rauw. hort. ficc.* 55.

Habitat Tripoli prope rivulum, & ad radices montis Libani.

84. **LIGUSTICUM** foliis multiplicato-pinnatis, foliolis pinnatim incis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 97. Syn.
 Sefeli peloponnesse matthioli. *Cicutaria quorundam.*
Baub. hist. III. p. 184.
 Sefeli peloponnesiacum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. I. p. 8.*

Crescit in via Brignola Massiliam tendens.

85. **ANGELICA** foliolis tripartitis, lobis superne incis. obtusis. *Roy. prodr.* 104. Syn.
 Siler foliis aquilegiæ. *Morif. umb.* 7. 8. *Pluk. alm.* 346.
 Siler montanum foliis aquilegiæ. *Morif. hist. III. p. 276.*
 Libanotis latifolia, aquilegiæ foliis. *Baub. pin.* 157.
Prodr. 83. *Raj. cat. orient.*
 Ligusticum rauwolfii foliis aquilegiæ. *Baub. hist. III. p. 148.* *Pluk. pbyt.* 233. f. 7.
 Angelica montana perennis aquilegiæ folio. *Tourn. inst.* 313. Syn.

Attribuunt hanc plantam Rauwolphio Morifonus & Bauhini fratres. nullibi tamen in Hodœporico vel Horto sicco ejus mentionem offendi.

86. **CORIANDRUM** fructibus globosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 100. Syn. *Mat. med.* 135. *Gad. Cels. hierob. II. p. 78.*
 Coriandrum majus. *Baub. pin.* 158.
 Coriandrum. *Baub. hist. III. p. 89.* *Cæsalp. syst.* 316.
Dod. pempt. 302.
 Coriandrum romanum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. 8. p. 106.*

Placentis adspargitur:

87. SCANDIX feminibus rostro longissimo extensis.

Linn. hort. Cliff. 101. Syn.

Scandix femine rostrato vulgaris. *Baub. pin.* 152.

Shaw. spec. 528.

Pecten veneris. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 4. p. 58.*

Prope Tripolin in arvis.

88. SESELI cretense nodosum umbella lutea. *Morif.*

bist. III. p. 287. f. 9. Syn.

Daucus tertius. *Belli epist. ad Clus.* 301. *Raj. bist.*

463. *Cat. orient. Syn. Cat. cret. Syn.*

Daucus tertius diofco., incolis Zarneb Melchi. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 116. & part. 2. c. 2. p. 146.*

Halepi in colle juxta fluvium. Radices ad dolores lumborum utiles.

89. ANETHUM fructu ovato. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 106. Syn.

Foeniculum sylvestre. *Baub. pin.* 147. *Dod. pempt.* 279.

Foeniculum sponte virens in agris narbonensium. *Lob. adv.* 347.

Foeniculum majus. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.*

Crescit Tripoli in hortis.

90. APIUM foliolis caulinis cuneiformibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 107. Syn.

Apium palustre & apium officinarum. *Baub. pin.* 154.

Hoc cultura mitefactum (Fl. suec. §. 248) evadit Apium dulce, celeri italorum. *Hort. reg. par. Tourn. inst.* 305.

Eppich, cujus radices fale & pipere conspersæ Tripolitanis & Halepensis in deliciis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 73.*

91. RHUS foliis pinnatis ferratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 110. Syn.*

Rhus foliis pinnatis ferratis subtus villosis. Linn. mat. med. 150.

Rhus folio ulmi. Baub. pin. 414. Shaw. spec. 509.

Sumach. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 63. — c. 6. p. 72. & part. 3. c. 22. p. 460.

Rhus obsoniorum & coriariorum, arabis Sumach. Rauw. hort. succ. 74.

Crescit Halepi & Ramæ. Mercatores Tripolitani femina vendunt in Bazarro & officinis; quorum usus in cibis ad stomachum excitandum.

92. COTINUS foliis obverse ovatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 111. Syn.*

Cotinus plinii. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 6.

Crescit ad montem Brothum.

93. TAMARIX pedunculis nudis, floribus pentandris. *Linn. hort. upf. 69.*

Tamarix floribus pentandris. Lin. hort. Cliff. 111. Syn.

Tamaris narbonica. Myrica. arabis Tharse, Athel incolis. Jerem. 17: 6. & 48: 6. Rauw. hort. succ. 19.

Tamarisci aliud genus. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 9.

Crescit circa Massiliam.

94. TAMARIX ægyptia arbor. *Baub. pin. 485. Raj. cat. ægypt. Cels. hierob. I. p. 537.*

Tamariscus præaltus, foliis tenuissimis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 2. p. 160. & c. 3. p. 147.*

Crescit in Mesopotamia ad Euphratem.

95. STATICE caule nudo ramofo. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 115.*

Limonium minus. *Baub. hist. III. app. 877.*

Parvum Limonium narbonense oleæfolium. *Lob. ic. 295.*

Limonium minus obtuso folio, viminibus foliosis. *Barr. ic. 806. obs. 690. Shaw. spec. 366.*

Limonium parvum oleæ folio. *Rauw. hort. succ. 189.*

96. STATICE foliis radicalibus alternatim pinnato-sinuatis, caulinis ternis triquetris decurrentibus. *Linn. hort. ups. 71.*

Statice foliis caulinis decurrentibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 116. Syn.*

Cichorium globulare a nonnullis habitum pro specie limonii. *Imper. obs. p. 870.*

Limonium rauwolfianum. *Clus. cur. post. 33.*

Limonium inciso folio, buglossi flore. *Barr. ic. 1124. obs. 692.*

Limonium elegans foliis asplenii sive ceterach. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 3. c. 2. p. 313. & tab. 41.*

Limonium exoticum. *Rauw. hort. succ. 190.*

Hujus alteram speciem, foliis minus asperis, calycibus acutioribus flavescentibus *El Kbaddab* arabum, itemque tertiam foliis minus sinuosis, calycibus

lycibus ex viridi cœruleis, observavit Rever.
Shaw. in spec. phyt. afr. n. 363. & 364. Crescit
 utraque (95. 96.) ad portam Japhæ in Judæa
 pratis humidis, ubi foliis pro acetariis utuntur.

97. LINUM caule simplici, ramis foliisque inferiori-
 bus oppositis lineari-lanceolatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 114.*
 apud *Roy. prodr. 437.*

Linum maritimum luteum. Baub. pin. 214.

Linum luteum narbonense. Baub. hist. III. p. 454.

Linum sylvestre. Dod. pempt. 534.

Linum sylvestre perpulchrum flore pulchro, arab.
Bezercheten. Rauw. hort. sicc. 63.

Classis VI.

HEXANDRIA.

98. *NARCISSUS* foliis ensiformibus, florum nectario rotato brevissimo multiplicato.

Narcissus multiplex, incolis Modaph. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 124. Hort. sicc. 156.*

99. *NARCISSUS* spatha multiflora, nectario campanulato, foliis planis. *Linn. hort. ups. 74.*

Narcissus medio luteus, copioso flore, odore gravi. *Baub. pin. 50.*

Narcissus multos ferens flores medio luteus narbonensis. Baub. hist. II. p. 603.

Narcissus Nergies arabum. Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 124.

Narcissus medio luteus, arabis Nergies. Rauw. hort. sicc. 155.

Nerkes & Nerkesi. Herbelot apud Cels. bierob. I. p. 492.
Crescunt Halepi in hortis.

100. *BULBOCODIUM* crocifolium, flore parvo violaceo. *Tourn. cor. 50. Syn. Shaw. spec. 88.*

Sifyrinchium minus angustifolium. Baub. pin. 41. Moris. hist. II. p. 346. f. 4. t. 5. f. 3.

Sifyrinchium theophrasti. Col. ecphr. 1. p. 328. t. 327.

Sifyrinchium theophrasti, quod in Libello de Floribus

bus & Herbis odoratis ad fertas conficiendas utili-
bus doctissimus Dominus Rembertus Dodonæus cap.
48. nitidissime delineavit. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1.*

c. 2. p. 114.

Halepi locis incultis.

101. ALLIUM caule planifolio bulbifero, radice com-
posita, staminibus tricuspидatis. *Linn. hort. ups. 76.*

Allium radice bulbo multipartito, capitulo bulbi-
fero, foliis linearibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 137. Syn.*

Knobloch. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6.*

p. 73.

102. ALLIUM scapo nudo inferne ventricoso longiore,
foliis teretibus. *Linn. hort. ups. 77.*

Cepa scapo ventricoso foliis longiore, radice depresso.

Linn. hort. Cliff. 136. Syn.

Zwibel, incolis Basfal [Batzal *Cels. hierob. II. p. 83.*]

Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 33.

Crescunt Tripoli & Halepo in hortis.

103. ALLIUM foliis lanceolatis, scapo nudo semicy-
lindraco, bulbo fetis obvallato. *Linn. act. stockb.*

1741. p. 191.

Allium foliis radicalibus petiolatis, floribus umbel-

latis. *Roy. prodr. 39. Syn.*

Allium sylvestre latifolium. *Baub. pin. 74. Tourn.*

inst. 383. Syn.

Allium sylvestre latioris folio five ursinum. *Rauw.*

bort. succ. 153.

Crescit Halepi in olivetis.

104. LILIUM foliis sparsis, corollis campanulatis erectis intus scabris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 120.

Lilium purpureo-croceum majus. Baub. pin. 76.

Lilium rubens vel croceum majus. Baub. hist. II. p. 688.

Lilium purpureum majus. Dod. pempt. 198.

Lilium purpureum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 5.
Crescit Gerae.

105. LILIUM foliis sparsis, corollis campanulatis intus glabris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 120. *Syn. Mat. med.* 123.

Lilium album flore erecto vulgare. Baub. pin. 76.

Lilium album, latinis & græcis Hemerocallis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 54.

Hemerocallis quam Monspeliis & Aigemortii reperi. Rauw. bodoep. part. 3. c. 2. p. 313.

Crescit Tripoli & in Judæa ad Joppem locis maritimis.

106. LILIUM caule plano compresso.

Lilium album syriacum rauwolfii. Baub. hist. II. p. 687. *Tourn. inst.* 370. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Lilium caule lato multiflorum H. R. par. Herm. lugdb. 373.

Lilium album syriacum. Dalecb. app. 30.

Lilii pulchri albi & ignoti species theophrasti rauwolfii. Baub. pin. 76.

Lilium album peregrinum alterum. Baub. phyt. 109.

Lilium theophrasti lib. 4. c. 9. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 125. t. 25.

Lilium theophrasti nondum cognitum. Rauw. hort. sicc. 159.

Apud

Apud mercatores Halepenses in magno Bazarro venale.

Degener est planta, ludens caulis longitudine, eoque interdum plano, tresve uncias lato: foliorum quoque multitudine, & florum magnitudine. Quale exemplum refert Clusius hist. 1. p. 135. in Lilio Sultan Zambach dicto, a quo degeneravit. Hinc vitium potius, quam species censeretur debet. Confer Moris. hist. 11. f. 4. p. 409. §. 14.

107. TULIPA scapo triphylo, foliis ovato-lanceolatis.

Linn. hort. ups. 82.

Tulipa. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 118.*

Tulipas varias Halepi vidit Auctor *bodoep. part. 1.*

c. 9. p. 120. & 124.

Easdemque striis lutescentibus in Libano monte.

part. 2. c. 12. p. 282.

108. ASPHODELUS caule nudo, foliis laxis. *Linn.*

hort. Cliff. 127. Syn.

Asphodelus albus non ramosus. *Baub. pin. 28.*

Asphodelus albus. *Dod. pempt. 206. Rauw. bodoep.*

part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

109. SCILLA radice tunicata. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 123. Syn.*

Scilla vulgaris radice rubra. *Baub. pin. 73. Moris.*

hist. 11. p. 395. f. 4. t. 16. f. 1.

Mohrzwibel. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 55.*

Crescit circa Tripolin.

110. ORNI.

110. ORNITHOGALUM spica longissima, filamentis triangularibus. *Hall. belv. 294.*

Ornithogalum angustifolium majus, floribus ex albo virescentibus. *Baub. pin. 70.*

Ornithogalum spicatum majus angustifolium, floribus ex albo virescentibus. *Moris. hist. II. f. 4. p. 379. t. 13. f. 5. Syn.*

Ornithogalum majus, asphodelus bulbosus galeni nonnullis. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 154.*

Crescit Halepi in hortis.

111. ORNITHOGALUM floribus corymbosis, pedunculis scapum longe superantibus, filamentis alternis emarginatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 124. Syn.*

Ornithogalum umbellatum medium angustifolium. *Baub. pin. 70.*

Feldzwibel. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.*

Crescit Halepi.

112. ASPARAGUS foliis quinis setaceis, spinis terminatricibus & lateralibus, ramulis ternis quaternisque. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 121. Syn.*

Asparagus foliis acutis. *Baub. pin. 490. Moris. hist. II. p. 3. f. 1. t. 1. f. 1.*

Corruda. *Baub. hist. III. p. 327. Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 10.*

Aspargen. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.*

Crescit Massiliae, & in hortis Tripolitanis colitur.

113. LEONTICE foliis pinnatis, petiolo communi simplici. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 122.*

Leon-

Leontopetalon foliis costae simplici innascentibus.
Tourn. cor. 49.

Leontopetalo affinis foliis quernis. *Baub. pin.* 324.

Leontopetalo affinis, staphylini foliis aliquatenus
accedens, apicibus tridentatis. *Pluk. mant.* 116.

Oxalis tuberosa syriaca aldini, flore luteo reticulato,
foliis maculatis corvini. *Barr. ic.* 1113. *obs.* 610.

Chrysogonum. *Moris. bist. II. p.* 185. *f.* 3. *t.* 15. *f.* 7.

Chrysogonum dioscoridis. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 4. *t.*
21. *Dalecb. app.* 28. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Chrysogonum dioscoridis quibusdam. *Baub. bist.*
III. p. 876.

Chrysogonum dioscoridis verum. *Rauw. bodeop.*
part. 3. *c.* 9. *p.* 119.

Chrysogonum verum dioscoridis nondum cognitum.
Rauw. bort. succ. 144.

Crescit Halepi inter segetes.

114. LEONTICE foliis decompositis, petiolo commu-
ni trifido. *Linn. bort. Cliff.* 122. *Syn.*

Leontopetalon. *Dod. pempt.* 69. *Cæsalp. syst.* 270.

Camer. bort. 86. *Baub. pin.* 324. *Dalecb. bist.* 1608.

Moris. bist. II. p. 285. *f.* 3. *t.* 15. *f.* 6. *Raj. cat.*
orient.

Leontopetalon quorundam. *Baub. bist. III. p.* 489.
Raj. bist. 1326.

Leontopetalon crassa radice. *Bellon. obs. l. I. a.* 17.

Leontopetalon foliis costae ramosæ innascentibus.
Tourn. cor. 49.

Leontopetalon vulgare. *Barr. ic.* 1030. *obs.* 609.

Leontopetalon ramosum polyanthes. *Barr. ic.* 1026.

Leon-

Leontopetalon incolis Aflab. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 119. & 127. Hort. sicc. 143.*

Maslacum. *Cotov. bodoep. l. 4. c. 9. p. 455.*

Crescit Halepi in arvis. Whelerus per totam planitiem atticam inter Athenas & Hymettum crescentem observavit.

Majorum radicum pulvere incolæ fricant vestes, & hac ratione maculas delent. Correctorium opii nimis avide sumpti Turcis laudatur.

- 115. HYACINTHUS** corollis infundibuliformibus, semisexfidis basi ventricosus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 125. Syn. Hyacinthus orientalis caule maculato. Baub. pin. 44. Hyacinthus orientalis quibusdam Constantinopolitanus. Baub. hist. II. p. 575. Raj. cat. orient. Hyacinthus orientalis græcus. Lob. ic. 104. Hyacinthus orientalis incolis Zumbel. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 120. Hort. sicc. 147.*

Prope Halepum & Bagadet copiosissime crescit, Februario florens.

116. HYACINTHUS foliis angustissimis.

Hyacinthus tripolitanus. Baub. hist. II. p. 589. Raj. cat. orient.

Hyacinthus exoticus flore phalangii. Baub. pin. 45.

Hyacinthus Ayur incolis, longis & angustis phalangii foliis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 120.

Asphodelus bulbosus floribus cœruleis, floribus & foliis proxime ad phalangium accedens. Rauw. hort. sicc. 148.

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

117. HYA-

117. HYACINTHUS maximus botryoides coma cœrulea. *Baub. hist. II. p. 574.*

Hyacinthus comosus spurius tertius. *Dod. pempt. 218.*

Hyacinthus comosus minor. Blauwe Mertzenblumen.

Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 213. Hort. ficc. 146.

Foliis latioribus ab hac differt

118. HYACINTHUS minor comosus peregrinus.

Rauw. hort. ficc. 149.

Hyacinthus comosus major. *Lob. obs. 55.*

Crescit ad Bagaded.

119. ALOE foliis spinosis confertis dentatis vaginantibus planis maculatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 130. Syn. Mat. med. 160.*

Area. Cotoy. bodep. lib. 3. c. 3. p. 335.

Aloe viridis. *Rauw. bodep. part. 3. c. 2. p. 315.*

Crescit Ramæ in Judæa in horto Domus peregrinantium a Philippo Burgundionum duce coemptæ.

120. BERBERIS pedunculis racemosis. *Linn. mat. med. 170.*

Berberis spinis triplicibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 122. Syn.*

Amirbaris avicennæ. *Camer. hort. 28.*

Berberis in monte Libano frequens. *Rauw. bodep.*

part. 1. c. 8. p. 106. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 281.

121. CORDIA foliis subovatis ferrato-dentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 63. Syn.*

Sebestena domestica. *Baub. hist. I. p. 197. Raj. hist.*

1555. Cat. orient.

Sebesten. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c.*

p. 6. 72.

Sebestena

Sebestena, Myxa vel Myxaria, arab. Malcita. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 37.

Coptis Σίσιμον auctore Kirchero Glossar. Copt. p. 178. *Cels. hierab.* 1. p. 332.

Habitat circa Tripolin & Halepum.

122. COLCHICUM illyricum. *Baub. pin.* 68.

Colchicum illyricum five græcum non venenatum anguillaræ. *Lob. obs.* 73. *Dalech. hist.* 1374.

Colchicum illyricum five græcum non venenatum flore luteo. *Baub. hist.* II. p. 660.

Colchicum syriacum peregrinum. Hermodactylus. incolis Kufam, quibusdam etiam Surugen. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 121. *Hort. succ.* 150.

Colchicum illyricum 1. *Tabern. hist.* 2. p. 332.

Bellis chalepensis præcox Kufan & Surugen dicta rauwolphio. *Raj. cat. orient.* ast quo errore!

Forte Buzidam & Surengiam, de quibus *Salmas. byl. iatr.* c. 116. p. 210.

Crescit Halepi Syriæ inter oliveta.

123. MENISPERMUM foliis cordatis retusis mucronatis. *Linn. mat. med.* 175.

Arbor indica cocculos officinarum ferens. *Ereyn. prodr.* 2. p. 45.

Cocculæ officinarum. *Baub. pin.* 511.

Cocci orientales. *Baub. hist.* I. p. 348.

Tuba baccifera. Cocculi indici, & Tuba Bidji. *Rumph. herb. amb. lib.* 7. c. 18. p. 35. t. 22.

Cuculi de Levante. *Dalech. hist.* 1722.

Cocculus orientalis, arab. Doam Samec, quo pisces inescantur ad Euphratem. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 2. c. 1. p. 140.

Classis VIII.

Classis VIII.

OCTANDRIA.

124. LAWSONIA ramis inermibus. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 135.

Syn. *Copher. Cels. hierob. I. p.* 222.

Ligustrum ægyptiacum, cyprus græcorum, elhanna arabum. *Baub. hist. I. p.* 541.

Cyprus plinii five alcanna. *Belli epist. 4. ad Clus.*

Cyprus græcorum. *Dalech. app.* 22.

Cyprus græcis, arabis Henne & Alcanna. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 4. t.* 7.

Cyprus, arabis Henne five Alcanna, incolis Schenna. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 70.

Alcanna arabum. *Bellon. obs. l. 2. c.* 74. Alhenna arabum. *Shaw. spec.* 17.

Alcanna five Henne arabis, græcis Schenna. Cyprus Cantic. 1: 14. *Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 4. p.* 60.

Alcanna five *Ligustrum ægyptiacum*, e cujus foliis tritis rubricam exprimunt, qua Turcæ equos suos tingunt. *Furer. bodoep. p.* 11. imo ungues & infantum capillos. *Rauw. l. c.*

Tripolin ex Cairo Aegypti adfertur.

125. DAPHNE floribus sessilibus aggregatis axillaribus, foliis ovatis utrinque pubescentibus nervosis. *Linn. spec.* 356,

Thy-

Thymelæa foliis candicantibus, ferici instar molli-
bus. *Baub. pin.* 463. *Tourn. inst.* 595.

Thymelæa candicantibus & fericeis foliis, floribus
inter folia. *Pluk. alm.* 367. t. 318. f. 6.

Sesamoides majus multorum. *Dalech. hist.* 1669.

Tartonrayre. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 10.

Tartonraire gallo-provinciæ massiliensium. planta
rara marina. *Rauw. bort. succ.* 25.

Tartonraire massiliensium, sanamunda 1. *Clusii.*
Baub. hist. I. p. 593. *Raj. hist.* 593.

Crescit circa Massiliam in vinetis.

126. *PASSERINA* foliis lanceolatis. *Linn. bort. Cliff.*
146. Syn.

Sanamunda 1. *Clus. hist. I. p.* 88. *Rauw. bodoep.*
part. 2. c. 12. p. 281.

Thymelæa foliis chamelææ minoribus subhirsutis:
Baub. pin. 463.

Crescit in monte Libano.

127. *CHRYSOSPLENIUM.* *Linn. bort. Cliff.* 149.
Syn.

Saxifraga aurea. Baub. hist. III. p. 707. *Dod. pempt.*

316. *Dalech. hist.* 1113. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 1.
p. 3.

Saxifraga aurea, lichenis facie & natalibus. *Lob.*
hist. 336.

Crescit circa Veldkirch.

Classis IX.

ENNEANDRIA.

128. LAURUS foliis ovato-oblongis trinerviis, basi nervos unientibus. *Linn. fl. zeyl. 145. Κίναμον. Cels. bierob. II. p. 350.*

Laurus foliis oblongo-ovatis trinerviis nitidis planis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 154. Syn.*

Tamalapatra. *Rauw. hort. ficc. 69.*

Zimmetroslein. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 8. p. 96.*

Halepi in Bazarro.

129. RHEUM foliis subvillosis. *Linn. hort. ups. 98.*

Rhabarbarum finense, folio crispo, flagellis rarioribus & minoribus. *Amm. herb. 206.*

Lapathum orientale bardanæ foliis undulatis. *Rand. hort. cbelf. 109.*

Nobilis radix Rheubarbara. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 8. p. 96.*

Halepi in Bazarro.

130. RHEUM foliis granulatis, petiolis aequalibus. *Linn. spec. 372. Syn.*

Lapathum orientale aspero & verrucoso folio, Ribes arabum dictum. *Dill. elth. 191. t. 158. Syn.*

Ribes arabum. *Chamb. diff.*

Ribes arabum ex quo rob ribis conficiunt. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 11. p. 266. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 282. Hort. ficc. 169. 170.*

D

Ribes

Ribes arabum cum suis capreolis. *Dalech. app.* 32.

Rauw. bodep. part. 4. t. 32.

Ribes legitimum arabum. *Clus. hist.* I. p. 120. &
exot. l. 4. c. 21.

Crescit in Libano monte. Hujus specimen sic-
cum Camerario donavit Auctor, *bort.* 141. Ante
ipsum porro, etiam illo ipso loco observavit
Bellonius, ut apparet ex libro, in quo de Co-
niferis egit. *Clus. hist.* I. c. 85. De succo e-
jusque sapa pluribus agit auctor p. 266. 282.

Classis X.

DECANDRIA

131. CERCIS foliis cordato-orbiculatis glabris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 156. *Syn.*

Siliquastrum. *Tourn. inst.* 646.

Arbor judæ. *Dod. pempt.* 786. *Raj. hist.* 1717. *Shaw. spec.* 45.

Siliquæ sylvestres. Arbor judæ aliis Cercis. *Wild St. Jans brood. Rauw. hort. succ.* 176.

Juda arbor. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 2. c. 12. p. 284.
Crescit in monte Libano.

132. ZYGOPHYLLUM capsulis prismatico-pentædris. *Linn. hort. ups.* 103.

Zygophyllum foliis petiolatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 160. *Syn.*

Capparis fabago. *Dod. pempt.* 747. *Camer. hort.* 33.

Capparis portulacæ folio. *Baub. pin.* 480. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Ardifrigi avicennæ, Andirian rhasis, incolis Morgfani. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 113. 114. — *part.*

4. t. 16. *Hort. succ.* 91. *Dalech. app.* 25.

Crescit prope Tripolin & Halepum.

133. MELIA foliis duplicato-pinnatis. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 162.

Melia foliis decompositis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 161. *Syn.*

Azadarach. *Dod. pempt.* 848. *Burm. zeyl.* 40. *Elea arabum. Shaw. spec.* 74.

Arbor azadirachta syriaca, foliis ramosis, flore cœruleo & albo majore. *Breyn. prodr.* 1. p. 6.

Azadirachta foliis ramosis majoribus syriaca, five vulgaris flore cœruleo majore. *Breyn. prodr.* 2. p. 21. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Zenzelacht incolis, rhasi & avicennæ Astirgar, Aftergir, & Azadaracht. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 58.

Azedarach avicennæ, Aftergir rhasis. *Rauw. ib.* p. 113.

Azadaracht avicennæ, incolis Zenzelacht, rhazæ Astirgar five Aftergir. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 63.

Prope Halepum & Tripolin copiose nascitur: imo in multis Tripolitanae urbis plateis ad umbram præbendam, atque aliis locis in sua peregrinatione observavit Auctor. *Clus. hist.* I. p. 30. & *Camerarius hort.* p. 25.

134. RUTA foliis decompositis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 145.

Ruta sylvestris minor. *Bauh. pin.* 336. *Bauh. hist.* III. p. 200. *Moris. hist.* II. p. 508. t. 14. f. 4.

Ruta sylvestris tenuifolia. *Camer. hort.* 150.

Ruta sylvestris fumariae foliis. *Shaw. spec.* 520.

Rutæ sylvestris species secunda angustifolia. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 21.

Hujus varietas foliis tenuioribus, est

135. RUTA hortensis minor tenuifolia. *Moris. hist.* II. p. 507.

Rutæ

Rutæ sylvestris species prima, arabis Sedah. Rauw. hort. succ. 20.

Wilde Rautten. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 9. & cap. 9.*

Crescunt Maffiliæ, & Halepi.

136. TRIBULUS foliis sex parium pinnatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 160. Syn.*

Tribulus. Cæsalp. syst. 163. Baub. hist. II. p. 352.

Dod. pempt. 557. Dardar Cels. hierob. 11. p. 128.

Tribulus terrestris incolis Haseck. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 55.

Tribulus. Genes. 3: 18. Osiæ. 10: 8. Rauw. hort. succ. 53.

Crescit circa Tripolin.

137. ARBUTUS caule erecto, foliis glabris ferratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 163. Syn.*

Arbutus folio ferrato. Baub. pin. 460.

Arbutus comarus theophrasti. Baub. hist. I. p. 83. Shaw. spec. 46.

Arbutus Clus. hist. I. p. 37. Rauw. hodoep. part. 3. c. 22. p. 460.

Arbutus vulgaris. Barr. rar. 1361. t. 674.

Crescit in Palæstina prope Ramam.

138. SILENE floribus pentagynis, capsulis quinquelocularibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 172. Syn.*

Lychnis sylvestris viscosa rubra angustifolia. Baub. pin. 205.

Lychnis sylvestris. Rauw. hort. succ. 22.

Hujus mera varietas est

139. *Lychnis sylvestris viscosa rubra altera.* *Baub. pin.* 205.

Lychnis sylvestris, 3. *Clus. bist. I. p.* 289.

Lychnis tertia Doctissimi Clusii. *Rauw. bodeop. part.*

1. c. 9. p. 117.

Muscipula viscaria five lychnidis species. *Baub. bist. III. p.* 349.

Lychnidis species muscipula five viscaria. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 56.

140. *ARENARIA* foliis linearibus longitudine internodiorum. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 173. *Syn.*

Alfene spergulæ facie media. *Baub. pin.* 215. *Shaw. spec.* 24.

Polygonum marinum. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 1. p.* 9.

Polygonum marinum tereti folio. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 14.

141. *COTYLEDON* foliis cucullatis ferrato-dentatis alternis, caule ramoso, floribus erectis. *Linn. spec.* 429.

Cotyledon major. *Baub. pin.* 285.

Cotyledon five umbilicus veneris. *Ellon. obs. 1. 1.*

c. 53. icon. Clus. bist. II. p. 63.

Sedum luteum murale spicatum, folio umbilicato.

Moris. bist. III. p. 470.

Cotyledon vera radice tuberosa. *Baub. bist. III. p.* 683.

Umbilicus seu Cotyledon. *Cotov. bodeop. 1. 2. c. 2. p.* 144.

Umbilicus veneris. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p.* 118.

Halepi crescit leuca extra hortum Soldani; prope Ramam in Judæa observavit Cotovicus 1. c.

142. SEDUM foliis oblongis obtusis teretiusculis sessilibus patentibus, panicula ramosa. *Linn. hort. Cliff.*

177. Syn.

Sedum minus teretifolium album. Baub. pin. 283.

Morif. hist. III. p. 472. f. 12. t. 7. f. 23. & 24.

Vermicularis fruticans. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c.

1. p. 10.

Sempervivum minus officinarum. Vermicularis.

Crassula minor. Rauw. hort. succ. 5.

Crescit Massiliæ in vinetis.

Classis XI.

DODECANDRIA.

143. GLINUS. *Linn. spec.* 463.

Alfine lotoides ficula. *Bocc. succ.* 21. f. 2. *Tourn. inst.* 242. *Morif. hist.* II. p. 552.

Alfine folio sphæroide, heliotropio cognata. *Hort. cath.*

Alfine palustris minor, folio oblongo. *Baub. prodr.* 118.

Alfine exotica nondum cognita. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 165.

Portulaca bætica, luteo flore, spuria aquatica. *Barr. rar.* 478. t. 336.

Crescit ad Euphratem.

Classis XII.

ICOSANDRIA.

144. PUNICA. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 184. Ups. 122. Mat.*

med. 223. Rimmon Cels. hierob. I. p. 271.

α. Punica flore pleno majore. *Tourn. inst. 636. Syn.*

Malus granata sylvestris flore pleno. Rauw. bodeop.

part. 1. c. 9. p. 113.

Punica sylvestris. Rauw. hort. sicc. 33.

β. Punica quæ Malum granatum fert. *Cæsalp. 141.*

Malus punica fativa. Baub. pin. 438.

Malus granata. Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 2. p. 23.

c. 6. p. 72. & part. 2. c. 10. p. 261.

γ. Punica sylvestris. *Tourn. inst. 636.*

Malus punica sylvestris. Baub. pin. 438. Raj. hist.

1462.

Wilde granatenbaumen. Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c.

2. p. 23.

Crescunt Halepo & Tripoli in hortis : prope

Andes, & in Judæa prope Bethleëmam in hor-

to Salomonis p. 457.

145. MYRTUS floribus solitariis, calyce fructus di-
phyllo. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 184. Syn.*

Myrtus major baccis albis, arabis & incolis Asf.

Rauw. hort. sicc. 38.

Hadas ebræis, As arabiaë felicis incolis. Cels. bie-

rob. II. p. 17, Myrtus.

Myrtus. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 3. p. 32.

Myrtus fructu nigro cœruleo, sorbi magnitudine, eduli. Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 6. p. 72. Raj. cat. orient.

Myrtus albo fructu. Bellon. obs. 2. c. 108.

Crescit Halepi & Tripoli, ubi ejus ramulis tumulos & sepulcra exornant.

146. *AMYGDALUS* foliis petiolatis, ferraturis infimis glandulosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 186. Luz Cels. bierob. I. p. 253.*

α. Amygdalus fativa. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 71. Baub. pin. 441.

Mandelbaum. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & part. 2. c. 6. p. 200.

β. Amygdalus fylvestris. Baub. pin. 442. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 71. & c. 9. p. 113.

Amygdalus fylvestris, Lauzi arabum, incolis Lauf. Rauw. hort. ficc. 90. Cotov. bodep. l. 3. c. 23. p. 410.

Crescunt circa Tripolin & Halepum in sepibus. Fructus inserviunt mensis secundis.

147. *AMYGDALUS* foliorum ferraturis omnibus acutis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 186. Syn.*

Persica molli carne & vulgaris. Baub. pin. 440.

Persica, persis Hel. Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 9. p. 233. ex relatione persæ cujusdam.

Persica mala. Cotov. bodep. l. 3. c. 22. p. 410.

Persica. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 72.

Crescit Halepi.

148. *PERSEÆ fructus venenatus, persis Sepha. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 2. c. 9. p. 233.*
Persea matth. lonic. rauw. Baub. pin. 141. Confer
Camer. hort. 121. Raj. cat. orient. & Shaw. obs. p. 427.

148. CERASUS foliis ovatis lanceolatis. *Linn. virid. 43.*
Cerasus fativa rotunda rubra & acida, quæ nostris Cerasa fativa. Baub. pin. 449. Linn. hort. Cliff. 185. Syn.

Amarellen. Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 72.

149. STYRAX. *Cæsalp. syst. 71. Lob. hist. 579. Linn. hort. Cliff. 187. Mat. med. 227. Necoth Cels. hierob. I. p. 548.*

Styrax arbor, ex qua gummi Styrax. Rauw. bodeep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 276. & part. 3. c. 22. p. 460.

Styrax officinis Storax calamitha, arabis Astarach. Styrax. Genes. 43: 11. Syrac. 24: 17. Rauw. hort. succ. 171.

Crescit in monte Libano, & prope Ramam.

150. CRATÆGUS foliis obtusis bis trifidis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 188. Syn.*

Oxyacantha. Lob. hist. 614. Cæsalp. syst. 99. Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 23.

Crescit prope Tripolin.

151. SORBUS foliis pinnatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 188.*

Sorbus sylvestris. Dalech. hist. 332.

Wilde Sperlingbaum. Rauw. bodeep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 276.

Crescit in monte Libano.

152. PYRUS foliis integerrimis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 190.*
Mat. med. 238.

Cotonea malus. Baub. hist. I. p. 27.

Quittenbaum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 71.

Crescit Halepi.

153. GEUM floribus nutantibus, fructu oblongo, fe-
 minum cauda molli plumosa. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 195.*

Syn. Var. α.

Caryophyllata alpina lutea. Baub. pin. 322.

Caryophyllata alpina. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p.

3. & herb. vol. 3. n. 113.

Crescit Veldkirchæ.

Classis XIII.

POLYANDRIA.

154. CAPPARIS aculeata. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 203. *Syn. Mat. med.* 259.

α. Capparis spinosa fructu minore, folio rotundo. *Baub. pin.* 480. *Shaw. spec.* III.

Capparis spinosa & non spinosa. *Baub. bist. II.* p. 63.

Capparis sylvestris. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 12.*

Capparis. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 20. — c. 6.*

p. 75. — c. 9. p. 113.

Capparis, arab. Cappar. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 82.

β. Capparis arborescens fructu juglandis magnitudine. *Baub. pin.* 480.

Capparum arbor. *Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 230.*

Crescit in insula Galeta, ad forum Salamines; circa Tripolin & Halepum. Variat foliis, spinis, fructu. Hinc meræ varietates, non species.

155. CHELIDONIUM pedunculis unifloris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 201. *Syn.*

α. Glaucium flore violaceo. *Tourn. inst.* 254. *Shaw. spec.* 266.

Papaver corniculatum flore violaceo. *Morif. bist. II.* p. 274. *f. 3. t. 14. f. 3.*

Papaver corniculatum floribus cœruleis. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 130.

β. Papaveris corniculati floribus cœruleis alia species.

cies. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 131. foliis parum latioribus
varians.

Crescunt Nissæ, hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8.
& Halepi ib. c. 9. p. 118.

156. PAPAVER caule multifloro, foliis simplicibus
glabris incisus caulinis. *Linn. hort. ups.* 135. *Mat.*
med. 250.

Papaver hortense semine albo. *Baub. pin.* 107.

Papaver album fativum. *Lob. ic.* 272.

Papaver fativum. *Camer. epit.* 803.

Papaver album Cascaſch, ex quo parant Opium,
mauris *Ofiun.* *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 127.
quod Halepi in Bazarro venale.

157. PAPAVER caule multifloro folioso hispido, fo-
liis pinnatifidis, capsulis lævibus. *Linn. hort. ups.* 136.
Mat. med. 251.

Papaver foliis pinnatifidis hispidis fructu ovato. *Linn.*
hort. Cliff. 201.

Papaver erraticum majus. *Baub. pin.* 171.

Papaver erraticum incolis Schuck. *Rauw. hodoep. part.*
1. c. 9. p. 118.

Crescit in Syria circa Halepum, ubi incolæ no-
minant *Schuck.* ex cujus floribus conservam,
ut vocant, eosdem parare & crebro illa in tus-
si uti, in suo Hodæporico luculentiss. notavit
CL. V.D. Rauwolfius, *Camerar. hort.* 117.

158. PAPAVER capsulis hispidis oblongo-turbinatis
sulcatis. *Linn. fl. suec.* 429.

Papaver

Papaver foliis ternato-pinnatifidis, fructu angulato. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 201. *Syn.*

Papaver capitatum multicapfulare dictum 9, 10, 11. *Morif. bist.* II. p. 278. f. 3. t. 14. f. 9. 10. 11.

Argemone capitulo brevioris hispido. *Baub. bist.* III. p. 396. *Shaw. spec.* 462.

Anemone floribus purpurascens arab. Sakaick, incolis Schageck. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 104. & *Hodoep.* part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.

Crescit in montosis Halepi.

159. *MIMOSA* spinis geminatis distinctis, foliis duplicato-pinnatis, partialibus utrinque quinis pluribus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 208. *Syn. Hort. ups.* 146. *Mat. med.* 261. *Schittha. Cels. hierob.* I. p. 498.

Acacia ægyptia. *Hern. mex.* 866. *Barr. ic.* 1138.

Acacia vera. *Bellon. obs. l. 2. c. 56. Baub. bist.* I. 429.

Acacia vera ægyptiaca siliquis sinuosis sive lupini. *Breyn. prodr.* 2. p. 35.

Acacia foliis scorpioidis leguminosæ. *Baub. pin.* 392.

Acatia. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 2. c. 7. p. 208.

Acatia incolis Schack, arabis Schamuth (corrupta voce pro Sant. *Cels.* l. c. p. 499.) *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 114. — *part.* 2. c. 1. p. 138, & c. 3. p. 173. *Hort. succ.* 92.

Habitat circa Halepum, Birram & Rackam, juxta Tigrim fluvium in Mesopotamia, & Euphratem in Arabia deserta. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Quum unica fere arbor sit Arabiæ petraeæ, quæ con-

conficiendis asseribus inservire possit, verisimile videtur esse Schittim S. SS. *Shaw. spec. 3. & Hasæus diff. 4.*

Halepi in mercatorum tabernis nomine Cardem reperi filiquas venales castaneæ modo fuscas, quæ duos aut tres sacculos habent compressos, & in unoquoque semen rubens, simile Balsaminæ nostræ mari, ex Ægypto maxime allatas. Quidam existimant veram Dioscoridis Acaciam. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 114. Raj. hist. 1378.* Nobis tamen aliter videtur, ut ex Siliquæ descriptione apparet. *Raj. cat. orient.* quæ omnino respondet Siliquæ Acaciæ similis Mesopotamicæ minutissimis foliis, filiqua integra contorta, crassa & obtusa. *Breyn. prodr. 2. p. 16.*

160. EUPHORBIA inermis fruticosa subnuda filiformis flaccida, foliis alternis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 197. Syn. &*

Euphorbia inermis fruticosa subnuda filiformis erecta, ramis patulis determinate confertis. Ejusd. ibid.

Tithymalus aphyllus. Bauh. hist. III. p. 676.

Tithymalus aphyllus, planta mauritanæ, ubi condimentis ciborum piperis in modum adhibetur. Imperat. obs. p. 877.

Tithymalus aphyllus mauritanæ imperati. Dillen. elth. 384. f. 373.

Xabra seu Camaronus rhazis, Tanaghut five Sabra arabum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 62. & hort. f. cc. 72.*

Xabra

Xabra five Camarrhonus rhasis. *Rauw. hodoep. part.*
4. t. 8.

Tithymalus dendroides aphyllus capitis bonæ spei
D. ten Rhyne. *Breyn. cent.* 179.

Planta lactaria. *Dalech. app.* 22.

Habitat circa Halepum & Tripolin, ubi ejus
succo Scammonium adulterant.

161. EUPHORBIA inermis foliis oppositis oblique
cordatis ferratis uniformibus, ramis alternis, flori-
bus solitariis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 198. Syn.

Tithymalus exiguus glaber nummulariæ folio. *Tourn.*
inst. 87.

Chamæsyce. *Cæsalp. syst.* 379. *Baub. pin.* 293. *Baub.*
hist. III. p. 667. *Clus. hist.* II. p. 178. *Dalech. hist.*

1660. *Dod. pempt.* 377. *Sloan. fl.* 3. *Rauw. hort.*
sicc. 162. & *Hodoep. part.* 2. c. 3. p. 173.

Crescit ad Rackam in Mesopotamia.

162. EUPHORBIA inermis, foliis fetaceo-linearibus
confertis, umbella universali multifida: partialibus
ramose bifidis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 200. Syn.

Tithymalus maritimus. *Baub. pin.* 291. *Baub. hist.*
III. p. 675. *Dod. pempt.* 730. *Shaw. spec.* 591.

Tithymalus paralius. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 1. c. 4.
p. 54.

Lactuca marina. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 1. c. 1. p. 9.
Dod. pempt. 371. *Harduin. not. ad plin.* l. 20. c.
6. p. 25.

Crescit circa Tripolin.

163. EUPHORBIA dichotoma foliis integerrimis
E semicor-

semicordatis, floribus solitariis axillaribus, caulibus procumbentibus. *Diff. euph.* 21. *Linn. spec.* 455.

Tithymalus maritimus folio obtuso aurito, rubro perinde ac caule. *Tourn. inst.* 87.

Peplis. *Baub. hist. III.* p. 668. *Clus. hist. II.* p. 187. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 4.* p. 54.

Peplis maritima folio obtuso. *Baub. pin.* 293.

Tithymalus sive *peplis maritima* folio obtuso C. B. *Morif. hist. III.* p. 340. *f. 10. t. 2. f. 18.*

Tithymalus maritimus supinus annuus *Peplis dictus.* *Raj. syn.* 3. p. 313.

Peplion sive *Peplis* nascens in maritimis. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 46.

Crescit prope Tripolin in maritimis.

164. *EUPHORBIA inermis subhirsuta, foliis oppositis ovalibus integerrimis.*

Tithymalus orientalis hirsutus, *peplis D. Rauwolfii.* *Morif. hist. III.* p. 340. *§. 17.* ubi inepte *Peplis* loco *Peplus* legitur.

Distincta *Tithymali* species, referens *Peplum* græcorum & latinorum. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 117.

Peplium. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9.* p. 117.

Crescit Halepi extra hortum Soldani.

165. *PEGANUM* foliis multifidis. *Linn. hort. ups.* 144.

Peganum. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 206. *Syn.*

Ruta quæ dici solet *Harmala.* *Baub. hist. III.* p. 200.

Raj. cat. orient.

Harmala. *Dod. pempt.* 121. *Lob. hist.* 508. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9.* p. 115.

Harma-

Harmala, arab. Harmel, officinis Harmela. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 108.

Crescit Halepi.

166. *CISTUS* stipulis quaternis, foliis oblongis utrinque glabris, caule procumbente. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 206. *Syn.*

Helianthemum vulgare flore luteo. *Baub. hist. III. p. 15. Shaw. spec.* 318.

Planta quæ panax chironium refert. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 102.

Flos folis mit kleine schmale quendel bletlein. *Rauw. bodeop. part. I. c. 9. p. 115.*

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

167. *CISTUS* foliis ovatis petiolatis, utrinque hirsutis, alis nudis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 205. *Syn.*

Cistus femina folio salviæ. *Baub. hist.* 464.

Cistus floribus albis & purpurascens. *Rauw. bodeop. part. I. c. I. p. 8.*

Crescit Massiliæ.

168. *CISTUS* foliis lanceolatis sessilibus utrinque villosis trinerviis, alis nudis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 205.

Syn. Loth Cels. hierob. I. p. 280.

Cistus ladanifera monspeliensium. *Baub. pin.* 467.

Shaw. spec. 153.

Ladanum latifolium. *Rauw. bodeop. part. I. c. I. p. 8.*

Occurrebat Nissæ.

169. *CISTUS* foliis lanceolato-linearibus integerrimis subtus incanis.

Cistus Ledon foliis rosmarini subtus incanis. *Bauh. pin.* 467.

Ledon 8. *Clus. hist. I. p.* 8.

Helianthemum angusto serpilli folio, villosum, flore aureo, italicum. *Barr. rar. III. t.* 488.

Ladani genus doctiss. Caroli Clusii angustis rosmarini foliis ac floribus luteis. *Rauw. bodeop. part. I. c. I. p.* 8.

Crescit Massiliæ.

170. CORCHORUS capitulis oblongis ventricosus, foliorum infimis ferraturis setaceis, reflexis. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 212.

Corchorus foliorum infimis ferraturis setaceis maximis reflexis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 209. Syn.

Corchorus folio auriculato major, ægyptiacus, siliqua longissima. *Breyn. prodr. 2. p.* 57.

Corchorus plinii, incolis Moluchi, an Olus judaicum arabum. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 83.

Corchorus five melochia. *Bauh. hist. II. p.* 982. *Shaw. spec.* 170.

an Olus judaicum avicennæ, quibusdam Corchorus plinii? *Rauw. bodeop. part. I. c. 6. p.* 75.

Corchorus plinii, Moluchi arabum. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 5. p.* 193.

Habitat circa Halepum in hortis, & in segetibus non procul ab Ana urbe ad Euphratem sita. Foliorum ferraturas setaceas optime expressit Camerarius Gesneri typis. *hort. t.* 12.

171. RESEDA foliis omnibus trifidis, inferioribus lacinatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 212. Syn.

Reseda

Refeda vulgaris. Baub. pin. 100.

Refeda plinii neotericorum, belgis Eruca peregrina italica vel cantabrica. Lob. ic. 222.

Rheseda plinii. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

172. *ANEMONE foliis radicalibus ternatis, foliolis petiolatis trifidis incis, petalis rotundis.*

Anemone lutea rauwolfii. Baub. hist. III. p. 408.

Anemone lutea, Sakaik Alfar. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.

Pulchra Anemone rosea floribus luteis, Anemone lutea latinis, Sakaick alfar arabibus dicta. Rauw. bodep. part. 4. t. 17. n. 115.

Anemone. Dalech. app. 26.

Crescit Halepi in montosis. Anemones collegisse Rauwolfium testatur Casp. Bauhinus pin. 176. & Joh. Bauhinus hist. III. p. 408.

173. *ADONIS floribus octopetalis, fructibus cylindraceo-oblongis. Linn. hort. ups. 156. Syn.*

Adonis radice annua. Linn. hort. Cliff. 231.

Adonis sylvestris flore phæniceo, ejusque foliis longioribus. Baub. pin. 178. Moris. hist. III. p. 27. f. 6. t. 9. f. 2. Shaw. spec. 9.

Adonis flore pallido. Camer. epit. 648.

Oenanthès species esse videtur, quæ adstringendi seu corroborandi vim possidet, flore subluteo. Rauw. hort. sicc. 105.

174. *RANUNCULUS foliis filiformi-ramosis, calycibus appendiculatis. Linn. hort. ups. 157.*

Ranunculus foliis simplicibus oblongis ramosis, feminibus subulatis. *Linn. virid.* 55.

Myosurus foliis ramosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 117. Syn.

Melampyrum pusillum luteum, incolis Paponesch.

Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118. Hort. sicc. 133.

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

Classis XIV.

DIDYNAMIA.

175. TEUCRIUM foliis oblongis obtusis crenatis sessilibus, spicis subrotundis pedunculatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 302.

Polium montanum luteum. Baub. pin. 220.

Polium. Dod. pempt. 283.

Polium montanum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 58. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 283.

Crescit Tripoli in arvis, & in profunda valle montis Libani.

176. SATUREJA floribus spicatis, foliis carinatis punctatis. *Linn. mat. med.* 283.

Satureja frutescens arabica folio fimbriato hirsuto.

Breyn. prodr. 2. p. 94. Syn. Raj. cat. orient. Syn.

Thymus capitatus qui diofcoridis. Baub. pin. 219.

Raj. hist. 519.

Thymum creticum incanum capitatum. Barr. rar.

270. t. 897.

Hyssopus capitata minor thymi odore. Moris. hist.

III. p. 362. §. 14. Syn.

Thymum diofcoridis, Sathar incolis, Hafce arabis, Romische quendel aliis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c.

4. p. 59.

Romische quendel, Sathar arabis. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 3. c. 22. p. 456. & 461.*

Thymus diofcoridis verus, Sathar, arabis Hafce. *Rauw. hort. ficc. 65.*

Crescit circa Tripolin in Syria, prope Bethleëmam in Judæa, & ad Ramam ac Joppen. Variat flore cœruleo, niveo & suaverubente *Tourn. cor. 12.*

Hafche vocatur græce Thymus, afris nota nomine Origani asinarum, Abulfali apud *Cels. bierob. I. p. 423.*

177. SATUREJA pedunculis verticillantibus. *Linn. virid. 57.*

Thymus frutescens, verticillis fere nudis globosis, foliis ovato-lanceolatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 306. Syn. Thymbra legitima. Clus. hist. I. p. 358.*

Saturejæ diofcoridis primum genus ex Creta. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. cap. 4. p. 59.*

In arvis prope Tripolin.

178. LAVENDULA foliis lanceolato-linearibus, spica comosa. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 303. Syn. Mat. med. 297.*

Stœchas purpurea. *Bauh. pin. 216.*

Stœchas. *Dod. pempt. 275. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8.*

Crescit Brignolæ.

179. MARRUBIUM foliis ovato-lanceolatis ferratis, calycum denticulis subulatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 311. Syn.*

Marru-

Marrubium creticum. *Dalech. hist. 962.*

Marrubium creticum Lobelii.. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 12. p. 283.*

Marrubium album angustiore folio. *Baub. hist. III. p. 317.*

Marrubium album angustifolium peregrinum, *Baub. pin. 230.*

Crescit in monte Libano.

180. *PHLOMIS* involucris radiis lanceolato-villosis, caule superne in paniculam disperso.

Phlomis falvifolia lutea, verticillis crebris. *Dill. hort. eltb. 317. t. 238. f. 307.* ad hanc speciem accedere videtur.

Verbascum sylvestre perpulchrum. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 115. & Hort. succ. 96.*

Pseudosalvia persica floribus singularibus luteis. *Moris. hist. III. p. 397. f. 11. descr. opt.*

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

181. *MOLUCCELLA* calycibus quinquedentatis, denticulis æqualibus. *Roy. prodr. 314. Linn. hort. ups. 172.*

Moluccella *Linn. hort. Cliff. 312.*

Molucca lævis. *Dod. pempt. 92.*

Melissa moluca lævis sive syriaca lævis park. *rauwolf. Raj. cat. orient.*

Melissa moluca. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56.*

Crescit Tripoli prope rivulum.

182. *THYMUS* verticillis lanuginosis, dentibus calycinis

cinis fetaceis pilosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 306. *Syn.*

Mastichina. Boerb. lugdb. 1. p. 156.

Tragoriganum. Rauw. bodeep. part. 3. c. 21. p. 439.

& *cap.* 22. p. 456.

183. *TRAGORIGANUM* creticum minus & tenuius.

Alp. exot. 79.

Tragoriganum tenuioribus foliis, flore candido. *Baub. hist. III.* p. 261.

Sideritis hispanica erecta, folio angustiore. *Tourn. inst.* 191.

Tragoriganum alterum *Clus. hist.* 1. p. 355. *Rauw. bodeep. part.* 2. c. 12. p. 286.

Crescit in monte Libano.

184. *MELISSA* floribus ex alis inferioribus subsessilibus. *Linn. hort. ups.* 163.

Melissa floribus ex alis inferioribus ferme sessilibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 307.

Melissa hortensis. Baub. pin. 229.

Melissa. Cæsalp. syst. 446. *Dod. pempt.* 91. *Rauw. bodeep. part.* 1. c. 9. p. 125.

Colitur Halepi in hortis.

185. *MELISSA* floribus ex axillis superioribus pedunculo communi confertis. *Linn. mat. med.* 295. *Syn. Calamintha vulgaris & officinarum germaniæ. Baub. pin.* 228.

Calamintha montana. Dod. pempt. 98. *Rauw. bodeep. part.* 1. c. 1. p. 9.

Crescit in via Brignolâ Massiliam ducente.

186. **ORIGANUM** foliis ovatis acutis glabris, venis scabris, spicis tetragonis. *Linn. mat. med.* 300.
Origanum onites. Baub. pin. 223.
Origanum minus chium odoratissimum flore albo, ex Triumfett. H. Mauroc. 133.
Origanum onites dictum. H. Eyst. aut. 2. f. 3. f. 2.
Origanum creticum. Baub. hist. III. p. 238. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 260.
Genuina græcorum Hyssopus. Lob. ic. 494.
Origanum onite. Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 285. — *part. 3. c.* 21. p. 439. & *c.* 22. p. 461.
Origanum onitis. Rauw. hort. succ. 187.
 Crescit in monte Libano, Olivari, & inter Ramam & Joppen.

187. **RHINANTHUS** corollarum labio superiore brevior. *Linn. fl. lapp.* 248. *Hort. Cliff.* 325. *Fl. juec.* 503. Syn.
Pedicularis pratensis lutea vel crista galli. Baub. pin. 163. *varietas rarior floribus candidis. ib.*
Pedicularis quibusdam, crista galli flore albo. Baub. hist. III. p. 437.
Crista galli flore albo. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 3.
 Crescit Veldkirchæ.

188. **ANTIRRHINUM** foliis cordatis quinquelobis alternis, caule flaccido. *Linn. hort. ups.* 175.
Antirrhinum foliis alternis cordatis quinquelobis. Linn. hort. Cliff. 323. Syn.

Cymba-

Cymbalaria floribus purpurascens. Baub. hist. III. p. 605.

Cymbalaria. Baub. pin. 306. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 5.

Crescit Geræ.

189. *OROBANCHE caule simplici. Linn. hort. Cliff. 321. Syn.*

Orobanche major garyophyllum olens. Baub. pin. 87.

Orobanche Haliun dictum. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 117.

Crescit Halepi prope hortum Soldani.

190. *SESAMUM pedunculo inter duas glandulas. Linn. virid. 60.*

Sesamum foliis ovato-oblongis integris. Linn. hort. Cliff. 318. Syn. Flor. zeyl. 237.

Sesamum. Dod. pempt. 531. Moris. hist. II. p. 282.

f. 5. t. 15. f. 3. Rauw. hort. sicc. 34. Hodep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 106. & part. 2. c. 1. p. 137. Baub. hist. II. p. 896.

Sesamum veterum. Baub. pin. 27. Sloan. fl. 59. Hist.

p. 161. add. 366. Zanon. hist. 204. t. 125.

Sesamum incolis Samfain. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.

Sufimanum vel Sesamum. Cotov. bodep. p. 110.

Colitur in hortis Tripolitanis, crescitque prope Felugo seu Babyloniam. Camerarius hujus effigiem ex ficcis plantis à Rauwolphio ipsi humanissime communicatis primum delineavit. hort. 1. 9. t. 44.

191. VITEX. *Dod. pempt. 774. Dalech. bist. 281. Linn. hort. Cliff. 327. Syn.*

Vitex foliis angustioribus cannabis modo dispositis.

Baub. pin. 475. Shaw. spec. 623.

Agnus castus trifolius. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 3. p. 174.*

Agni casti species multo minor cæteris, tribus tantum firmis foliis donata. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Vitex minor, officinis Agnus Castus, arabis Bergerchest. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 86. & Hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 113.*

Crescit Halepi & Rackæ. Folia in Horto sicco Rauwolphii excepto infimo omnino quina. Hinc Agnus castus quem *part. 2. c. 3. p. 174.* describit foliis ternis (Vitex trifolia minor *Baub. pin. 475. & Pluk. alm. 390. t. 321. f. 2. Raj. cat. orient.*) merum naturæ lusum ostendit.

192. ACANTHUS foliis lanceolatis, vix sinuatis, margine spinosis.

Acanthus dioscoridis verus fativus. *Moris. bist. III. p. 604. Raj. suppl. 636. Rauw. hort. sicc. 182.*

Welschen Berenklauw. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 285.*

Crescit in monte Libano. Morisonus & Bobartus, notante Rajo, merito observarunt, hanc notis in nomine specifico datis differre ab omnibus hætenus cognitis Acanthi speciebus.

Classis

Classis XV.

TETRADYNAMIA.

193. ANASTATICA. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 328. *Syn. Hort. ups.* 183.

Myagrum humile fruticosum, Rosa Hiericho dictum.

Pluk. alm. 248. *Zanon.* 166. t. 125. f. 1. 2.

Myagrum arabicum Rosa hierichuntina perperam dictum. *Zanon. hist.* 138.

Rosa hierichuntica. *Camer. hort.* t. 41.

Rosa de hiericho. *Dalech. hist.* 1796. *Le Brun. voy. au Levant* p. 301.

Hanc plantam in Syriae tectis ac rudibus reperisse Rauwolphiū indicat Morifonus *hist.* III. p. 328. qui ex Bellonii *obs.* lib. 2. c. 86. notat eam apud Hiericho non nasci, sed in Arabiae deserto maris rubri litore per arenas. Thevenotius tamen in planis Hierichuntinis & desertis montis Sinai eam invenit *itin. cap.* 43. An diversa vel eadem cum

194. ANASTATICA quæ Myagrum ex Sumatra & Syria; semine spinoso, simili capiti aviculæ. *Zanon.* 142. *Boerb. lugd.* II p. 2.

Rosa hierichuntica alia. *Camer. ic.* 42.

Rosa

Rosa hiericonteia sylvestris. *Baub. pin.* 484.

Myagrū syriacū femine spinoso, Zanonī apud *Raj. cat. orient.*

? Cochlearia orientalis flore minimo. *Tourn. cor.* 15.

In Syriæ tectis & ruderibus invenit Rauwolphiū.
Raj. l. c.

195. LEPIDIUM foliis lanceolatis amplexicaulibus dentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 331. Syn.

Lepidium humile minus incanum alepicum. *Tourn. inst.* 216.

Draba chalepensis repens humilior, foliis minus cinereis & quasi viridibus. *Morif. bist. II. p.* 314. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Draba dioscoridis. *Rauw. bodep. part. I. c. 9. p.* 117. & *hort. succ.* 114.

Crescit Halepi prope hortum Soldani.

196. LEPIDIUM foliis caulinis pinnato-multifidis, ramiferis cordatis amplexicaulibus integerrimis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 331. Syn.

Thlaspi alexandrinum. *Baub. pin.* 208.

Thlaspi alexandrinum cortusi Johanne Bauhino. *Baub. bist. II. p.* 933. *Raj. bist.* 834.

Thlaspi verum dioscoridis. *Zanon. bist.* 193. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Nasturtium orientale foliis inferioribus millefolium, superioribus perfoliatam referentibus. *Tourn. inst.* 214. *Zanon. bist.* 172. t. 129.

Nasturtium peregrinum perpulchrum Halepi in vetustis ædificiorum muris admodum frequens. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 109.

197. LEPI-

80 TETRADYNAMIA.

197. **LEPIDIUM** foliis ovato-lanceolatis integris serratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 331. Syn.

Lepidium latifolium. *Baub. pin.* 97.

Tarcon Rhasis altera species foliis latioribus, nobis Piperitis, incolis Cozirihan. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 1. c. 6. p. 73.

Colitur in hortis Halepensis.

198. **COCHLEARIA** foliis radicalibus lanceolatis crenatis, caulinis incis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 332. Syn.

Cochlearia folio cubitali. *Tourn. inst.* 215.

Kren. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.

Colitur Tripoli in hortis.

199. **LUNARIA** filiculis subsessilibus incanis lateralibus. *Roy. prodr.* 313.

Lunaria leucoji folio, siliqua oblonga majori. *Tourn. inst.* 218. Syn.

Leucojum alyssoides clypeatum majus. *Baub. pin.* 201. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Alysson diofcoridis. *Dod. pempt.* 89. *Rauw. hodoep. part.* 2. c. 12. p. 283.

Alysson diofcoridis ad morfum canis rabidi utilissimum. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 175.

Crescit in monte Libano. Ad Corangeli pagum in Bithynia observavit Wheelerus.

200. **CHEIRANTHUS** filiquarum apicibus tridentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 335. Syn.

Hesperis maritima latifolia, siliqua tricuspide. *Tourn. inst.* 223. *Shaw. spec.* 328.

Leuco-

Leucojum marinum. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 54.

Leucojum marinum perpulchrum & rarum. Rauw. hort. succ. 43.

Crescit Tripoli locis maritimis. Figura Camerarii facta ad specimen Rauwolphi.

201. **RAPHANUS** filiquis teretibus torosis bilocularibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 340. Syn.*

Raphanus minor oblongus. Baub. pin. 96. Moris. hist. II. p. 265. f. 3. t. 3. f. 4.

Rettich. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 73.

Colitur in hortis.

202. **RAPHANUS** filiquis ovatis angulatis monospermis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 340. Syn.*

Raphanus marinus. Rauw. hort. succ. 44.

Crambe maritima foliis erucae latioribus, fructu hastiformi. Tourn. inst. 212.

Crambe maritima ampliore folio. Tourn. cor. 49. Shaw. spec. 93.

Crescit circa Tripolim in maritimis.

203. **BRASSICA** radice caulescente tereti carnosa. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 338. Syn.*

α. Brassica capitata alba. Baub. pin. 111.

Cappiskraut. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.

β. Brassica cauliflora. Baub. pin. 111.

Cauliflori. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 73.

γ. Brassica caule rapum gerens. Dod. pempt. 625. Brassica gongylodes. Baub. pin. 111.

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Caulorapa. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 73.*
 Tripoli & Halepi in hortis coluntur.

204. BRASSICA radice caulescente orbiculari depressa carnosa. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 339. Hort. ups. 190.*
 Rapa fativa rotunda. *Baub. pin. 89.*

Ruben. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.*
 Tripoli colitur in hortis.

205. SISYMBRIUM foliis pinnatis, foliolis subcordatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 336. Syn.*
 Sisymbrium aquaticum. *Tourn. inst. 226. Gernounush arabum. Shaw. spec. 559.*
 Sisymbrium cardamine. *Fuchs. hist. 723.*
 Nasturtium aquaticum. Sium cratevæ & plinii. *Rauw. hort. succ. 18.*

206. SISYMBRIUM foliis linearibus pinnato-dentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 337. Syn.*
 Eruca sylvestris major lutea caule aspero. *Baub. pin. 98.*
 Eruca minor. germ. Wilde Weyssenst. Rauckelen der kleinen. *Rauw. hort. succ. 124.*
 Eruca in muris Halepi nascens flore pallido. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.*

Classis

Classis XVI.

MONADELPHIA.

207. GERANIUM pedunculis bifloris pentandris. *Linn. hort. Cliff. app. 498. Syn.*

Geranium latifolium acu longissima. *Baub. pin. 319.*

Geranium pulchrum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.*

Geranium officinis Rostrum ciconiæ. *Rauw. hort. succ. 123.*

Crescit Halepi extra magni Soldani hortum.

208. GOSSYPIUM caule erecto. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 350. Syn. Fl. zeyl. 267.*

Gossypium arboreum caule laevi. *Baub. pin. 430.*

Gossypium arboreum Gotnemsegiar. *Alp. ægypt. 18.*

Carpas. *Cels. hierob. II. p. 157.*

Gossypium italics Gottonum five Cottonum, vel Bombasus. *Cotov. hodoep. l. 1. c. 14. p. 93.*

Gossypium. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 5. p. 65. & part. 2. c. 1. p. 137. — cap. 5. p. 192.*

Gossypium xylon, officinis & barbaris Cotum, Bombax. *Rauw. hort. succ. 191.*

Xylon five Gossypium. *Furer. hodoep. 49.*

Crescit in agris prope Ramam, & variis Judææ locis. Methodum expurgandi xylon & a suo femine sejungendi docet *Bellonius obs. l. 2. c. 91.*

209. *HIBISCUS* foliis ovato-lanceolatis, superne inciso-ferratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 350. Syn.*

Althæa arborescens glabra, Ketmia syrorum dicta Moris. hist. II. p. 530. Amm. char. 298.

Alcea arborescens cujus ramulum D. Rauwolphio acceptum refert *Camerarius hort. p. 9. t. 4.*

Alcea syriaca arborescens, Ketmia syrorum Imperati. Barr. ic. 1176. obs. 73. Imp. 676.

Malva arborescens, incolis Chethmie. Rauw. hort. succ. 71. & Hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 62.

Papelnbaum. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 69.

Tripoli in hortis.

210. *HIBISCUS* foliis ferratis, varie dissectis.

Hibiscus foliis ferratis, infimis indivisis, intermediis tripartitis, summis quinquepartitis. Roy. prodr. 359.

Ketmia indica vitis folio ampliore. Tourn. inst. 100. Syn.

Bamia triono rauwolphi congener, nisi sit eadem planta natali solo lætius proveniens. Camer. hort. p. 26.

Trionos theophrasti. Rauw. hodoep. part. 3. c. 22. p. 461. t. 27.

Trionum theophrasti. Rauw. hort. succ. 200.

Trionum theophrasti, Lubie Endigi arabum. Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 5. p. 193. Dalech. app. 31.

Habitat

Habitat in fegetibus non procul ab Ana urbe
 ad Euphratem sita : & ad Ramam in Judæa.
 Figuræ Joh. Bauhini hist. II. p. 960. Clusii
 hist. II. p. 26. & 27. Moris. hist. II. f. 5. t.
 18. f. 7. parum placent; imo ipsa Rauwolphi
 part. 4. t. 27. parum laudanda.

Classis XVI.

DIADELPHIA.

211. SPARTIUM ramis oppositis teretibus, versus apicem floriferis, foliis lanceolatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. Syn. emend. 502.*

Spartium arborescens feminibus lenti similibus. *Baub. pin. 396.*

Spartium. *Rauw. bodep. part. 3. c. 22. p. 460.*

Crescit in Judæa ad Joppen & Ramam.

212. SPARTIUM ramis spinosis angulosis, foliis ternatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 356. Syn.*

Cytisus spinosus. *Herm. lugdb. 648. Shaw. spec. 196.*

Aspalathus. *Cæsalp. syst. 116. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8.*

Acacia altera folio cytisi. *Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 285. 286.*

Acacia altera folio cytisi matthioli. *Rauw. hort. succ. 184.*

Crescit prope Massiliam, & saxosis montis Libani.

213. GALEGA. *Baub. hist. II. p. 342. Linn. hort. Cliff. 362. Syn. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 114.*

Galega vulgaris. *Baub. pin. 352.*

Galega

Galega nostris Gaysfraute. Rauw. bodeep. part. 2. c. 1. p. 137. — c. 2. p. 160. — c. 3. p. 174.

Crescit Halepi locis incultis: & ad Euphratem.

214. *COLUTEA humilis syriaca flore violaceo. Breyn. cent. 72. Tourn. inst. 650.*

Orobus syriacus hirsutus magno flore. Moris. hist. II. f. 2. p. 98. n. 2.

Orobus filiqua & pediculis brevibus. Ejusd. t. 8. f. 5.

Astragalus diofcoridis quibusdam. Baub. hist. II. p. 341.

Astragalus diofcoridis. Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 116.

Astragalus diofcoridis, christiania radix. Rauw. bodeep. part. 4. t. 18. Dalech. app. 26.

Astragalus verus diofcoridis nondum cognitus. Rauw. hort. succ. 111.

Crescit Halepi in colle juxta fluvium.

215. *PHASEOLUS radice annua, caule volubili, leguminibus pendulis. Roy. prodr. 367. Linn. hort. ups. 213. Mat. med. 351.*

α. Phaseolus vulgaris. Lob. hist. 551. Linn. hort. Cliff. 359. Syn.

Smilax hortensis five phaseolus major. Baub. pin. 339.

Phaseolus magnus totus albus. Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 75.

β. Phaseolus hortensis minor. Tourn. inst. 415.

Smilax hortensis minor. Baub. pin. 339.

Phaseolus parvus totus albus. Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 6. p. 75.

Inter culinares herbas Halepi in officinis venales.

216. PHASEOLUS peregrinus anagyridis fructui similis ex nigro subvirescens. *Baub. pin. 340.*

Phaseolus laburni fructu ex nigro subvirescente, five ægyptius flore luteo. Baub. hist. II. p. 262.

Phaseolus peregrinus V. Clus. hist. II. p. 224.

Phaseolus turcicus flore flavo rauwolf. Raj. cat. orient.

Phaseolus turcicus flore flavo, Lubie arab., germ. Faselen. Rauw. hort. succ. 60.

Dolichus five phaseolus, arab. Lubie. Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 4. p. 56.

Crescit Tripoli prope rivulum.

217. PHASEOLUS caule recto anguloso hispido. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 499.*

Phaseolus erectus caule & folio rigidis, flore pallide luteo, siliqua crassa & ampla. Boerb. ind. 152.

Phaseolus orthocaulis, Mungo persarum, turcarum Masc, hispanorum Max. Hern. mex. 887. Boerb. lugdb. II. p. 28.

Fructus niger coriandro similis. Baub. pin 413.

Mas arabis, Serapioni cap. 116. Mes. Avicennæ cap.

488. Meisce, & doctissimo Carolo Clusio exot. (Garc. arom.) l. 2. c. 21. Mungo. Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 6. p. 76.

Mungo. Col. Clus. J. B. Garc. Raj. cat. orient.

Halepi

Halepi observavit Rauwolphus, ubi semina
Turcis in pretio sunt, quæ cum Oryza mixta
in deliciis habentur. Raj. 1. c.

218. ULEX folio sub spina singula subulato plano acu-
to. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 356. Syn.

a. Genista spinosa major longioribus aculeis. *Baub.
pin.* 394.

Scorpius 1. *Clus. hist. I. p.* 106. *Rauw. bodep. part.*
2. c. 12. p. 281.

Crescit in monte Libano.

β. Genista spinosa major brevioribus aculeis. *Baub.
pin.* 394.

Nepa, cujus excell. Matthias Lobelius meminit in
adversariis novis. *Rauw. bodep. part. I. c. 1. p.* 10.

Crescit in agro Massiliensi.

219. CYTISUS foliolis ovato-oblongis, racemis sim-
plicibus erectis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 354. Syn.

Cytifus glaber nigricans. *Baub. pin.* 309.

Pseudocytifus, Cytifus sylvestris. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 7.

220. CICER foliis ferratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 370. Syn.

Cicer sativum. *Baub. pin.* 347. *Moris. hist. II. p.*
75. f. 2. t. 6. f. 3.

Cicer incolis Cotane, avicennæ Hamos. *Rauw. bo-
doep. part. I. c. 6. p.* 75.

Cicer arietinum latinis, arabis Ommos. *Rauw. bo-
doep. part. 3. c. 22. p.* 449.

Cicer arietinum, arabis & incolis Hamos vel Om-
mos, vel Cotane. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 84.

Habitat in Syria circa Halepum, & in Judæa ad Bethleëmam.

Variat flore candido, & ex purpura rubescente: femine rufo, nigro, rubro, luteo, & ex saturo-rubente. Fructus tosti inserviunt mensis secundis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 109.*

221. C I C E R pedunculis bifloris, foliolis integerrimis, stipulis indivisis. *Linn. hort. ups. 224. Adaschim Cels. hierob. II. p. 103.*

Cicer pedunculis bifloris, feminibus compressis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 370. Syn.*

Lens vulgaris. *Baub. pin. 346.*

Orobus, Ades & Hades incolis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 76.*

Halepensibus inservit in mensis secundis.

222. A S T R A G A L U S pedunculis folio longioribus, foliolis emarginatis; caule erecto, spicis ovatis, calycibus hirsutis.

Astragalus annuus, filiqua incurva, folio minore, apice exciso. *Boerb. dict.*

Astragalus foliis hedyfari. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 116.*

Astragali species, germ. Christiania radix, gallis Cices de montaigne. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 112.*

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

223. A S T R A G A L U S leguminibus pendulis recurvis, falcatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 362. Syn.*

Astragalus luteus annuus monspelianus procumbens.

Mo.

Morif. hist. II. p. 108. f. 2. t. 9. f. 10. Shaw. spec. 64.

Securidaca lutea minor, corniculis recurvis. Baub. pin. 349.

Securidaca minor. Lob. hist. 523. Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. 4. p. 55.

Crescit Tripoli.

224. *ASTRAGALUS foliis pinnatifidis, foliolis oppositis confertis, leviter emarginatis.*

Astragalus orientalis incanus, foliorum conjugationibus densissimis. Tourn. cor. 29.

Astragalus africanus, Tragium alterum diofcorideum Rauwolfii. Breyn. cent. 74.

Tragium alterum diofcoridis, Secudes arabum. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 123. 124.

Tragium alterum diofcoridis, Secudes & Secudus avicennæ. Rauw. hodoep. part. 4. t. 24. Dalech. app. 29.

Tragium alterum diofcoridis verum; planta incognita. Rauw. hort. ficc. 152.

Tragium alterum diofcoridis quibusdam folio trichomanis. Baub. hist. III. p. 279.

Crescit Halepi, in agris & montibus vicinis, udis præsertim locis, ut et ad fontium rivulos ex alto scaturientium.

Synonymum Johannis & Caspari Bauhini, nempe Stæchadi arabicæ affinis, a Rajo hist. 514. ejusque cat. orient. & Morifono hist. III. p. 354, huic plantæ attributum, merito expungendum.

225. TRAGACANTHA. Dalech. hist. 1478. f. 1.
Linn. hort. Cliff. 361. Syn. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1.*
c. 1. p. 9.

Tragacantha massiliensis. *Baub. hist. I. p. 407.*

Tragacantha seu hirci spina, arab. Retira five Al-
 chatad, *Rauw. hort. succ. 12.*

Crescit Massiliæ.

226. TRAGACANTHA granatensis foliis incanis ca-
 ducis five deciduis, flore albo. *Moris. hist. II. p.*
113. f. 1. t. 13. f. 2.

Tragacantha altera Poterium forte Clusio. *Baub.*
hist. I. p. 407. Raj. hist. 933. Tourn. inst. 417.

Tragacantha altera Poterium forte. *Clus. hist. I.*
p. 108.

Tragacanthæ affinis lanuginosa, five poterium. *Baub.*
pin. 388. Raj. cat. orient.

Astragali (forte) aculeati fruticosi genus syriacum,
 folio amplo in aculeum desinente. *Pluk. alm. 305.*

Poterium latifolium asiaticum. *Breyn. cent. I. p.*
74.

Poterion matth. incolis Megafac. *Rauw. bodeop. part.*
1. c. 9. p. 118.

Poterium dioscoridis, incolis Megafac. *Rauw. hort.*
succ. 135.

Crescit in arvis circa Halepum, ubi ab inco-
 lis velut amuletum contra fascina in ædificiis
 & conclavibus suspenditur.

227. TRAGACANTHA caulescens, pedunculis longi-
 tudine foliorum trifloris, foliolis oblongis obtusis.

Tra-

Tragacantha Rauwolphi. *Baub. hist. I. p. 409. Raj. hist. 934.*

Tragacantha humilior luteis floribus. *Baub. pin. 388. Tourn. cor. 29. Moris. hist. II. p. 113. f. 2. t. 23. f. 3. Raj. cat. orient.*

Tragacanthæ species alia. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 12. p. 281. & part. 4. t. 34. Hort. sicc. 174.*

Tragacanthæ alterum genus. *Dalecb. app. 32.*

Crescit in monte Libano.

228. HEDYSARUM foliis simplicibus lanceolatis obtusis, caule fruticoso spinoso. *Linn. spec. 745. Syn. Manna persiana granis coriandri. Baub. pin. 497. Planta spinosa, maurorum Alhagi. Dalecb. app. 24. Spinosa quædam herba Acatiae nomine, a mauris Agul dicta, supra quam Manna persarum Trunscibal appellata decidens colligitur. Cotov. bodeop. l. 3. c. 23.*

Alhagi maurorum rauwolphi. *Tourn. cor. 54. Syn. & itin.*

Agul & Alhagi arabibus, planta spinosa mannam resipiens. *Baub. hist. I. p. 405.*

Agul & Alhagi arabum. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 8. p. 94.*

Algul ad quam Manna colligitur. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 3. p. 173.*

Agul ad quam Manna. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 7. p. 203.*

Agul & Algul mauris, in cujus fronde præcipue apud Persas Manna colligitur, quam Trunschibin, arabes vero Thereniabim & Trungibin appellant. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 4. t. 14.*

Agul

Agul vel Algul arabis Teremalim vel Trungubit.
Rauw. hort. sicc. 85.

Habitat prope Bagaded ac Rackam. In Tinos
& Syra maris ægæi insulis, ac ad tres Ec-
clesias prope montem Ararat observata a Tour-
nefortio.

229. HIPPOCREPIS leguminibus solitariis fere fessi-
libus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 364.

Ferrum equinum filiqua singulari. *Bauh. pin.* 349.
Moris. hist. II. p. 117. f. 2. t. 10. f. 1. Tourn. inst.
400.

Sferra Cavallo. *Cæsalp. syst.* 249. *Rauw. hodoep.*
part. 1. c. 4. p. 58.

Crescit in montosis prope Tripolin.

230. MEDICAGO pedunculis laxè spicatis, legumi-
nibus cochleatis spiuosis, caule procumbente villo-
so. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 378. Syn.

Medica marina. *Clus. hist. II. p. 243. Tourn. inst.*
410. *Shaw. spec.* 409. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1.*
p. 9. & cap. 4. p. 54. Hort. sicc. 39.

Crescit circa Massiliam & Tripolin locis mari-
timis.

231. MEDICAGO leguminibus margine dentatis, foliis
ternatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 377. Syn.

Medicago annua trifolii facie. *Tourn. inst.* 412.

Medica filiquis compressis viridibus, longitudine &
latitudine filiquarum senæ. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Trifolium aliud peregrinum, folliculis senæ simi-
libus. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 128.

Tri-

Trifolium corniculis fennæ. Rauw. bodeop. part. i. c. 9. p. 118.

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

232. *MEDICAGO* pedunculis laxè spicatis leguminibus contortis, caule erecto glabro. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 377. Syn.*

Medicago pedunculis racemosis, leguminibus contortis, caule recto glabro. Linn. hort. upf. 229.

Trifolium filiqua cornuta, sive medica. Baub. pin. 330.

Fœnum burgundiacum. Lob. hist. 498.

Medica Gallis Foin de Bourgogne, bello persico ex Maltha delata. Rauw. hort. sicc. 52.

medica

233. *MEDICAGO* leguminibus cochleatis spinosis, stipulis contortis, foliis oblongis duplicato-serratis.

Medica cochleata Σινάργρος capsula rotunda spinosa, foliis eleganter dissectis. Herm. lugdb. 412.

Medica Syriaca laciniata foliis & fructu spinosis. Pluk. alm. 245.

Medica trifolia foliis dissectis. Rauw. bodeop. part. i. c. 9. p. 118. Raj. cat. orient.

Medica peregrina arab. Cot, Alfassafa. Rauw. hort. sicc. 175.

Trifolium cochleatum spinosum syriacum, foliis laciniatis. Breyn. cent. 81. t. 34. Raj. hist. 964.

Trifolium fructu echinato, foliis eleganter dissectis. Magn. bot. monsp. ic. 271.

Trifolium echinatum luteum foliis laciniatis. Dod. mem. 123.

Coch-

Cochleata syriaca foliis dissectis. *Volk. norimb.* 116.

Crescit Halepi inter segetes. Serraturæ foliorum leviter spinosæ. De oleo Cot ad tremorem utili agit Camerarius hort. p. 97.

234. TRIFOLIUM floribus spicatis, leguminibus nudis subulatis fulcatis declinatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 376. Syn.

Melilotus corniculis reflexis major. *Baub. pin.* 331. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Trifolium radicibus pluribus longis. *Rauw. kodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.*

Trifolium corniculatum. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 126.

Crescit Halepi inter segetes.

235. TRIFOLIUM capitulis sessilibus globosis hirsutis, calycibus inflatis reflexis. *Sauv. monsp.* 175.

Trifolium glomerulis tomentosis per caulium longitudinem. *Baub. hist. II. p. 143. Shaw. spec.* 604.

Trifolium fragiferum tomentosum. *Magn. bot. monsp. ic.* 265.

Trifolium peregrinum. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 127.

Trifolium met vil weis wollechten folblein. *Rauw. kodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 118.*

Crescit Halepi in arvis. Synonyma Bauh. hist. & Magnolii suppeditavit Doctiss. Breynius cent. 81. Trifolium autem capitulo spumoso lævi Bauhini pin. 329. quod Barrelierio tc. 864. Trifolium luteum capite rotundo folliculoso italicum, ad aliam speciem cum Morifono referendum censeo.

236. PSORALIA foliis omnibus ternatis, pedunculis
spicatis folio longioribus. *Linn. hort. ups.* 225.

Trifolium capitulis subrotundis, calycibus ventri-
cosis, caule arborecente. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 373. *Syn.*

Trifolium bitumen redolens. *Baub. pin.* 327. *Sbarw.*
spec. 599.

Trifolium asphaltites. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 1.
p. 9.

Crescit Massiliæ.

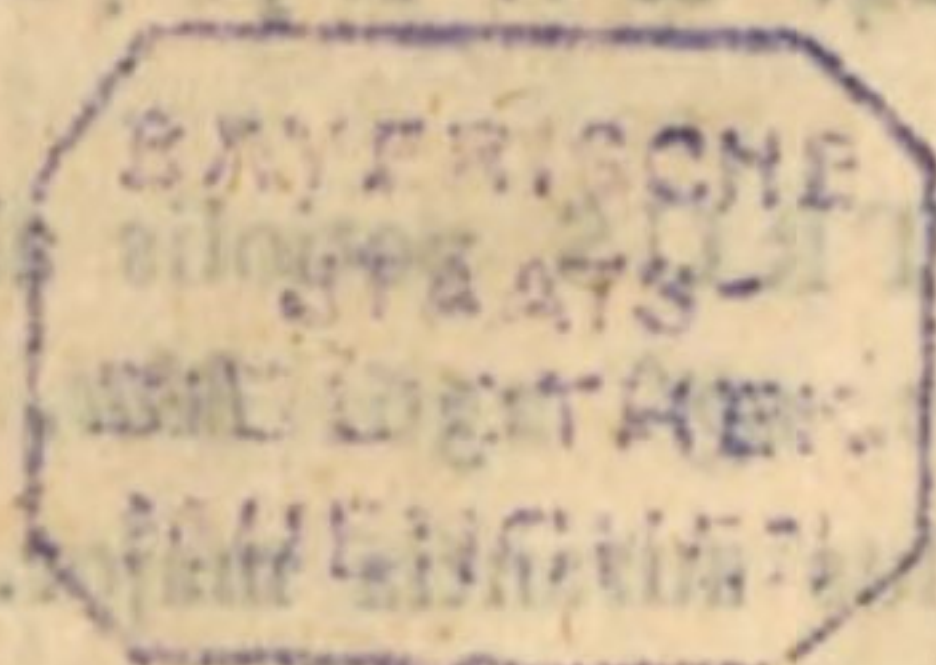
237. INDIGOFERA leguminibus arcuatis incanis,
racemis folio brevioribus. *Linn. fl. zeyl.* 273. *Mat.*
med. 348.

Indigofera foliis nudis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 487. *Syn.*

Colutea indica humilis, ex qua Indigo, folio vi-
ridi. *Herm. prodr.* 325. *Burm. zeyl.* 69.

Pigmentum cœruleum Indich dictum. *Rauw. bodeop.*
part. 1. c. 8. p. 96.

Prostat Halepi in Bazarro.



Classis XVIII.

POLYADELPHIA.

238. CITRUS petiolis linearibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 329.

Hort. ups. 236. *Mat. med.* 366.

α. Citria malus. *Baub. hist. I.* p. 94.

Citron. *Rauw. bodeep. part. i. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 72.*

Citroni. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 3. c. 21. p. 439.*

β. Malus limonia acida. *Baub. pin.* 436. *Linn. mat. med.* 366.

Limon. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 72.*

Limoni. *Rauw. bodeep. part. 3. c. 21. p. 439.*

γ. Limon fructu aurantii. *Boerb. lugdb. II.* p. 241.

Syn. Risl. hort. carolsr. 2. 9.

Malus adami. *Baub. pin.* 437.

Pomum adami matth. *Rauw. bodeep. part. i. c. 2. p. 24. & c. 6. p. 72.*

239. CITRUS petiolis alatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 379.

Hort. ups. 236. *Mat. med.* 367.

Malus aurantia major. *Baub. pin.* 436.

Pomerantzen. *Rauw. bodeep. part. i. c. 2. p. 24.*

— *cap. 6. p. 72. — part. 3. c. 21. p. 439.*

Crescunt Halepi & Tripoli in hortis. In Judaea
ad

ad montem Olivarem, & prope Bethleëmam in
horto Salomonis, *part. 2. c. 22. p. 457.*

240. HYPERICUM floribus trigynis, calycibus ferra-
to-glandulosis, foliis subverticillatis. *Linn. spec. 787.*
Hypericum faxatile tenuissimo & glauco folio. *Tourn.*
inst. 255. Syn.

Hypericum five coris legitima ericæ similis. *Morif.*
bist. II. p. 469. f. 5. t. 6. f. 4.

Coris lutea. *Baub. pin. 280.*

Coris matthioli floribus luteis. *Rauw. hodoep. part.*

i. c. 9. p. 117.

Coris. *Rauw. hort. succ. 122.*

Crescit Halepi prope Soldani hortum.

Classis XIX.

SYNGENESIA.

241. CHONDRILLA. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 383. *Syn.*

Chondrilla juncea viscosa arvensis, quæ prima dioscoridis. *Baub. pin.* 130.

Chondrilla viminea. *Baub. hist. II. p.* 1021. *Vaill. act.* 1721. *p.* 254. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. I. p.* 10. *Hort. sicc.* 23.

Crescit circa Massiliam in vinetis.

242. LACTUCA fativa. *Baub. pin.* 122. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 384.

Lactuca fativa vulgaris capitata & non capitata. *Baub. hist. II. p.* 997.

Lactuca fativa folio scariolæ. *Lob. hist.* 121. *Ponted. diff.* 98.

Lattich. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. 2. p.* 24. & *c.* 6. *p.* 73.

Crescit in hortis Tripolitanis & Halepensibus.

243. PICRIS calyeibus simplicibus perianthio maximo obvallatis, foliis profunde sinuatis.

Hieracium echioides capitulis cardui benedicti, foliis profunde sinuatis. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 68. *n.* 42.

Hieracium echioides capitulis cardui benedicti majus,

jus, arabicum, folio sinuato hort. edinb. *Tourn. inst.*
 470. apud *Vaill. act.* 1721. p. 268. *Raj. cat.*
orient.

Sonchus asper. Rauw. hort. ficc. 9.

Ab Hieracio echioide capitulis cardui bene-
 dicti *Baub. pin.* differt foliis profunde sinuatis,
 notante Morifono.

244. SCORZONERA caule ramoso, foliis amplexi-
 caulibus undulatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 383. *Syn.*

α. Scorzonera vulgaris & officinarum. *Vaill. act.*
 1721. p. 270.

Scorzonera latifolia sinuata. Baub. pin. 275. *Morif.*
bist. III. p. 81. f. 7. t. 9. f. 1.

Scorzonera flore purpureo. Rauw. bodeop. part. 1.
c. 9. p. 115.

Scorzonera flore purpureo, latinis Serpentaria aut
Viperina, incolis Corton. Rauw. hort. ficc. 97.

Crescit in arvis circa Halepum.

β. *Scorzonera flore luteo. Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c.*
9. p. 115. & part. 2. c. 12. p. 282. Hort. ficc.
98.

Crescit in arvis circa Halepum, & in monte
 Libano prope Cedros arbores. an *Scorzonera*
orientalis Velling. not. in Prosp. Alp. 15. Raj.
cat. orient. & Febr. anch. sacr. p. 32.

245. SONCHUS pedunculis tomentosis. *Linn. fl. suec.*
 643.

Sonchus annuus ramosus diffusus, foliis laciniatis.
Linn. fl. lapp. 289. Hort. Cliff. 384. Syn.

Sonchus caule ramosissimo diffuso, foliis summis amplexicaulibus, pedunculis inæqualibus. *Roy. prodr.* 129.

Sonchus lævis laciniatus latifolius. *Baub. pin.* 424.

Sonchus lævis altus luteo flore, italica Cicerbita, germ. Hafenfohl. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 8.

246. *SONCHUS* foliis lanceolato-oblongis dentatis, floribus glabris fere solitariis, pedunculis attenuatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 384. *Syn.*

Sonchus angustifolius maritimus. *Baub. pin.* 134. *Prodr.* 61. *Pluk. alm.* 354. t. 62. f. 5. *Shaw. spec.* 163. *Hieracium* marinum, planta perquam rara. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 11.

247. *SCOLYMUS*. *Cæsalp. syst.* 523. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 388. *Syn.*

Scolymus annuus. *Linn. hort. ups.* 244.

Scolymus chrysanthemus annuus ac. reg. par. III. *Tourn. inst.* 480. *Vaill. act.* 1721. p. 287.

Carduus chrysanthemus. *Scolymos* theophrasti & plinii. *Eryngium* luteum monspeliensium. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 6.

Carduus. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. I. p.* 9.

248. *CICHORIUM* caule simplici foliis integris crenatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 389. *Syn.*

Cichorium latifolium, five endivia vulgaris. *Tourn. inst.* 479.

Endivien. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. 2. p.* 24. & c. 6. p. 73.

Crescit in hortis Tripolitanis & Halepensis.

249. ECHINOPS floribus capitatis, calycibus unifloris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 391. Syn.

Echinopus orientalis acanthi aculeati folio, capite magno spinoso albo. *Tourn. cor.* 3.

Carduus sphærocephalus. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 24.

250. ECHINOPS floribus corymbosis, calycibus multifloris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 391. Syn.

Atractylis multiflora cœrulea. *Vaill. act.* 1718. p. 217.

Shaw. spec. 69.

Carthamus aculeatus carlinæ folio, flore multiplici veluti umbellato. *Tourn. cor.* 33.

Chamæleon niger. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 4. p. 59.

& *part.* 2. c. 12. p. 285.

Chamæleon niger dioscoridis. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 183.

Crescit circa Tripolin & ad Libanum montem.

251. GUNDELIA.

Gundelia orientalis acanthi aculeati folio, capite glabro. *Tourn. cor.* 51. *Itin. vol.* 2. ep. 6. ic. & desc.

Hacub spica glabra. *Vaill. act.* 1718. p. 190.

Hacub five Silybum quibusdam. *Eaub. hist.* III. p. 84. *Raj. hist.* 310. *Cat. orient.*

Eryngium syriacum foliis chamæleontis longis & spinosis. *Morif. hist.* III. p. 167. n. 22. *Raj. suppl.* 239.

Silybum dioscoridis, Hacub alcardeg ferapionis. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 6. p. 74. & *part.* 4. t. 12.

Silybum. *Cels. hierob.* II. p. 134.

Silybum dioscoridis verum, nondum cognitum, Hacub alcardeg ferapionis. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 81.

Crescit prope Halepum, locis præsertim aridis

& asperis. Prope Baibout in Natolia observata
a Tournefortio.

252. **CARDUUS** foliis sessilibus angulis spinosis; floribus solitariis fere sessilibus, aliquot foliolis obvalatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 393. Syn.

Carduus albis maculis notatus exoticus. *Baub. pin.* 381. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 155. *f.* 7. *t.* 30. *f.* 5.

Carduus lacteus albus, spina alba diofcoridis, arabis Bedeguard. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 117.

Cardui mariæ genus. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c.* 9. *p.* 117.

Crescit Halepi extra hortum Soldani.

253. **CYNARA** foliis pinnatis, laciniis ferratis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 394. Syn.

Cinara sylvestris latifolia. *Baub. pin.* 384. *Tourn. inst.* 442.

Raxos serapionis, nobis Artischocki. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c.* 6. *p.* 73.

Colitur Halepi in hortis.

254. **CARTHAMUS** foliis ovatis integris margine aculeatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 394. Syn.

Carthamus foliis ovatis integris ferrato-aculeatis. *Linn. hort. ups.* 251. *Mat. med.* 377.

Carthamus officinarum flore croceo. *Tourn. inst.* 457; Wilde garten Saffran. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c.* 8. *p.* 106. *Lob. obs.* 488.

Ad condimenta ciborum inservit Halepensibus.

255. **BIDENS** corona feminum retrorsum aculeata, feminibus

minibus erectis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 399. Syn.

Bidens foliis tripartito divisis. *Cæsalp. syst.* 488.

Cannabina quæ & Eupatorium dici potest, flore stel-
lato luteo. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 167.

Crescit ad Euphratis ripas.

256. *SANTOLINA* foliis quadrifariam dentatis, pe-
dunculis unifloris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 597. Syn.

Santolina foliis teretibus. *Tourn. inst.* 460.

Abrotanum foemina vulgare. *Clus. hist. I. p.* 341.

Abrotanum foemina incanum hispanicum. *Barr. rar.*
1018. t. 463.

Abrotanum foemina, *Chamæcyparissus* seu pumila Cu-
pressus. Garbkraut. *Rauw. hort. succ. I. & Hodoep. part.*
I. c. I. p. 6.

Habitat prope Tortonam in Italia. In via Da-
masco Halepum ducente frequentem reperit
Thevenotius itin. 2. p. 39.

257. *SANTOLINA* tomentosa, foliis oblongis inte-
gerrimis obtusis, corymbo terminatrice ramofo.
Linn. hort. Cliff. 398. Syn.

Polium gnaphalodes. *Alp. exot.* 147. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Gnaphalium maritimum. *Baub. pin.* 263. *Shaw. spec.*
268.

Gnaphalium marinum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. I. p.* 9.

Gnaphalium marinum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. 4.*
p. 54.

Gnaphalium marinum, *Cotonaria vulgi*, & *Bombax*
humilis. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 40.

Crescit Massiliæ & Tripoli locis maritimis.

258 ARTEMISIA foliis lanceolato-linearibus alternis integerrimis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 403. Syn.

Draco aut potius Tarchon simeonis fethi. *Lob. hist.* 243.

Tragon incolis Tarchon dictum, *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 2. p. 24.

Tarcon rhasis, foliis longis angustis, nostris Tragon, *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 1. c. 6. p. 73.

Tripoli in hortis colitur.

259. ARTEMISIA tota cinerea.

Santonicum an artemisiæ species. *Linn. mat. med.* 511. ?

Abfinthium fantonicum judaicum. *Baub. pin.* 139.

Raj. hist. 369. *Zanon. rar.* 1. t. 1. Sheah arabum.

Shaw. spec. 2. *Morif. hist.* III. p. 8. f. 6. §. 8. &

Abfinthium syriacum minus, brevioribus foliis, coma multiplicata tenuissima *Ejusd. ibid.* sententiâ *Tourn. inst.* 458.

Abfinthium halepense tenuifolium grati odoris, coma delicatiore. *Pluk. alm.* 4. t. 73. f. 2.

Abfinthium fantonicum, Scheha arabum. *Rauw. bodeop. part.* 3. c. 22. p. 456. & part. 4. t. ult.

Scheha arabum, absinthii genus. *Dalech. app.* 36.

Crescit circa Bethleëmam. *Rauw.* Copiose in Arabia & desertis Numidiæ. *Shaw.* Huc referendum

Abfinthium Judaicum seu alexandrinum & Scheha arabum rhauwolffii. *Febr. hierap.* 14.

Abfinthium arabicæ. *Xenoph. anab.* 1.

Abfin-

Absointhium ponticum, quia circa Pontum frequens,
unde semen contra vermes colligitur, & ex Chora-
san deportatur Halebum. *Castell. lex. pers. p. 264.*
Sementina abrotani species. *Jager. epist. III. ad*
Rumpb.
Lannah. *Cels. hierob. I. p. 480.*

260. *GNAPHALIUM* foliis linearibus, caule fruti-
cofo ramoso, corymbo composito terminatrice. *Linn.*
bort. Cliff. 401. Syn.

Helichrysum. Casalp. syst. 488.

Stoechas citrina tenuifolia narbonensis. Baub. hist.
III. p. 154.

Stoechas citrina. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 6.

Stoechas citrina, Amaranthus luteus. Rauw. bort.
sicc. 3.

Crescit ad montem Brothum.

261. *GNAPHALIUM* foliis lanceolatis alternis, caule
nudo erecto simplici, pedunculis unifloris.

Chrysocome syriaca candidissimis floribus. Breyn.
cent. 146.

Helichrysum sive Chrysocome syriaca, candidissimis
floribus. Moris. hist. III. p. 88. §. 28.

Gnaphalium montanum floribus vel capitulis potius
candidis pulcherrimis. Rauw. bort. sicc. 179.

Gnaphalium candidissimis floribus. Rauw. bodoep.
part. 2. c. 12. p. 184.

Gnaphalium foliis auriculæ subrotundis, flore du-
plici niveo. Raj. cat. orient.

Crescit in faxosis Libani.

262. GNAPHALIUM ægyptiacum latiore folio ramofius, flore ex albicante purpureo. *Pluk. mant.* 91.

Chryfocome fyriaca flore attrorubente. *Breyn. cent.*

146. Chryfocome feu potius Eranthemocome latifolia frutescens fyriaca, flore ruberrimo. *Morif. hift.* III. p.

86. §. 6.

Gnaphalio montano affinis ægyptiaca. *Baub. pin.* 264.

Clus. hift. II. p. 21. *Raj. hift.* 283. *Amm. char.*

191.

Baccharis Dioscoridis. *Dalech. app.* 33.

Baccharis dioscoridis Rauwolphio. *Baub. hift.* III. p. 163.

Planta foliis lanuginosis & albicantibus, flore purpureo subalbicante, Baccharis vera dioscoridis putata. *Rauw. bodep. part.* 2. c. 12. p. 285.

an Baccharis diosc. a quibusdam unfer frawen Handfchuch dicta. *Rauw. part.* 4. t. 27.

Baccharis dioscoridis quorundam. *Rauw. hort. ficc.* 18.

Crescit in descensu montis Libani & Carmel. *Rajus cat. orient.* confundit hanc plantam cum præcedente.

263. XERANTHEMUM receptaculis paleaceis, feminum pappo quinqueseto. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 400. *Syn.*

Xeranthemum flore simplici purpureo majore. *Herm. lugdb.* 635.

Asteris attici dioscoridis species esse videtur. *Rauw. hort. ficc.* 103.

Vehe-

Vehementer errat Morifonus hist. III. p. 136.
 §. 5. dum hanc plantam titulo Asteris attici
 diofc. Rauwolf. hort. ficc. conjungit cum Stoe-
 be annua Leucoji folio subtus incano, eique
 synonymum apponens Carduum humilem acu-
 leatum ptarmicæ austriacæ foliis *Triumphetti*,
 quæ planta spinis munita. Aster atticus autem
 Rauwolphiis iis omnino caret.

Hujus varietates sunt binæ sequentes

264. CYANUS albus rarus. *Rauw. hort. ficc. 129.*
Xeranthemum flore albo simplici. *Herm. lugdb. 635.*

265. JACEAE species flore pulchro cyaneo. *Rauw. hort.*
ficc. 178.

Xeranthemum oleæ folio, capitulis simplicibus,
 flore purpurascente minore. *Moris. hist. III. p. 43.*
f. 6. t. 12. f. 1.

266. ERIGERON foliis lanceolatis, ramis unifloris,
 caule suffruticoso. *Linn. spec. 864.*

α. Chondrilla bulbosa syriaca foliis angustioribus.
Baub. pin. 130.

Chondrilla altera diofcoridis putata. *Clus. hist. II.*
p. 145. ic. Raj. cat. orient.

Chondryllæ alterum genus. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1.*
c. 2. p. 117. — part. 4. t. 19. Dalech. app. 27.

Chondrilla vera secunda diofcoridis nondum cog-
 nita. *Rauw. hort. ficc. 112.*

β. Crescit in arvis Halepo vicinis.

γ. Scorzonera bulbosa bistortæ minimæ foliis. *Pluk.*
alm. 337.

Sco-

Scorzonera tuberosa humilis lanuginosa. Moris. hist. III. p. 83. f. 7. §. 17. t. 6. f. 17.

Chondrilla bulbosa syriaca foliis latioribus. Baub. pin. 130.

Chondrillæ diofc. aliud genus rauwolphi. Clus. hist. II. p. 145.

Conyzæ marinæ affinis chondrilla alia rauwolfii. Baub. hist. II. p. 1055.

Chondrillæ veræ secundæ diofcoridis species alia. Rauw. hort. succ. 113. & Hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 117.

Chondrillæ diofcoridis aliud genus. Rauw. hodoep. part. 4. t. 20. Dalech. app. 27. Raj. cat. orient.

Crescit in locis saxosis prope Halepum. Morisonus confundit hanc plantam cum Cichorio cyani capitulo argenteo, foliis tenuibus tomentosis, pag. 55. §. 5.

267. ERIGERON pedunculis unifloribus lateralibus, capitulis squarrosis. *Linn. hort. ups. 258.*

After foliis ferratis, petiolis simplicibus lateralibus unifloris, longitudine folii foliolosis. Linn. hort. Cliff. 409.

Virga aurea major, foliis glutinosis & graveolentibus. Tourn. inst. 484.

Conyza major. Cæsalp. syst. 501. Dod. pempt. 51. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 10.

Crescit Massiliæ in vinetis. Hujus mera varietas est

268. CONYZA syriæ quibusdam. *Baub. hist. II. p. 1054. Raj. hist. 262. Cat. orient.*

Conyza major altera. Baub. pin. 265.

Cony-

Conyza minor rauwolfii, forte majoris genus.

Clus. hist. II. p. 20.

Conyzæ minoris genus. *Moris. hist. III. p. 114. §. 19.*

Conyzæ minoris genus, plures ex eadem radice proferens cauliculos, foliis oleæ longiusculis, pinguibus subhirsutis, satis gravis odoris, cui tamen suavitas quædam admixta sit: floribus & cæteris notis majori nec valde dissimilis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 4. p. 54.*

Conyza minor diofcoridis, latinis & græcis *Conyza*. *Rauw. part. 4. t. 3.*

Conyza minor diofcoridis vera nondum cognita, incolis Tripoli in Syria Thaun. *Rauw. hort. succ. 51.*

Conyza Syriæ. *Dalech. app. 20.*

Habitat circa Tripolin.

269. *DORONICUM* foliis ovatis acutis, obsolete dentatis, ramis alternis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 411. Syn. Doronicum plantaginis folio. Baub. pin. 184.*

Hakinrigi & Hakeuribi arabis, *Doronicum* refert, Haronigi serapionis, Durungi & Durunegi avicennæ. *Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 4. p. 63.*

Radices in officinis Halepensibus venales.

270. *CHYSANTHEMUM* foliis amplexicaulibus oblongis superne serratis, inferne dentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 416. Syn.*

Bellis sylvestris caule folioso major. *Baub. pin. 261.*

Bellis alpina plinii. *Rauw. herb. vol. 3.*

Ein schön geschlecht der grosseren Maslieben. *Rauw. bodoep. part. I. c. 1. p. 3.*

Crescit Veldkirchæ.

271. BUPHTHALMUM caule ramoso, foliis pinnato-multifidis fetaceis, calycibus tomentosis pedunculatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 414. Syn.

Buphthalmum cotulæ folio. Baub. pin. 134.

Buphthalmum perpulchrum, Oculus bovis, Bihaa arabis. Rauw. hort. sicc. 54.

272. BUPHTHALMUM calycibus acute foliosis, ramis alternis, foliis lanceolatis amplexicaulibus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 414. Syn.

Asteriscus annuus foliis ad florem rigidis. Tourn. inst. 497.

After atticus luteus. Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c. I. p. 10.

Crescit Massiliæ in vinetis.

273. CENTAUREA calycibus squamatis: foliis radicalibus lyratis, pinnulis oppositis, caulinis amplexicaulibus. *Linn. mat. med.* 409.

Rhaponticoides lutea, foliis inferioribus dissectis, cæteris carthami. Vaill. act. 1718. p. 229.

Scorzonera affinis Behen album dicta, radice repente. Moris. bist. III. p. 54.

Serratulæ affinis capitulo squamoso luteo, ut & flore. Baub. pin. 235.

Jacea orientalis patula carthami facie, flore luteo magno. Tourn. cor. 32.

Eupatoria conyzoides palæstina, lapathi rigidioribus foliis, ima parte bigemellis, auriculis donata. Pluk. alm. 141.

Behen album rauwolfii. Baub. bist. III. p. 37.

Behen

Behen album arabum verum, arabis Behen abiad.

Raww. bodeep. part. 2. c. 12. & part. 4. t. 40. Hort.

ficc. 188. Dalech. app. 35.

Crescit ad radices montis Libani umbroso & aquoso solo.

274. **CENTAUREA** calycibus inermibus, squamis lineari-fubulatis, foliis pinnatis ferratis. *Linn. hort.*

Cliff. 420. Syn.

Serratula annua, semine ciliari elegantissimo. *Boerb. lugdb. I. p. 144.*

Jacea annua, foliis laciniatis ferratis, purpurascen-
te flore. *Tourn. inst. 444. Shaw. spec. 343.*

Scabiosa minima perrara. *Raww. hort. ficc. 140.*

Crescit Halepi in arvis.

275. **CENTAUREA** calycibus subulato-spinosis sessilibus, foliis linearibus pinnatifidis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.*

423. Syn.

Carduus stellatus. *Dod. pempt. 733. Raww. hort. ficc. 115.*

Crescit Halepi extra hortum Soldani. Variat segmentis foliorum latioribus, sonchi æmulis.
Moris.

276. **CENTAUREA** calycibus subulato-spinosis, foliis decurrentibus inermibus lanceolatis, inferioribus dentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 423. Syn.*

Spina solstitialis. *Dod. pempt. 734. Baub. hist. III. p. 90. Raww. bodeep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 117.*

Spina solstitialis monspeliensium. *Raww. hort. ficc. 116.*

Crescit Halepi extra hortum Soldani.

277. **OTHONNA** foliis pinnatifidis tomentosis, laciniis sinuatis, caule fruticoso. *Linn. hort. ups.* 273. *Solidago* foliis pinnatifidis, laciniis sinuatis, corymbis racemosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 420. *Syn.*
Jacobæa maritima. Baub. pin. 131.
Cineraria. Dod. pempt. 642. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 1. p. 6.*
Jacobæa marina, artemisia marina, cineraria. Rauw. hort. sicc. 2.
 Crescit ad montem Brothum.

278. **VIOLA** acaulis, stolonibus teretibus reptatricibus, pedunculis radicatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 227. *Syn.*
a. Viola martia purpurea. Baub. hist. III. p. 542. Lob. hist. 334. Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 124. & part. 2. c. 8. p. 213.
β. Viola martia alba. Baub. pin. 199.
 Halepi in hortis, & Bagadeti mense decem-
 bri florentes vidit auctor.

Classis X X.

GYNANDRIA.

279. *SISYRINCHIUM* chalepense Tharafalis dictum.
Raj. cat. orient.

Tharafalis incolis, foliis septem vel octo flexuosis
in caule rotundo. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p.*
114. 115.

Tharafalis incolis, Blauw Gilgen geschlegt mit run-
te wurtzlen, weisfarbe blumen. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 93.*
Crescit Halepi.

280. *ARISTOLOCHIA* caule infirmo simplici: foliis
hastatis, integerrimis: floribus recurvis solitariis.

Aristolochia orientalis foliis lanceolatis. *Tourn. inst.*
162. Syn.

Aristolochia maurorum. *Baub. pin. 307. Raj. hist.*
763. *Cat. orient.*

Aristolochia longa, foliis angustis auriculatis. *Mo-*
rij. hist. III. p. 510. f. 12. t. 17. f. 11.

Aristolochia peregrina rawolfii. *Clus. hist. II. p.*
72.

Maurorum Rhasut & Rumigi. *Rauw. bodep. part.*
1. c. 9. p. 121. & part. 4. t. 23. Dalech. app. 29.

Aristolochia species exotica incognita, mauris Rha-
sut vel Rumigi. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 151.*

Crescit circa Halepum in olivetis.

281. *ARISTOLOCHIA* caule infirmo ramoso; foliis cordatis integerrimis: floribus solitariis erectis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 432. *Syn. Mat. med.* 146.

Aristolochia rotunda. *Baub. hist. III. p.* 559. *Dod. pempt.* 342. *Lob. hist.* 333 *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 1. p.* 13. *Borustum arabum.* *Shaw. spec.* 47.

Crescit in insula Simles africæ.

282. *CALLA* foliis ovatis.

Arum minus orientale rotundioribus foliis. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 544. *f.* 14. *Raj. suppl.* 580.

Arum Carfaami mauris dictum. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p.* 115.

Arum minus, officinis Aron. germ. Klein Natterwurtz, incolis Carfaami. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 100.

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

283. *ARUM* foliis hastatis, cuspidibus inferioribus lateraliter protensis.

Arum minus orientale longius auriculatum rawolf. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 544. *§.* 9. *Raj. suppl.* 508.

Arum auriculis longissimis Ovidue arabis. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p.* 116. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Ari minoris species, incolis Carfaami ovidue. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 101.

Crescit ibidem.

284. *ARUM* foliis palmatis, foliolis connatis, intermedio majori.

Arum polyphyllum minus, Loph arabum, & Dracunculus minor rawolf. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 548. *§.* 52. *Raj. suppl.* 587. *§.* 17.

Dra-

Dracunculus minor, arabis & mauris Laph. *Rauw. hort. succ. 94.*

Schlange oder Natterwurtz. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.*

Crescit ibidem.

285. ARUM acaule, foliis peltatis ovatis: basi semibifidis, margine repandis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 435. Syn. Arum maximum ægyptiacum, vulgo Colocasia. Bauh. pin. 195. Linn. fl. zeyl. §. 559.*

Colcassia. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 6. p. 73. & cap. 7. p. 92.*

Colcassia. Fabæ ægyptiæ radix, ætio Manzizanon. *Rauw. hort. succ. 35.*

Colocassia. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.*

Tripoli in officinis venale. Halepi in arvis crescit, & in hortis colitur. In Assyria quoque ad Tigridem fluvium, eodem quo Ninive stetit fertur loco. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 2. c. 9. p. 245.*

286. ARUM acaule, foliis lanceolatis, spadice fetaceo declinato. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 435. Syn.*

Arum scorzonæræ folio. *Tourn. inst. 160.*

Arifarum angustifolium Rauwolfii, quod medium vocitetur. *Moris. hist. III. p. 545. §. 20.*

Arifarum Homaidt. *Rauw. bodeop. part. 1. c. 9. p. 115.*

Arifarum angustifolium, incolis Homaid. *Rauw. hort. succ. 99.*

Crescit Halepi in montosis.

Classis XXI.

MONOECIA.

287. ZEA. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 437. Syn.

Frumentum turcicum. *Dod. pempt.* 509. *Rauw. bo-
doep. part. 2. c. 1. p.* 137.

Frumentum indicum Mays dictum. *Bauh. pin.* 25.
Morif. hist. III. p. 248. *f.* 8. *t.* 13. *f.* 1. 2. 3.
Sloun. fl. 26.

Crescit in arvis prope Birram ad Euphratem.

288. AMBROSIA foliis multifidis tripartitis dentatis.
Linn. hort. Cliff. 443. Syn.

Ambrosia maritima. *Bauh. pin.* 138.

Ambrosia. *Cæsalp. syst.* 158. *Dod. pempt.* 35. *Rauw.
bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p.* 9.

Massiliae in horto exper. dom. Jac. Renaudi
crescentem vidit Auctor.

289. AMARANTHUS capitulis subrotundis latera-
libus, foliis lanceolatis acuminatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.*
444. Syn.

Amaranthus folio variegato. *Bauh. pin.* 121. colore
hilarior, qui femina. *Tourn. inst.* 236.

Amaranthus tricolore folio, e viridi pallidis floscu-
lis. *Barr. ic.* 647. *obs.* 443.

Ama-

Amaranthus tricolor, *Symphonia plinii*. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 158.

Amaranthus - *Symphonia plinii* & *Pittacus*. *Rauw.*

bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 125.

Halepi in hortis colitur.

290. *POTERIUM* spinis ramosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 445.

Syn.

Poterium quibusdam sive *pimpinella spinosa*. *Baub. hist. l. p. 409.*

Poterium, *Stoebe theophrasti*. *Stapel. theoph.* 634.

Pimpinella spinosa, seu *poterium* quorundam.

Barr. ic. 631. *obs.* 168.

Pimpinella sanguiforba spinosa incognita. *Rauw. hort.*

sicc. 185.

Bellan mauris, an *Hippophaes diof.* *Rauw. bodoep.*

part. 2. c. 12. p. 286. & part. 4. t. 39.

Maurorum Bellan, fortasse *Sanguiforba spinosa*. *Da-*

lech. app. 34.

Crescit ad pedem montis Libani.

291. *QUERCUS* foliis ovatis dentato-spinosis. *Roy.*

prodr. 82. *Syn.*

Ilex aculeata cocciglandifera. *Baub. pin.* 425. *Shaw.*

spec. 351.

Ilex coccifera. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8.*

Ilex minor. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 59.*

Crescit in agro Massiliensi; & circa Tripolin, Hierosolymam ac Ramam. Hujus gallae quae Grana chermes, Bagadeti venales, in Indiam exportantur, de quibus plura apud *Bellon. obs. l. 1. c. 17.*

292. *CORYLUS* stipulis ovatis obtusis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 448. Syn.

Corylus fativa. Baub. bist. I. p. 266.

Corylus. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 76. & c. 8. p. 109.

Ex Europa in Asiam transportantur fructus infervientes mensis secundis.

293. *PLATANUS* foliis palmatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 447. Syn. Armon *Cels. hierob. I. p. 512.*

Platanus orientalis verus. Park. theat. 1427.

Platanus. Baub. pin. 431. Baub. bist. I. p. 170. Clus. bist. I. p. 9. Dod. pempt. 842. Dalech. bist. 92. Bellon. obs. l. 1. c. 2.

Platanus montis libani, arabis Dulb. Platanus Genes. 30: 37. Syrac. 24: 15. Ezech. 31: 8. Rauw. hort. succ. 172.

die regte Ahornebaum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 276.*

294. *PINUS* foliis geminis, primordialibus solitariis glabris. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 450. Syn. *Mat. med. 434.*

Pinus sylvestris. Baub. pin. 491. Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 283.

Crescit in monte Libano.

295. *ABIES* foliis fasciculatis acuminatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 449. Syn. Scherbin *Cels. hierob. I. p. 75.*

Cedrus magna five Libani conifera. Baub. bist. I. p. 277. Raj. cat. orient.

Cedrus libani. Cotov. hodoep. l. 2. c. 12. Barrel. rar. t. 499.

1. 499. *Le Brun. voy. p. 306. t. 155. — 157.*

Cedrus libani, ex quo Templum Salomonis. *Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 280. & part. 4. t. 33.*

Cedrus montis libani, arabis Sebin.

Levit. 14: 4, 6, 49. Num. 19: 6. Judic. 9: 15.

Amos. 2: 9. 2 Chron. 2: 8. Psalm. 72: 16. 92: 13.

Syrac. 24: 13. Esai. 2: 13. 9: 9. 41: 19.

Ezech. 27: 5. 31: 3, 8. Rauw. hort. sicc. 173.

296. *CUPRESSUS* foliis imbricatis erectis. *Linn. hort.*

Cliff. 449. Syn. Gopher Cels. hierob. I. p. 328.

Cupressus meta in fastigium convoluta, quae femina plinii. *Fourn. inst. 587.*

Cypressus incolis Sarub. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 113.

Cypressus arabis Saru, mauris Saraub. Cant. 1: 17.

Syrac. 24: 13. & 50: 10. Rauw. hort. sicc. 89.

Crescit Halepi.

297. *CUPRESSUS* nana canariensis fructu minore.

Pluk. alm. 125.

Cupressus similis arbor in syria, an *cedrus* major *dioscoridis*. *Baub. pin. 488.*

Thya forte *theophrasti*, cujus fructus pilularum *cupressi* magnitudine in oriente notissimi. *ibid.*

Abhal. Guiland. probl. ix. & x.

Cedrus major *dioscoridis*, *Thya* *theophrasti* & *Abhel. Guiland. pap. 298.*

Habhel fructus. *Clus. hist. I. p. 37.*

Habhel fructus paludani. *Raj. hist. 1408.*

Resina abiegna. Monard. simpl. c. 12.

Gummi thuri simile five ammoniaco, ex persia delatum, Taxa dictum. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 230.* quod in Bazarris Bagadetenfibus venale.

298. CROTON foliis rhombeis repandis, capsulis pendulis, caule herbaceo. *Linn. hort. ups. 290. Syn. Mat. med. 441.*

Ricinus madraspatanus, heliotropii tricocci facie. *Petiv. act. n. 287. 22.*

Ricinus humilis altheae folio, fructu verrucoso rotundo. *Moris. bist. III. p. 349. §. 25.*

Ricinoides ex qua paratur Tournesol gallorum. *Tourn. inst. 655. Syn. Nissole act. 1712. p. 439. t. 17. Shaw. spec. 510.*

Heliotropium minus tricoccum. *Clus. bist. 2. p. 47.*

Heliotropium tricoccum doctissimi Caroli Clusii. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 117.*

Heliotropium minus, Plinii tricoccum. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 120.*

Habitat Halepi extra hortum Soldani.

299. RICINUS foliis peltatis palmatis ferratis, petiolis glanduliferis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 450. Syn. Kikajon Cels. bierob. II. p. 273.*

Ricinus foliis peltatis ferratis, petiolis glanduliferis. *Linn. fl. zeyl. 339.*

Ricinus vulgaris. *Baub. pin. 439. Baub. bist. III. p. 642. Moris. bist. III. p. 347. f. 10. t. 3. f. 1. Shaw. spec. 511.*

Ricinus cataputia major. arab. Cerua. *Rauw. hort. sicc. 49.*

Rici-

Ricinus arabis Kerua. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 54.

Fima vulgo Tooguma, it. Karaji & Karagafiu.
Kaempfer. amoen. fasc. 5. p. 790.

Habitat Tripoli in Syria.

300. MOMORDICA absque cirrhis. *Linn. hort. ups. 294. Mat. med. 447.*

Momordica pomis ovalibus hispidis, foliis cordatis integris, plicato-dentatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 451. Syn.*

Elaterium officinarum. Boerb. lugdb. II. p. 77.

Cucumis sylvestris. Cæsalp. syst. 204. Camer. epit. 946. Dod. pempt. 683. Pekaim Cels. hierob. I. p. 393.

Cucumis sylvestris, Adjural hamar arabis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 117.

Crescit Halepi extra hortum Soldani.

301. CUCUMIS foliorum angulis rectis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 451.*

Cucumis fativus vulgaris. Baub. pin. 310.

Cucumis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 4. p. 184.

Colitur in hortis ad urbem Deer.

302. CUCUMIS fructu oblongo angusto recurvo.

Cucumis flexuosus. Baub. pin. 310.

Cucumeres longissimi. Baub. hist. II. p. 247.

Cucumis oblongus. Dod. pempt. 662.

Cucumis longus anguinus, incolis Gette. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 73. & hort. sicc. 77.

Colitur Halepi in hortis.

303. CUCUMIS foliorum angulis rotundatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 451.

Melo vulgaris. *Baub. pin.* 310.

Melones. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24.*

Coluntur Tripoli in hortis.

304. CUCUMIS foliis multifidis, pomis globosis glabris. *Linn. hort. upf.* 293. *Mat. med.* 446.

Colocynthis fructu rotundo major. *Baub. pin.* 313.

Colocynthis arabis Handhel & Handhal. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 6. p. 202. — c. 7. p. 208. & c. 8. p. 29.*

Hensal & Alca arabum lingua, vulgo Colocynthis, &

Hippocrati Κολόκυνθα ἀγρία. *Cels. hierob. I. p. 402.*

Handalam. *ib. p. 481.*

Crescit in Arabia prope Euphratem.

305. CUCURBITA foliis multipartitis. *Linn. hort. upf.* 293.

Cucurbita feminum margine basi dilatato. *Linn. hort.*

Cliff. 452. *Syn.*

Anguria, cucumis, citrullus. *Dod. pempt.* 664.

Melo aqueus gallis. *Morif. hist. II. p. 29. f. 1. t. 6. f. 2.*

Melones indici, arabis Batieca. *Rauw. bodoep. part.*

3. c. 2. p. 316.

Anguriæ Bathiecae dictæ. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 4.*

p. 184. *Cotov. bodoep. l. 3. c. 22. p. 410. Salmas.*

byl. iatr. c. 35.

Anguriæ sive melones indici, quos vulgus Batiechas, serapio Dullaha vocat, quæ toto fere anno perdurant, & in Bazaris venum prostant. *Rauw. bodoep.*

part. 1. c. 6. p. 73.

Tripoli, Halepi & Ramæ in hortis & agris colitur.

306. CUCURBITA semmibus obsolete bicornibus.

Linn. hort. Cliff. 451. Syn.

Cucurbita oblonga flore albo, folio molli. Baub.

pin. 313.

Curbsen. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 24. — c. 6.

p. 73. & part. 2. c. 4. p. 484.

Tripoli, Halepi & Deera colitur in hortis.

Classis

Classis XXI.

DIOECIA.

307. SALIX foliis ferratis glabris lineari-lanceolatis, ramis pendulis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 454.

Salix orientalis flagellis deorsum pulchre pendentibus.

Tourn. cor. 41.

Salix orientalis Davidis. *Bruckm. cent.* 1. ep. 11. fig. 5. ic.

Salix arabica foliis atriplicis. *Baub. pin.* 475. *Raj. hist.* 1224. *Cat. orient.*

Garb arabum. *Avic. cap.* 326. & 686. Salix Psalm. 137: 2. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 161. *Hodoep. part.* 2. c. 2. p. 160. & c. 3. p. 183. desc. part. 4. t. 26. Persis Fer, ex quo pulvis pyrius. part. 2. c. 6. p. 201.

Garb maurorum, falicis genus. *Baub. hist.* 1. p. 221.

Garab maurorum. *Dalech. app.* 30.

Salix babylonica. *Cels. hierob.* 1. p. 306.

Crescit ad Euphratem. Specimen in horto sicco Rauwolfii refert novellum de vetustiore caudice ramulum. Perpetuum enim est in hac arbore, amputatis hyeme ad varios usus virgulis, insequente vere folia emittere latissima, profunde ferrata, utrinque viridia, quæ ramulis excrescentibus lineari-lanceolatam angustamque valde acquirunt figuram. Hæc peregrina & rara admodum

modum arbor primum in Europam translata est
curante Viro Generoso Michaelē Haldewier.

308. OSYRIS.

Osyris frutescens baccifera. *Baub. pin. 212.*

Cassia poetica monspeliensium, an theophrasti *Lob.
ic. 433. Tourn. inst. 664. Shaw. spec. 117.*

Cassia monspeliensium, Mackmudi & Muckmisi,
baccæ vero Habel mickenes, an Avacium Rhazis
ad scobes utilissima. *Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 12.
p. 288.*

Frequens in vinetis Libani.

309. MORUS foliis oblique cordatis lævibus. *Linn*

bort. Cliff. 441. Syn. Hort. ups. 283.

Morus alba. *Baub. bist. I. p. 119.*

Morus alba mauris Tuth dicta. *Cotov. bodep. l. 2.
c. 14.*

Morus alba, arabis Tut. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 2. p. 36.*

Morus alba, arabis Thut. *Rauw. bort. succ. 36.*

Soo, vulgo Kuwa. *Kæmpf. amæn. 788.*

Crescit circa Tripolin, Halepum, Damascum
& Ramam.

310. PISTACHIA foliis abrupte pinnatis. *Linn. bort.*

Cliff. 456. Syn. Hort. ups. 296. Mat. med. 453.

Tzori tzori. *Cels. bierob. II. p. 180.*

Lentiscus vulgaris. *Baub. pin. 399.*

Lentiscus. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 9.*

Lentiscus quæ mastichen præbet. *Rauw. bodep.
part. 3. c. 22. p. 460.*

Crescit Massiliæ, in Palæstina ad Joppem &
Ramam.

311. *PISTACHIA* foliis impari pinnatis, foliolis ovato-lanceolatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 456. *Syn. Hort. ups.* 296. *Mat. med.* 452.

Terebinthus vulgaris. *Baub. pin.* 400. *Botum arabum.* *Shaw. spec.* 673.

Terebinthus. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 1. p. 8. — c. 4. p. 59. — c. 9. p. 113. & part. 3. c. 21. p. 439.*

Crescit prope Massiliam, Tripolin, Halepum & montem Olivarem.

312. *PISTACHIA* foliis impari pinnatis, foliolis retrorsum subfalcatis. *Linn. mat. med.* 454.

Pistacia peregrina fructu racemoso, sive *Terebinthus indica theophrasti.* *Baub. pin.* 401.

Terebinthus indica theophrasti, *Pistachia dioscoridis.* *Lob. adv.* 413.

Pistachia. *Baub. hist. I. p.* 275. *Raj. cat. orient. Syn.*

Pistaceae arbores quas mauri *Fisluc* & *Fisluc* nominant. *Cotov. bodep. l. 3. c. 23.*

Pistachiorum arbor. *Dalech. hist.* 361. *Dod.* 817.

Pistachi officinis & barbaris *Fistici.* arab. *Fistus.* *Rauw. hort. succ.* 75.

Pistachi incolis *Fisluc.* *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 72. & part. 4. t. 9.*

Crescit circa Halepum: imo integra sylva prope Sermin & Basilo. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 5.*

p. 67. Fructus inserviunt mensis secundis ib.

p. 109. Hujus varietates sunt binæ sequentes species.

313. **PISTACIA** foliis pinnatis ternatisque suborbiculatis. *Linn. spec.* 1025.

Terebinthus peregrina fructu majore pistaciis simili eduli. *Baub. pin.* 400.

Terebinthus indica major fructu rotundo. *Baub. bist. I. p.* 278. *Raj. cat. orient. Syn.*

Terebinthus arabis *Botin* ; persis *Terbaick*. *Fael ferap. avicennæ & rhafis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c.* 8. *p.* 228. & *c.* 9. *p.* 245.

Terebinthus *Botin & Albotin. Rauw. bodoep. part. 3. c.* 22. *p.* 461.

Terebinthus indica theophrasti, *arabis Botin & Albotin*, fructu pistaciis simili. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 4. t.* 29.

Terebinthus indica theophrasti, *arab. Botin & Albotin quibir. Rauw. hort. succ.* 198.

Terebinthus indica, prior *theophrasti. Dalech. app.*

31. Crescit in Agemia sive Persia, Mesopotamia & Armenia.

314. **TEREBINTHUS** peregrina fructu minore & cœruleo eduli. *Baub. pin.* 400.

Terebinthus indica fructu parvo ad cœruleum accedente. *Baub. bist. I. p.* 279. *Raj. cat. orient. Syn.*

Terebinthi alterum genus *rauwolfii. Clus. bist. I. p.* 16. *Pluk. amaltb.* 199.

Terebinthus indica minor, *arabis Botin fougier, Bel ferap. avicennæ & rhafis. Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c.* 8. *p.* 228. & *c.* 9. *p.* 245.

Terebinthus indica minor, *arabis Botin fougier & Bel,*

Bel, officinis *Carpobassum*. *Esaï.* 6: 13. *Syrac.* 24: 18. *Hof.* 4: 13: 1. *Sam.* 17: 19. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 199. & *bodoep. part.* 3. c. 22. p. 461.

Terebinthus indica minor; *Botin Jougier* & *Bel arabis.* *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 4. t. 30.

Terebinthus, quo *Persæ* ante panis usum vitam sustentarunt. *Bellon. coh. l.* 2. c. 96.

Crescit abundanter in *Mesopotamia*, *Armenia* & *Persia*.

315. *CERATONIA.* *Herm. lugdb.* 135. *Dod. pempt.* 787. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 75. *Cels. hierob. I.* p. 226. *Siliquea edulis.* *Baub. pin.* 402.

Siliquea dulcis *Carub* & *Carnub* vocata. *Alp. ægypt.* 9.

Siliquea arabis *Charnubi*, *græcis* *Ceratia*, *Ceratonia.* *germ. S. Jans brood.* *Rauw. hort. succ.* 195.

St. Jans brot, *Charnubi incolis.* *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 3. c. 21. p. 439. *Rectius* *Panis prodigi evangelici* diceretur. *Raj. cat. ext.*

Arbor cui adnascitur *St. Johannis brot*, *græcis* *Xylocerata*, *arabis* *Charnubi.* *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 2. p. 24.

Arbores incolis *Charnubi dictæ*, quarum fructus nostris *St. Johannis brot.* *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 3. c. 22. p. 458.

Siliquae latinis, *græcis* *κεράτια* & *κερατόνια*, *incolis vero* *Charnubi*, *germanis* *St. Johannis brot.* *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 3. c. 22. p. 460.

Charnubi arbores quarum fructus nos *Siliquas*, *græci* *κερατόνια* appellant. *Cotov. bodoep. l. 1. c.* 14. p. 92.

Arbo-

Arbores Charnubi, nobis Siliquæ, quarum fructibus Joannes Baptista vesci consuevit. *Cotov. hodoep. l. 2. c. 8. p. 249.*

Crescit circa Tripolin, Ramam, & pluribus Judææ locis.

316. SMILAX caule angulato aculeato, foliis cordato-oblongis acutis aculeatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 458. Syn.*

Smilax aspera fructu rubente. Baub. pin. 296. Shaw. spec. 562.

Smilax aspera. Baub. hist. II. p. 115. Dod. pempt. 398. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 1. & 4. p. 56. & part. 3. c. 21. p. 461.

Crescit in via quæ Brignola Massiliam ducit: ad rivulum prope Tripolin, & inter Ramam & Joppen.

317. SMILAX caule aculeato, foliis orbiculato-ovatis inermibus quinquenerviis. *Linn. mat. med. 461.*

Smilax minus spinosa, fructu rubicundo, radice virtuosa. Kæmpf. amæn. 781. t. 782.

Radix china. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 96.

Halepi in Bazarris venalis.

318. TAMUS foliis cordatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 458. Syn.*

Bryonia lævis five nigra racemosa. Baub. pin. 297.

Vitis nigra. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56.

Crescit Tripoli prope rivulum.

319. POPULUS foliis subrotundis dentato-angulatis

subtus tomentosus. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 460. *Syn.*

Libneh Cels. hierob. I. p. 292.

Populus alba majoribus foliis. Baub. pin. 428. *Saffaff arabum. Shaw. spec.* 491.

Populus alba, arabis Haur. Rauw. bodeep. part. I. c. 4. p. 58. & *c. 9. p.* 111.

Weisse Popelbaum. *Rauw. bodeep. part. I. c. I. p.* 6.

Crescit Tripoli & Halepo.

320. *JUNIPERUS* foliis undique imbricatis ovatis obtusis. *Roy. prodr.* 90. *Linn. mat. med.* 466.

Cedrus folio cupressi major, fructu flavescente. Baub. pin. 487. *Tourn. inst.* 588.

Cedrus Lycia. Nider Cederbaum sonder geschlegt in Lycia wachsende. Rauw. hort. succ. 66.

Cedrus Lycia, retusa Bellonio dicta. Baub. hist. I. p. 300. *Raj. hist.* 1414. *Raj. cat. ext. Syn.*

Sabina major & Oxycedrus cupressi folio monspeliensium. Lob. obs. 626.

Oxycedrus Lycia. Dod. pempt. 853.

Oxycedrus Junipero similis. Rauw. bodeep. part. 3. c. 23. p. 466.

Crescit in insula Calderona. Variat ratione ætatis; hinc ut plurimum in eadem arbore folia acuta pungentia & folia retusa.

321. *JUNIPERUS* foliis inferne adnatis, oppositionibus concatenatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 464. *Syn.*

Sabina folio cupressi. Baub. pin. 487.

Sabina baccifera. Baub. hist. I. p. 288. *Rauw. bodeep. part. I. c. 4. p.* 59.

Cre-

Crescit prope Tripolin.

322. EPHEDRA five Anabasis. *Bellon. obs. l. 1. c. 44.*
& l. 3. c. 51. Tourn. inst. 663.

Polygonum bacciferum scandens. *Baub. pin. 15.*
Raj. cat. orient.

Polygonum majus doctissimi Caroli Clusii, scandens
 arbores & ex ramis propendens. *Ephedra plinii*
lib. 26. cap. 7. Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 56.

Crescit Tripoli.

323. RUSCUS foliis supine floriferis nudis. *Linn. hort.*
Cliff. 465. Syn.

Ruscus. *Baub. pin. 470. Baub. hist. I. p. 579.*

Ruscus myrtifolius aculeatus. *Tourn. inst. 79.*

Sharw. spec. 518.

Ruscum. *Dod. pempt. 744. Rauw. hodoep. part. I. c.*
L. p. 9.

Crescit Massiliæ.

Classis XXXIII.

POLYGAMIA.

324. MUSA racemo simplicissimo. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 467.
Fl. zeyl. 368.

Musa cliffortiana. *Linn.* 1. t. 1.

Musa: *Clus. exot.* 229. *Sterb. citr. t.* 4. *Garcin, act.*
angl. 1750. n. 415. p. 384. t. 12. *Rauw. bodeep.*
part. 1. c. 4. p. 59. & *Hort. ficc.* 66.

Musa arabum, incolis Wae, Palla persis. *Rauw.*
bodeep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 232.

Musa arbor seu frutex potius, cujus fructus quoque
 Musa vel Musi dicitur. *Cotov. bodeep. l.* 1. c. 14.
 p. 92.

an Manga Clusii *exot.* II. c. 9, (cujus synonyma
 collegit Bauhinus *pin.* 440. titulo *Persicæ* similis
 putamine villoso.) aliis dijudicandum relinquit *Rau-*
wolfius, bodeep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 232.

Habitat Tripoli in ipsa urbe, & ad Bagaded
 five Baldac.

325. HOLCUS glumis villosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 469. *Syn.*
Sorghum album, Milium indicum, Dora. Baub. hist.
II. p. 449. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Milium arundinaceum plano alboque semine. Baub.
pin. 26. *Theatr.* 514. *Morif. hist. III. p.* 196. *Raj.*
hist. 1253.

Mi-

Milium indicum arabis Dora. *Rauw. hort. sicc.* 164.

Milium indicum; *rhasi ferapioni & arabis* Dora.

Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 6. p. 199. & part. 4. t.

28.

Harcoman arabum. Bellon. obs. l. 2. c. 100.

Frumenti quoddam genus *Harcoman* arabice dictum, *epirotis & corcyraeis* *Catambochio. Cotov. bodep. l. 3. c. 20.*

Crescit in Arabia circa Anam, & in Syria ad montosa Libani. *Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 12.*

p. 275. Grana candidissima farinam panificiis aptam promunt, ex qua panem (ut *Rauwolfius* habet *part. 2. c. 6.*) bene sapidum, cinericiū conficiunt, placentarum forma, circa digitos quatuor transversos latos, sex longos, & duos crassos. *Raj. hist. p. 1253.*

326. ATRIPLEX caule fruticoso, foliis lanceolatis obtusis. *Roy. prodr. 218.*

Atriplex maritima fruticosa, *halimus & portulaca marina* dicta *angustifolia. Raj. syn. 3. p. 153.*

Halimus five *portulaca marina. Baub. pin. 120.*

Halimus vulgaris five *portulaca marina. Ger. emend. 543.*

Portulaca marina nostras. Park. 724.

Portulaca marina fruticosa, quæ *Halimus* II. *clusii. Baub. hist. I. p. 228.*

Portulaca marina. Rauw. hort. sicc. 41.

327. ATRIPLEX caule annuo, foliis deltoideo-lanceolatis obtuse dentatis, subtus farinaceis. *Linn. hort. Cliff. 469. Syn.*

Atriplex maritima laciniata. Baub. pin. 120.

Atriplex marina. Dod. pempt. 65. Dalech. hist. 537.

Rauw. hort. ficc. 42.

Crescit Tripoli locis maritimis.

Classis

Classis XXIV.

CRYPTOGAMIA.

328. FICUS foliis palmatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 471. *Hort. ups.* 305. *Mat. med.* 478. *Amæn. acad.* 1. p. 24. *Syn.*

Ficus communis. Baub. pin. 457.

Ficus. Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 6. p. 71. & *part.* 3. c. 21. p. 439.

Crescit Halepi ; in monte Olivari. & circa Bethleëmam in horto Salomonis. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 3. c. 22. p. 457.

329. FICUS foliis ovato-cordatis integris, fructu racemoso. *Linn. amoen. acad.* 1. p. 27. *Syn.*

Ficus folio sycomori fructum non in caudice gerens. Baub. pin. 459. *Raj. hist.* 1439.

Ficus cypria. Baub. hist. I. p. 124. *Rauw. bodoep. part.* 1. c. 4. p. 57. *Dalech. app.* 21. *Raj. cat. orient.*

Ficus sylvestris cretica folio non diviso, leviter crenato. Tourn. cor. 45.

Ficus sylvestris Mumeits arabum. Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 287.

Sycomorus Mumeiz (Giumeits) arabum. Camer. matth. 103. f. 2.

Mu-

Mumeits. Sycomorus 2 Chron. 9: 27. Esai. 9: 9.

Amos. 7: 14. *Rauw. hort. succ.* 61.

Ficus sylvestris altera species Diosc. græcis Sycomorus, arabis Mumeits. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 1. c. 4. p. 57. & part. 4. t. 5.*

Sycomorus five Ficus cypria, arabibus Mumeis dicta, foliis moro persimilis, nonnihil tamen rotundioribus atque integris. *Cotov. hodoep. l. 3. c. 3.*

Habitat Tripoli, & in monte Libano.

336. ADIANTUM frondibus decompositis, foliis alternis, pinnis cuneiformibus lobatis pedicellatis. *Linn. spec.* 1096.

Adiantum foliis coriandri. *Baub. pin.* 315. *Linn. mat. med.* 480.

Adiantum five Capillus veneris. *Baub. hist. III. p. 751. Shaw. spec.* 10.

Adiantum officinis Capillus veneris. *Rauw. hodoep.*

l. c. 4. p. 63.

Crescit Tripoli ad fontes & puteos.

337. ASPLENIUM fronde pinnatifida, laciniis alternis adnatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 474. *Syn. Mat. med.* 482.

Ceterach officinarum. *Baub. pin.* 354.

Ceterach. *Rauw. hodoep. part. 2. c. 12. p. 286.*

Crescit ad pedem montis Libani.

338. CORALLOIDES corniculatum fasciculare tinctorium fuci teretis facie. *Dill. musc.* 120: §. 17.

Syn. (Gimneis) Sycomorus Mumeis

Πόνπον Φύκος in Creta super saxa, quo vittas, lanas

nas, vestesque inficiunt, & quamdiu recens infectio, color longe purpuram præstat. *Theophr. l. 4. c. 7.*

Φύκος θαλάσσιον candidum, nascens in Creta, floridum valde. *Diosc. l. 4. c. 25.*

Phycos thalassion tertium, crispis foliis, quo in Creta vestes tinguntur. *Plin. l. 26. c. 10.*

Alga crispo folio ex Creta. *Plin. lib. 32. c. 7.*

Alga marina Cretæ reperiunda, purpureum præbens colorem. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 127.*

In Bazarris Halepensibus venalis. Huc referenda est

333. ALGÆ species colore intenso purpureo ad tingendum utilis, cauliculis digitum crassis, tunicis tenuibus plurimis cinctis; feu foliis plurimis convolutis. an *Sadervam* Serap. temper. simpl. cap. 121. feu *Alargivan* Andrea Bellunenensis, cujus meminit in Indice nominum arabicorum. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 127.*

Fucus marinus five Alga, Φύκος θαλάσσιον, arabice

Argivan vel Alargivan, *Salmas. byl. iatr. c. 80.*

Argevan, Argaman, Argevana. *Cels. hierob. II. p. 102.*

APPENDIX.

334. PHOENIX frondibus pinnatis: foliolis alternis
 ensiformibus, basi complicatis, petiolis compressis
 dorso rotundatis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 483. *Flor. zeyl.*

390. *Hort. ups.* 306.

Palma dactylifera persis Moch, Nachl, vel Nachli
 chorma: *Kæmpf. amœn.* 669.

Palma dactylifera, five Nahhal arabum, cujus fru-
 ctus Tammar, ramuli Jeridd appellantur. *Shaw. spec.*
 460.

Palma arabis Machla, five Nachal. *Syrac.* 24: 14.
 & 50: 13. *Pfalm.* 92: 13. *Joel.* 1: 12. *Apocal.* 7: 9.

Rauw. hort. succ. 193. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2.*
p. 24. & part. 2. c. 4. 5, 6.

Crescit in Syria, Arabia & Palæstina. Cotovi-
 cus in valle Hierichuntina tria Palmarum, ut
 scribit, genera observavit *bodoep. lib. 1. c. 10.*

Humile videlicet, quod dactylos communes pro-
 fert; *alterum productius* quod dactylos flaves-
 centes & rotundos gignit; *tertium* fructibus ob-
 longis & sapidis. Quæ procul dubio eadem
 species quarum meminit *Serapion in 69. cap.*
Hairon dictæ apud *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 5.*
p. 192.

335. GLANS unguentaria matthioli. *Baub. pin.* 402.

Balanus myrepfica Pharagou incolis ad montem Si-
 nai. *Bellon. obs. l. 2. c. 61.*

Avellana

Avellana purgatrix & Ben. *Monard. Clus.* 3.

Glans unguentaria cathartica filiquata. *Lob. adv.*

414.

Arbor jamaicensis pruno sylvestri affinis cannadensis simili folio, betulæ in modum virgulosa. *Pluk. alm.* 45. tab. 268. f. 4. Syn.

Machaleb album, Nahand serapionis. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 229.*

Semen Bagedeti in officinis venale.

336. MYRISTICA. *Linn. gen.* 1006. *Mat. med.* 509.

Dal. pharm. 331.

Nux moschata fructu rotundo. *Baub. pin.* 407.

Pluck. alm. 265. t. 209. *Raj. hist.* 1523. *Breyn. prodr.* 2. p. 88. *Valent. ind. lit. ep.* 25.

Nux aromatica femina. *Baub. hist. I. p.* 264.

Nux myristica. *Pala. Rumph. amb. II. p.* 14. t. 4.

Muscatnuss. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 8. p.* 96.

Halepi in Bazaris.

337. BDELLIUM.

Arbor gummi Bdellium præbens, cujus Tomentum a peregrinantibus Arabis Tripolin adfertur, in usum balneatorum: cujusque arboris fructus corticem præbent, nodulis conficiendis idoneum. *Rauw. bodoep. part. 1. c. 2. p.* 32.

Intelligit Auctor hac descriptione Caricem frondibus pinnatis, foliolis ensiformibus, petiolis margine villosis. *Linn. hort. Cliff.* 483.

338. AMOMUM. *Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 9. p. 128.*

Hamama arabis ib. & Garc. ab Ort. l. 1. c. 31.

Hamama quod interpretatum Pedem columbinum
significat. *Garc. arom. 199.*

Arbor jamaicensis pruno sylvestris simile folio, petalis in modum virgulae. Pluk. alm.

47. tab. 268. f. 4. syn.

Machaleb album, Nahanb teraponis. Rauw. bodep. part. 2. c. 8. p. 229.

Arbor jamaicensis pruno sylvestris simile folio, petalis in modum virgulae. Pluk. alm.

Semen Bagedet in officinis venale.

339. MYRISTIC A. *Ann. gen. 1006. Mat. med. 709.*

Dal. pharm. 231.

Arbor mollevis fructu rotundo. Bauh. pin. 407.

Pluk. alm. 267. t. 209. Raj. diss. 1753. Breyer.

Arbor. 2. p. 88. Valent. ind. it. ep. 27.

Arbor aromatica fermina. Bauh. diss. l. p. 264.

Arbor myristica Pala. Rumph. amb. II. p. 14. t. 4.

Musciball. Rauw. bodep. part. 1. c. 8. p. 206.

Halapi in Bazaris.

Arbor jamaicensis pruno sylvestris simile folio, petalis in modum virgulae. Pluk. alm.

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Arbor jamaicensis pruno sylvestris simile folio, petalis in modum virgulae. Pluk. alm.

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quæ in hac Flora recensentur.

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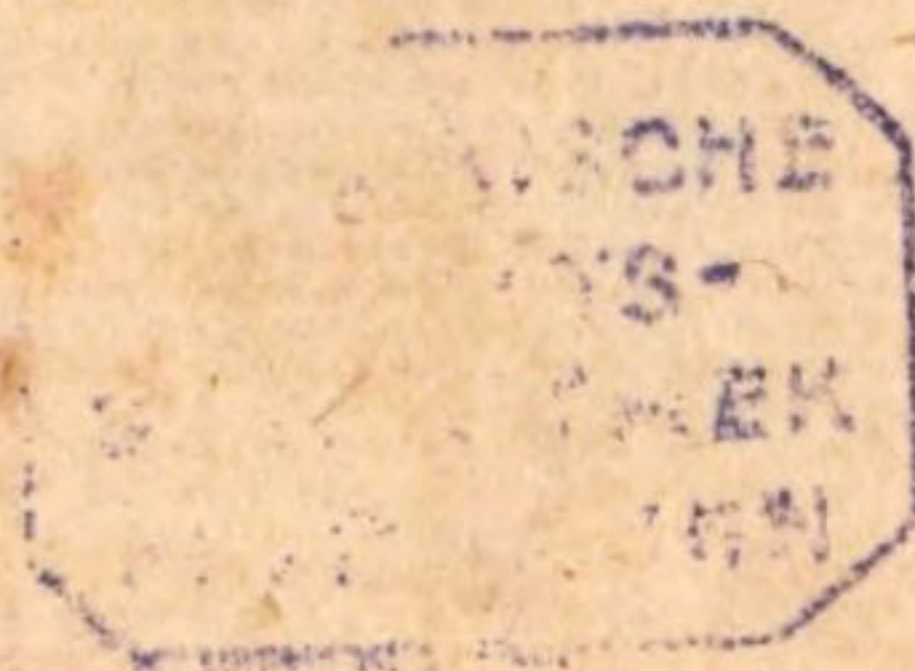
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ERRATA.

E R R A T A

- §. 16. lin. ult. *lege* venalis
 §. 84. lin. ult. *lege* tendente
 §. 86. lin. ult. *add.* Halepo in Bazarro venale.
 §. 119. *add.* Et in horto Joh. Renaudi vidit Author. *part. I. c. I. p. 4.*
 §. 140. *add.* crescit Halepo.
 §. 148. *add.* Halepi colitur in hortis.
 §. 182. *add.* Crescit in monte Olivari, & ad Bethleëmam.
 §. 209. *add.* Crescit Tripoli & Halepo.
 §. 232. *add.* Tripoli colitur.
 §. 259. lin. ult. *lege* Laznah.
 §. 261. lin. 10 *lege* 284.
 §. 267. lin. 4. *adde* Madramam arabum. *Shaw. pref. 13. & obs. 266.*
 §. 305. lin. 15. *adde* Dillah arabum. *Shaw. obs. 224. Dulla. Cels.*
 hierob. l. p. 373
 §. 326. lin. ult. *adde* Crescit Tripoli.



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Rauwolf, Leonhard,

Leonardi Rauwolffi Flora orientalis, sive recensio plantarum, quas ipse
annis 1573 - 1574 et 1575 in Syria, Arabia, Mesopotamia, Babylonia,
Assyria, Armia, et Iudaea crescentes observavit

Lugdunum Batavorum 1755

Phyt. 555

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